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INTRODUCTION

PENNSYLVANIA’S CHILD PROTECTIVE SERVICES LAW (CPSL) requires the Department of Human Services (DHS) to prepare and transmit to the governor and General Assembly a yearly report on the operations of ChildLine and protective services provided by the county children and youth agencies (CCYA).

DHS presents the completed 2019 Annual Child Protective Services Report. This report focuses on presenting statewide data on child abuse in Pennsylvania, as well as providing county and region-specific information.

It is important to note that the data contained in this report is based on child abuse referrals and general protective services referrals received between January 1, 2019 and December 31, 2019. Data in annual reports prior to 2016 were based on the year the status determination was received at ChildLine. Annual reports are accessible through the Keep Kids Safe website (www.KeepKidsSafe.pa.gov).

The Keep Kids Safe website serves as the hub for information and resources impacting child protection for both professionals and the general public. This website includes information related to mandatory reporting, training on child abuse recognition, child abuse clearances and reporting, information related to clearances, the Safe Haven program, fatality and near fatality reports, and prior years’ annual child abuse reports.

ONLINE CONTENT

http://KeepKidsSafe.pa.gov/resources/childabusereports/
This report is available for download at the above link.

DATA EXTRACTION

All child abuse and general protective services data presented in this report was extracted on 3/23/2020 unless otherwise noted.

LEGISLATIVE UPDATE

ACT 47 of 2019

On July 2, 2019, Governor Tom Wolf signed Act 47 of 2019 amending Title 23 (Domestic Relations) to allow designated correctional facility employees to serve as a witness when incarcerated parents of an adoptee are completing an adoption consent form. If a second witness is unavailable, Act 47 allows the consent to be acknowledged before a notary public. Previously, inmates could not obtain the necessary witness signatures as correctional facility staff believed they were not permitted to do so, resulting in children lingering in foster care while awaiting adoption. Additionally, Act 47 amends the Child Protective Services Law (CPSL) by no longer allowing employees or volunteers to be hired on a provisional basis effective December 31, 2019, bringing Pennsylvania into compliance with federal requirements passed through the Bipartisan Budget Act of 2018. Child care centers, group care homes and family child care homes still have the ability to provisionally hire employees or approve volunteers for a single period not to exceed 45 days, provided certain conditions are met and a waiver is granted by the Office of Child Development and Early Learning (OCDEL) from DHS. Lastly, Act 47 amended clearance requirements for child care centers, group care homes and family child care homes by:

- Adding convictions of arson and strangulation to the list of prohibitive hire offenses.
- Requiring the National Sex Offender Registry Verification.
- Requiring out-of-state clearances for employees and volunteers who have lived outside of Pennsylvania in the last five years.
STATEWIDE CHILD ABUSE

STATE POPULATION • 12,791,181 // POPULATION UNDER 18 • 2,675,330


CHILD PROTECTIVE SERVICES reports are those that allege a child might have been a victim of child abuse. Reports alleging that a child under 18 years of age may have been abused are accepted for investigation when reported prior to the victim’s 20th birthday. These reports are made by mandated and permissive reporters. Mandated reporters are adults who work or volunteer with children and youth and are required to report suspected child abuse if they have reasonable cause to suspect that child abuse has occurred under any of the following circumstances:

- The mandated reporter comes into contact with the child in the course of employment, occupation and practice of a profession, or through a regularly scheduled program, activity or service;
- The mandated reporter is directly responsible for the care, supervision, guidance or training of the child, or is affiliated with an agency, institution, organization, school, regularly established church or religious organization, or other entity that is directly responsible for the care, supervision, guidance, or training of the child;

*PCC/PJC : Pending Criminal Court/Pending Juvenile Court.

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

- Statewide substantiated reports of child abuse decreased from 1.9 per thousand children in 2018 to 1.8 per thousand children in 2019.
- Sexual abuse remains the leading category of abuse, followed by physical abuse.
- The higher number of female victims is partially explained by the fact that 83% of sexual abuse reports, the most prevalent type of abuse, involve females and 17% involve males.
- Parents continue to be the persons most responsible for abuse of their children.

VICTIM AGE

SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

NOTE: Total and Substantiated Reports for 2015-2017 were extracted on 3/23/18. Data for 2018 was extracted on 3/23/19. Data for 2019 was extracted on 3/23/20. Outcomes are reported by the CCYA or OCYF Regional Office at the conclusion of the investigation and are subject to change based on appeal or court outcome.

CONTINUES ON PAGE 5
A person makes a specific disclosure to the mandated reporter that an identifiable child is the victim of child abuse; or

An individual 14 years of age or older makes a specific disclosure to the mandated reporter that the individual has committed child abuse.

Visit www.KeepKidsSafe.pa.gov for a complete list of mandated reporters and assistance on how to make a report.

Persons who are not mandated to report are considered permissive reporters. Permissive reporters may make a referral of suspected child abuse by calling ChildLine. Anyone who has reasonable cause to suspect child abuse is encouraged to make a report.

INVESTIGATIONS

Upon receipt of a report of suspected child abuse, the CCYA immediately begins an investigation and ensures safety of the child and any other children living in the home. The CCYA is required to see the child within the following time frames:

- Immediately, if:
  - Emergency protective custody is required, has been or will be taken; or
  - It cannot be determined from the report whether emergency protective custody is needed.
- Within 24 hours, if the CCYA has assured the immediate safety of the child, i.e. the child will have no contact with the alleged perpetrator.

The CCYA investigates reports of suspected child abuse when the alleged perpetrator meets the definition under the CPSL. Suspected child abuse can be caused by the alleged perpetrator by acts either he or she committed (commission) or by failing to prevent abuse (omission). The CPSL defines perpetrators of commission as:

- A parent of the child;
- A spouse or former spouse of the child’s parent;
- A paramour or former paramour of the child’s parent;
- A person 14 years of age or older and responsible for the child’s welfare or having direct contact with children as an employee of child care services, a school or through a program, activity or service;
- An individual 14 years of age or older who resides in the same home as the child;
- An individual 18 years of age or older who does not reside in the same home as the child, but is related within the third degree of consanguinity or affinity by birth or adoption to the child; or
- An individual 18 years of age or older who engages a child in severe forms of trafficking in persons or sex trafficking, as those terms are defined under Section 103 of the Trafficking Victims Protection Act of 2000 (114 Stat. 1466, 22 U.S.C. § 7102).

The following individuals may be considered a perpetrator for failing to act:

- A parent of the child;
- A spouse or former spouse of the child’s parent;
- A paramour or former paramour of the child’s parent;
- A person 18 years of age or older and responsible for the child’s welfare; or
- A person 18 years of age or older who resides in the same home as the child.

Relationships of perpetrators described in this report further define how the perpetrator was connected to the child. Reports may have more than one allegation of abuse by a perpetrator against a child victim. Because some children are victims of more than one type of abuse, the chart illustrating the types of allegations will be a greater number than the number of children who were victims of child abuse.

If the alleged perpetrator does not fit the CPSL definition, the report is referred to law enforcement officials for investigation. Reports are also referred to law enforcement officials for a joint
A child abuse investigation must determine within 30 days whether the report is:

- **FOUNDED** – there is court action including:
  - A judicial adjudication that the child was abused;
  - Acceptance into an accelerated rehabilitative disposition program;
  - Consent decree entered in a juvenile proceeding; or
  - Granting of a final protection from abuse order.

- **INDICATED** – CCYA or OCYF Regional Office staff find substantial evidence that abuse has occurred based on medical evidence, the child protective service investigation, or an admission by the perpetrator;

- **UNFOUNDED** – the alleged abuse did not meet the definition or criteria for abuse; or

- **PENDING** – status assigned to a report when the CCYA cannot complete the investigation within 60 calendar days because criminal or juvenile court action has been initiated.
The status of indicated reports is approved by the CCYA administrator and reviewed by the CCYA solicitor. A CCYA may take up to 60 days to complete an investigation if there is a valid reason to not complete the investigation within 30 days, such as waiting on results from medical reports or other evaluations. The CCYA must document this reason in the case file.

Substantiated reports are kept on file at both ChildLine and the CCYAs until the victim’s 23rd birthday. ChildLine keeps the adult perpetrator’s information on file indefinitely if the name and date of birth or social security number of the perpetrator is known. Under certain circumstances, minor perpetrator’s information is expunged. Unfounded reports are kept on file at ChildLine for one year from the date of the report. They must be expunged within 120 days following the one-year period. If the unfounded case is accepted for services, the report is maintained as part of the case record and is then kept on file for one year following closure of the case. The report is expunged within 120 days following the one-year period. CCYAs may maintain information regarding unfounded reports to assist in future risk and safety assessments and research, for an indefinite amount of time. In this report, “founded” and “indicated” reports of child abuse will be referred to as “substantiated” reports.

### REPEAT ABUSE

ChildLine uses the statewide database to identify if a child victim on a new report has been previously identified as a victim in a substantiated report of abuse. Upon receipt of a report at ChildLine, a caseworker searches the statewide database to identify if any subject of the report — including the child’s parent, perpetrator, or the child themselves — was involved in a previous substantiated report or one that is under investigation. In addition, during the course of a current investigation, it is possible that other previously unreported incidents of child abuse are disclosed. For example, an investigation can reveal another incident of abuse that was never before disclosed by the child or the family for a number of reasons. These previously unreported incidents are registered with ChildLine and handled as separate reports. Both types of reports are reflected in the graphic depicting reports of repeat abuse.

### DHS: OCYF REGIONAL OFFICES

DHS’s Office of Children, Youth and Families (OCYF) has regional offices in Philadelphia, Scranton, Harrisburg, and Pittsburgh. Regional office responsibilities include:

- Monitoring, licensing, and providing technical assistance to CCYAs, foster family care agencies, adoption agencies and residential and day treatment facilities;
- Investigating child abuse when the alleged perpetrator is a CCYA employee or one of its agents;
- Conducting comprehensive reviews of all child fatalities and near fatalities as a result of suspected child abuse that occur within the commonwealth;
- Monitoring CCYAs’ implementation and ongoing compliance with the CPSL;
- Ensuring regulatory compliance of agencies and facilities by investigating complaints and conducting annual inspections;
- Assisting CCYAs in the interpretation and implementation of new laws and regulations; and
- Reviewing and recommending approval of county needs-based plans and budget estimates.

When the suspected abuse has been committed by the CCYA or any of its agents or employees, the CPSL requires DHS to investigate reports of suspected child abuse due to conflict of interest. An agent of the CCYA is anyone who provides a children and youth social service for, or on behalf of, the CCYA. Agents might include resource parents, residential facility staff, and staff and volunteers at child care centers.
NOTE: CCYAs conduct child abuse investigations unless the alleged perpetrator is an agent of the CCYA. If the alleged perpetrator is an agent of the CCYA, OCYF Regional Offices conduct the child abuse investigation due to a conflict of interest. These maps show reports by the investigating agency.
This map uses the number of children with substantiated reports of child abuse for every 1,000 children in each county. This approach takes into account different population sizes and allows for counties to be examined in comparable terms. Seventy-five percent of the state population under 18 years old lives in urban counties, and conversely, one quarter live in rural counties. The average substantiated rate remained the same in rural counties at 2.5 in 2019, and in urban counties decreased from 1.7 to 1.6.

NOTE: Substantiated totals for each county combine reports investigated by the CCYAs and OCYF Regional Offices. Urban and rural county classifications are from the Center for Rural Pennsylvania (www.rural.palegislature.us/demographics_rural_urban_counties.html) and are based on population density.
DEFINITION: Per se act — The definition of child abuse also includes certain acts in which the act itself constitutes abuse without any resulting injury or condition.

Note (applicable to Types of Allegations (far left) and Breakdown - Relationship of Perpetrator (far right)): The methodology for determining the number of allegations has been revised from previous years' reports. This revision results in a lower count of allegations within each type of allegation and total allegations. The revised methodology counts each allegation type once for a child within each report. Note: A report can contain multiple allegation types; therefore, total allegations may exceed the number of reports.

*All 34 allegations are for sex trafficking.
THE FATALITY OR NEAR FATALITY OF A CHILD under suspicious circumstances impacts the wider community, with everyone left wondering what could have been done differently to prevent the incident from occurring. DHS is required to review circumstances surrounding cases where suspected child abuse might have occurred, which helps the community better understand what led to the fatality or near fatality, and to help initiate a discussion on how Pennsylvanians can help prevent future occurrences.

Act 33 became effective December 30, 2008 and requires that child fatalities and near fatalities where abuse is suspected be reviewed at the state and county levels. The review of child fatalities was not new to the field of child welfare, but rather codified and built upon the existing review process for fatalities to include the review of near fatalities. Act 44 of 2014 further addressed public disclosure provisions by permitting the investigating CCYA to release information to the public prior to the completion of its fatality or near fatality review team report. Act 33 of 2008 and Act 44 of 2014 increased child-serving systems’ transparency and accountability related to child fatalities and near fatalities by granting public access to information related to each child fatality or near fatality when abuse is suspected.

Upon receipt of a report of suspected child abuse involving a fatality or near fatality, two types of reviews are immediately initiated:

- The first level of review occurs at the local level in accordance with an established protocol and involves the CCYA convening a team broadly representative of the community, consisting of at least six individuals who have expertise in the prevention and treatment of child abuse. County Child Abuse Fatality and Near Fatality Review Teams are required to review cases when it has been determined that abuse occurred, or when a final status determination has not been made within 30 calendar days from the date of the report to ChildLine.

- DHS is responsible for conducting the second level of review for all child fatalities and near fatalities when abuse is suspected, regardless of the status determination. This means that both substantiated and unfounded cases will be reviewed.

DHS has also convened a Statewide Child Fatality and Near Fatality Trend Analysis Team consisting of cross-system partners and external stakeholders. The team’s purpose is to continuously analyze data and information gathered to determine the contributing factors and symptoms of abuse and to form recommendations for policy and practice changes at the state and local levels. The team will use the analyses to promote and support the implementation of effective prevention efforts in Pennsylvania that may prevent similar future occurrences. These reviews seek to identify areas that require systemic change in order to improve the delivery of services to children and families, and develop data-driven and research-informed recommendations, which will ultimately enhance the commonwealth’s ability to protect children. In February 2019, the first Child Abuse Fatality and Near Fatality Trend Analysis Team report was released detailing the findings and recommendations for incidents reported in calendar years 2015 and 2016. The report is available at [www.dhs.pa.gov/docs/Publications/Pages/Child-Fatality-Near-Fatality-Reports.aspx](http://www.dhs.pa.gov/docs/Publications/Pages/Child-Fatality-Near-Fatality-Reports.aspx). The trend team will continue analyzing child abuse fatalities and near fatalities in subsequent years and release the findings and recommendations developed annually.
Upon completion of DHS’s review, a final redacted report is posted at [www.dhs.pa.gov/docs/Publications/Pages/Child-Fatality-Near-Fatality-Reports.aspx](http://www.dhs.pa.gov/docs/Publications/Pages/Child-Fatality-Near-Fatality-Reports.aspx) unless the district attorney certifies that the release of the report may compromise a pending criminal investigation or proceeding. After verification from the district attorney that there is no longer a certification barring the report’s release, DHS’s redacted report is posted to facilitate the release of information to the public.

**PERPETRATOR**

- **FATALITIES**
  - Under Age 1: 18 (35.3%)
  - Ages 1-4: 15 (29.4%)
  - Ages 5-9: 5 (9.8%)
  - Ages 10-14: 9 (17.6%)
  - Ages 15-17: 4 (7.8%)

- **NEAR FATALITIES**
  - Under Age 1: 33
  - Ages 1-4: 60
  - Ages 5-9: 37
  - Ages 10-14: 8
  - Ages 15-17: 2

**SEX OF PERPETRATOR**

- Female: 33
- Male: 60
- Unknown: 8

**AGE OF PERPETRATOR**

- Under Age 20: 7
- Ages 20-29: 9
- Ages 30-39: 23
- Ages 40-49: 24
- Ages 50-59: 13
- Ages 60-69: 12
- Ages 70-79: 2
- Ages 80+: 2
- Unknown: 8

**RELATIONSHIP TO VICTIM**

- Parent: 37
- Parent’s paramour/former paramour: 10
- Related to victim: 13
- Related to perpetrator: 18
- Resource Parent: 20
- Caretaker/guardian: 20
- Unknown: 2

**PREVIOUS INVOLVEMENT**

- Prior to or at time of incident
  - Known to CCYA: 80
  - Known to community agencies: 100
  - Never known: 60

- At time of incident
  - Known to CCYA: 59
  - Known to community agencies: 55
  - Never known: 41

**NOTE:** A report may have more than one perpetrator; therefore, the total number of perpetrators will be greater than the total number of reports.
CHILD ABUSE FATALITY AND NEAR FATALITY REVIEW AND ANALYSIS

### TOTAL CHILD FATALITY REPORTS // 5-YEAR ANALYSIS

<table>
<thead>
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<th>Year</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2016</th>
<th>2017</th>
<th>2018</th>
<th>2019</th>
<th>Total</th>
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<td>Unfounded</td>
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<td>19</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>9</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
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<td>37</td>
<td>41</td>
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<td>Total</td>
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<td>92</td>
<td>88</td>
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### TOTAL NEAR FATALITY REPORTS // 5-YEAR ANALYSIS

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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Note: The five-year analysis includes all fatality and near fatality reports. A child may have more than one report and data in this chart may exceed the number of children. All other data in this annual report for fatalities and near fatalities counts the child one time.

**Note:** A child abuse fatality or near fatality may have more than one determining cause; therefore, the total number of determining causes will be greater than the total number of fatalities or near fatalities.

Fourteen (50%) of the Violent Act fatalities involved Abusive Head Trauma (AHT), while 34 (72.3%) of the Violent Act near-fatalities involved AHT. AHT is defined as an injury to the skull or intracranial contents of an infant or child less than five years of age due to inflicted blunt impact and/or violent shaking.

All four (100%) fatalities and 12 (55%) near-fatalities with Ingestion or Poisoning as the determined cause involved opioids.

**said:**

### SUBSTANTIATED CHILD ABUSE FATALITIES DETERMINED CAUSE

- **28** (54.9%)
  - Violent act
  - Lack of supervision
  - Asphyxiation/restriction of airflow
  - Delay/failure to provide medical care
  - Co-sleeping with aggravated circumstances
  - Unsecured guns/gunshot
  - Malnutrition/dehydration

- **47** (50.5%)
  - Violent act
  - Lack of supervision
  - Asphyxiation/restriction of airflow
  - Delay/failure to provide medical care
  - Co-sleeping with aggravated circumstances
  - Unsecured guns/gunshot
  - Malnutrition/dehydration

**Note:**

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## Child Abuse Fatality and Near Fatality Review and Analysis

### 51 Substantiated Fatalities

### 93 Substantiated Near Fatalities

### Investigations

#### Contributing Factors

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<td>Impaired Judgement of the Perpetrator</td>
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<td>Other Medical Condition-Child</td>
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<td>Illegal Drug Abuse-Caregivers</td>
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<td>Domestic Violence Between Caretakers</td>
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<td>Illegal Drug Abuse-Perpetrator</td>
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<td>Physically Disabled-Child</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>Financial Problems</td>
<td>0</td>
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<tr>
<td>Alcohol Abuse-Perpetrator</td>
<td>0</td>
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<tr>
<td>Emotionally Disturbed Caretaker</td>
<td>0</td>
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<tr>
<td>Prescription Drug Abuse-Perpetrator</td>
<td>1</td>
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<tr>
<td>Public Assistance</td>
<td>1</td>
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<tr>
<td>Behavior Problem-Child</td>
<td>1</td>
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<tr>
<td>Illegal Drug Abuse-Child</td>
<td>1</td>
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<tr>
<td>Intellectual Disability-Caregiver(s)</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Learning Disability-Child</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Alcohol Abuse-Caregivers</td>
<td>1</td>
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<tr>
<td>Emotionally Disturbed-Child</td>
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<tr>
<td>Intellectual Disability-Children</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Learning Disability-Caregiver(s)</td>
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#### Investigations Services Planned or Provided to Family

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Service</th>
<th>Count</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>No Services Planned or Provided</td>
<td>32</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adoption Services</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Case Management Services</td>
<td>19</td>
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<td>Counseling Services</td>
<td>0</td>
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<tr>
<td>Court-Appointed Representative</td>
<td>9</td>
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<tr>
<td>Daycare Services-Child</td>
<td>56</td>
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<tr>
<td>Educational and Training Services</td>
<td>6</td>
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<tr>
<td>Emergency Medical Care</td>
<td>5</td>
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<tr>
<td>Employment Services</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>Family Planning Services</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>Family Preservation Services</td>
<td>2</td>
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<tr>
<td>Family Support Services</td>
<td>18</td>
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<tr>
<td>Foster Care/Placement Services</td>
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<tr>
<td>Health-Related and Home Health Services</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Home-Based Services</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Housing Services</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
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<td>Information and Referral Services</td>
<td>1</td>
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<tr>
<td>Juvenile Court Petition</td>
<td>2</td>
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<td>Legal Services</td>
<td>12</td>
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<td>Mental Health Services</td>
<td>0</td>
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<td>Other Services</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Parenting Education</td>
<td>3</td>
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<td>Respite Care Services</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Substance Abuse Services</td>
<td>25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transportation Services</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

---

2019 Pennsylvania Child Protective Services Report
In 2019, OCYF Regional Office staff investigated 1,724 reports of suspected child abuse involving agents of a county agency, a decrease of 6.0 percent from 2018 (1,834 reports). The overall OCYF Regional Office substantiation rate was 6.5 percent, an increase of 60.0 percent percent from 2018.

NOTE: A report may have more than one substantiated allegation; therefore, the total number of allegations will be greater than the total number of substantiated reports. Percentages may not equal 100 percent due to rounding. Not shown on map: one suspected report of abuse and zero substantiated reports in Lancaster County.
BREAKDOWN
REGIONAL OFFICE
INVESTIGATIONS BY LOCATION
OF ABUSE
- Substantiated reports
- Total suspected reports

NORTHEAST
REGION

239
TOTAL REPORTS
25
SUBSTANTIATED
REPORTS

BREAKDOWN
SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS BY ALLEGATION

NOTE: A report may have more than one substantiated allegation; therefore, the total number of allegations will be greater than the total number of substantiated reports. Percentages may not equal 100 percent due to rounding.
NOTE: The Central Regional Office was the investigating agency for one fatality in 2019.

317 TOTAL REPORTS
24 SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

BREAKDOWN
REGIONAL OFFICE INVESTIGATIONS BY LOCATION OF ABUSE
- Substantiated reports
- Total suspected reports

TOTAL REPORTS
BY SETTING OF INCIDENT
- 70 (22.1%) Adoption Services
- 80 (25.2%) Foster family care
- 48 (15.1%) Other child care services
- 118 (37.2%) Residential Services
- 1 (0.3%) Unknown

SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS
- 5 (20.8%) Adoption Services
- 5 (20.8%) Foster family care
- 6 (25.0%) Other child care services
- 8 (33.3%) Residential Services
- 0 (0.0%) Unknown

NOTE: A report may have more than one substantiated allegation; therefore, the total number of allegations will be greater than the total number of substantiated reports.

Percentages may not equal 100 percent due to rounding.

Not shown on map: one suspected report of abuse and zero substantiated reports in Indiana County.

NOTE: The Central Regional Office was the investigating agency for one fatality in 2019.
**TOTAL REPORTS**

- **490** Total reports
- **31** Substantiated reports

**REGIONAL OFFICE INVESTIGATIONS BY LOCATION OF ABUSE**

- **WESTERN REGION**
- **490** Total reports
- **31** Substantiated reports

**BREAKDOWN**

- **Physical abuse/bodily injury**
- **Sexual abuse**
- **Reasonable likelihood of bodily injury**
- **Serious physical neglect**
- **Engaging in per se acts**
- **Likelihood of sexual abuse/exploitation**
- **Serious mental injury**

**NOTE:** A report may have more than one substantiated allegation; therefore, the total number of allegations will be greater than the total number of substantiated reports. Percentages may not equal 100 percent due to rounding.
CHILD ABUSE IN CHILD CARE SETTINGS

THE CHILD PROTECTIVE SERVICES LAW requires DHS to report on the services provided to children who were abused in child care settings and the action taken against the perpetrators. Child care settings include family child care homes, child care centers, foster homes, boarding homes for children, juvenile detention centers, residential facilities, and institutional facilities. It does not include baby sitters (paid or unpaid) arranged by parents.

In 2019, there were 2,166 reports for suspected abuse of children in child care settings. A total of 177, eight percent, were substantiated. DHS investigated 105 of the substantiated reports because the alleged perpetrators were agents of a CCYA.

Social services were planned and/or provided to alleged victims, parents, and/or perpetrators involved in the investigated reports, when appropriate. In 994 reports, 46 percent, information was referred to law enforcement officials by the CCYA or OCYF Regional Office for criminal investigation and prosecution; 141 of these reports were substantiated by the CCYA or OCYF Regional Office investigation.
SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS IN CHILD CARE SETTINGS
TYPES OF ABUSE BY SETTING AND BY PERPETRATOR

- PHYSICAL ABUSE/BODILY INJURY
- SEXUAL ABUSE
- SERIOUS PHYSICAL NEGLECT
- LIKELIHOOD OF SEXUAL ABUSE/EXPLOITATION
- REASONABLE LIKELIHOOD OF BODILY INJURY
- ENGAGING IN PER SE ACTS
- SERIOUS MENTAL INJURY
- SEVERE FORM OF TRAFFICKING IN PERSONS OR SEX TRAFFICKING

NOTE: More than one service may be provided; therefore, the total number of services will be greater than the number of reports.

SERVICES PLANNED OR PROVIDED FOR SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS IN CHILD CARE SETTINGS
FOR CHILD, PARENT, AND/OR PERPETRATOR

- Foster care/placement services
- Case management services
- Counseling services
- Family support services
- Behavioral health services
- Adoption services
- Child care services - child
- Other services
- Court-appointed representative
- Home-based services
- Parenting education
- Information and referral services
- Juvenile court petition
- Legal services

NOTE: More than one service may be provided; therefore, the total number of services will be greater than the number of reports.
THE NAME AND KNOWN IDENTIFYING INFORMATION of an individual named as a perpetrator of a substantiated report of child abuse is maintained in the statewide database. DHS’s ChildLine and Abuse Registry provides notice of the findings of the investigation to all subjects of the report, including the person named as the perpetrator. The notice to the person named as the perpetrator includes information regarding their right to file an appeal of an indicated report within 90 days of being notified. Only the person who has been named as a perpetrator has the right to file an appeal.

The person named as the perpetrator can request an administrative review by OCYF or bypass the administrative review and request a hearing before DHS’s Bureau of Hearings and Appeals (BHA). The administrative review is performed by a panel of professionals within OCYF. If the appeal results in a decision that is in the favor of the person who is named as the perpetrator, the individual’s name and identifying information is removed from the statewide database. The person named as the perpetrator and the investigating CCYA also have the right to request a hearing with BHA on the merits of the case if either party disagrees with the decision of the OCYF Administrative Review Panel.

At the hearing, the individual named as the perpetrator has the opportunity to present testimony and evidence to the BHA administrative law judge, as does the CCYA. All parties are notified by BHA of the scheduled hearing and outcome of the hearing. If the individual, named as the perpetrator, disagrees with the findings at the conclusion of a BHA hearing, they may request reconsideration by the Secretary. This request must be made in writing, within 15 calendar days of the mailing date of the final BHA Order. In addition, both parties may request that the Commonwealth Court review the appeal, if either party is not in agreement with the BHA ruling. The CPSL also gives the Secretary of DHS the authority to amend or expunge a report, upon the request of the perpetrator, based on “good cause shown.” “Good cause shown” can include, but is not limited to:

- Newly discovered evidence that an indicated report is inaccurate or being maintained in a manner inconsistent with the CPSL; or
- A determination that the perpetrator no longer presents a risk of child abuse and there is no significant public purpose for maintaining the individual’s name on the statewide database.

Of the 1,051 requests for appeal that were upheld by an administrative or secretary review or dismissed by an administrative review, 293 requests were received for a hearing by BHA on the merits of the case.

NOTE: Hearings and Appeals data was extracted on 2/18/20.
The CPSL establishes requirements enumerating the individuals that must obtain clearances (statutorily referred to as certifications) in order to be employed, to be a resource parent (foster or adoptive), or volunteer with children. In some circumstances, a resource parent or an individual residing in the resource family home may be required to obtain additional clearances if they have lived out-of-state within the past five years. The CPSL also outlines the grounds for which these individuals would be prohibited from working or volunteering with children.

The child abuse history clearance will only contain a record of indicated, founded, pending criminal court, pending juvenile court, or pending child abuse investigation. The term “pending” on the results of a child abuse history clearance means that the applicant is currently under investigation as a perpetrator of suspected child abuse. Clearances will not include information on unfounded reports of child abuse or general protective services assessments, which are non-abuse cases where services may be provided to prevent potential harm to a child.

The purpose of requiring clearances is to provide employers and those selecting volunteers with information to use as part of a larger decision-making process when determining whether to hire someone as an employee or select them as a volunteer. A clearance does not replace a thorough interview and selection process.

Clearances are required for an employee when the individual will:

• Have direct contact with children, meaning they are providing care, supervision, guidance, or control to children or they have routine interaction with children.

Clearances are required for an employee at a minimum of every 60 months from the date of their oldest clearance. Clearances may be required more frequently based on licensure and employer requirements.

Clearances are required for an unpaid adult volunteer every 60 months from the date of their oldest clearance when they will:

• Be responsible for a child’s welfare; or

• Have direct volunteer contact with children, meaning they are providing care, supervision, guidance, or control to children and they have routine interaction with children.

These clearances may include the following:

• Pennsylvania Child Abuse History Certification;

• Pennsylvania State Police Criminal Record Check; and

• Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI) Criminal History Background Check (required for employees and some volunteers).

An agency or organization is prohibited from hiring employees or selecting volunteers for a position involving children if the individual was named as a perpetrator in a founded report of child abuse committed within five years preceding when the clearance was verified. Conviction of certain crimes may prohibit working or volunteering with children.

Over the course of 2019, the average processing time for a Pennsylvania Child Abuse History Certification was just under six days, a slight improvement over 2018 which was just over six days. The CPSL mandates that requests for these certifications be completed within 14 calendar days.

Agencies and organizations must ensure that clearances are obtained in accordance with the CPSL. To determine the individuals who are required to obtain clearances, please see the fact sheets at www.KeepKidsSafe.pa.gov. The website also has information on how often employees and volunteers need to submit updated clearances, and the fees associated with clearances. Information on how to obtain the required clearances is also available, including the ability to submit and pay for the Pennsylvania Child Abuse History Certification online.
CLEARANCES
CHILD ABUSE HISTORY CLEARANCE APPLICATIONS

889,572
TOTAL APPLICATIONS

8,557
APPLICATIONS THAT NEED ADDITIONAL INFORMATION FROM APPLICANT

881,015
APPLICATIONS PROCESSED

BREAKDOWN
CLEARANCE APPLICATIONS PROCESSED BY CATEGORY

NOTE: Clearance data provided was extracted on 2/24/2020.

NATIONAL SEX OFFENDER REGISTRY VERIFICATION

To maintain compliance with the federal Child Care Development Block Grant, the Office of Child Development and Early Learning (OCDEL) partnered with the Office of Children, Youth, and Families to provide applicants with a verification letter confirming their name search on the National Crime Information Center's National Sex Offender Registry (NSOR). This national search must be performed for any individual working for or as a regulated child care provider and any relative child care providers caring for children receiving subsidized child care. The verification letter is valid for 60 months. Individuals continuing their relationship with child care as a provider or resident must renew their clearance prior to its expiration.

There were a total of 95,564 applications processed from 10/01/19 through 12/31/19, with no applicants found to be registered on NSOR.
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION RECORDS REQUESTS

INDIVIDUALS WHO WORK OR VOLUNTEER with children in certain circumstances are required to obtain a Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI) background check before working with or volunteering with children. The data in this section reflects a compilation of all individuals who have applied for the fingerprint-based federal criminal background check in 2019.

The following individuals are required to obtain an FBI background check as part of the clearance process: child care services employees, school employees, foster parents, adult household members in foster homes, prospective adoptive parents, individuals providing child care services under contract with a child care facility or program, and adult household members of family living homes, community homes for individuals with an intellectual disability, and host homes for children.

Adult volunteers who have not lived in Pennsylvania for the last 10 years must also obtain FBI background checks. Adult volunteers who have lived in Pennsylvania for the last 10 years and swear or affirm in writing that they have not been convicted of any of the prohibitive crimes listed in Section 6344 of the CPSL are not required to obtain the FBI background check.

For more information on FBI and other required clearances, please visit www.KeepKidsSafe.pa.gov.

NOTE: FBI data provided was extracted on 3/02/20.

FBI RECORDS REQUESTS
INDIVIDUAL BACKGROUND CHECKS AND RESULTS

368,349 TOTAL REQUESTS

- 332,048 RESULTS WITH NO RECORD
- 34,466 RESULTS WITH A RECORD
- 1,318 REQUESTS WHICH NEED ADDITIONAL INFORMATION FROM APPLICANT
- 497 REQUESTS REJECTED THE FIRST TIME AND NOT REPRINTED.
- 11 REQUESTS PENDING RESEARCH
- 9 REQUESTS WAITING FOR FBI NAME SEARCH

RESULTS: CRIMINAL HISTORIES

923 of the 34,466 total results with a record were crimes that would disqualify an applicant from working or volunteering with a child in accordance with Section 6344 (c) of the CPSL or an equivalent crime under federal law or the law of another state.

BREAKDOWN PURPOSE OF FBI RECORD REQUESTS

- 205,882 Employee over age 14 with contact with children
- 92,171 Child care services/program employee
- 46,368 Volunteer
- 12,051 Foster parents
- 6,113 Prospective adoptive parent
- 2,701 Family child care home provider
- 2,300 Individual over age 18 in foster home
- 796 Individual over age 18 in family living, community, or host home
- 646 Individual over age 18 in prospective adoptive home
- 244 Individual over age 18 in licensed child care home
**GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES (GPS)** reports are those reports that do not rise to the level of suspected child abuse but allege a need for intervention to prevent serious harm to children. DHS is responsible for receiving and transmitting reports where GPS concerns are alleged. The CCYA is responsible for receiving and assessing reports of children in need of GPS in order to:

- Provide services to prevent abuse or neglect to children;
- Provide or arrange for and monitor the provision of those services necessary to safeguard and ensure the child’s well-being and development; and
- Preserve and stabilize family life wherever appropriate.

GPS reports can be made by mandated or permissive reporters. While mandated reporters are only required to

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**CONTINUES ON PAGE 26**
When reports are received at ChildLine, staff assess the allegations, categorize the report, and send the report to the appropriate CCYA for assessment.

As with CPS reports, upon receiving a GPS report, the CCYA must see the child immediately if emergency protective custody has been taken, emergency protective custody is needed, or it cannot be determined from the report whether or not emergency protective custody is needed. Otherwise, the CCYA prioritizes the response time to assure that children who are most at risk receive an assessment first.

CCYAs must complete their assessment within 60 days of receipt of a report. As with CPS reports, the CCYA must also provide or arrange for services necessary to protect the child and any other children in the home. Upon completion of the assessment, the CCYA must immediately notify DHS:

- If the report was determined to be valid or invalid; and
- If the family was accepted for services, referred to community services, or the case was closed.

Determining that a report was valid means there was merit to the concerns. Conversely, determining that a report was invalid means the concerns did not meet the criteria or rise to the level of a valid report.

If the family was accepted for services, the CCYA must also immediately notify DHS upon the closure of services.

Unlike CPS reports, the determination made on a GPS report is not used when processing a Pennsylvania Child Abuse History Certification, nor does submission of the outcome after the 60-day timeframe impact the final outcome determination. Timely submission of GPS outcomes is monitored and reviewed as part of DHS’s licensure of CCYAs.

CCYAs also have the ability to screen-out GPS reports. The decision to screen-out a GPS report is made on a case-by-case basis by the CCYA and could be due to a number of different factors including, but not limited to:

- Information Only – The child/family requested information only and no other concerns exist warranting an assessment;
- Referral to Other Community Services – A child/family will benefit from other services in the community, which can best address the child/family’s needs;
NOTE: Someone may be identified as a person responsible on more than one report; therefore, a person responsible may be counted more than once. A report may have more than one person responsible; therefore, the number of persons responsible exceeds the number of valid reports.

NOTE: Unrelated and Other are combined for 2019.

- Referral Did Not Allege Abuse or Neglect Concerns – The referral did not allege concerns that warrant the CCYA performing an assessment and there are no child safety concerns;
- Courtesy Visit – Another state or agency has requested an assessment; however, the child/family is not in need of service;
- Law Enforcement Only – A referral was made to law enforcement officials because the alleged perpetrator is not a perpetrator under the CPSL and there are no child safety concerns;
- Insufficient Information/Unable to Assess — The child/family is unable to be identified/located;
- No Face-to-Face Contact/No Further Action Needed – The CCYA contacted the child/family or other professionals via phone and no further action is required;
- Face-to-Face Contact/No Further Action Needed – The CCYA made one face-to-face contact with child/family and no further action is required; or
- Other Reason – A reason that does not fall in the above categories, which requires the agency to record the specific reason.

GPS reports maintained in the statewide database at ChildLine must be expunged within certain timeframes based on the outcome and whether the family was accepted for services. Invalid GPS reports must be expunged one year and 120 days after the date the report was received by DHS. Valid GPS reports not accepted for services must be expunged 10 years and 120 days following the date the report was received by DHS or until the youngest child identified in the most recent GPS report reaches 23 years of age, whichever occurs first. Valid GPS reports accepted for services must be expunged 10 years and 120 days after the closure of services by the CCYA, or until the youngest child identified in the most recent GPS report reaches 23 years of age, whichever occurs first. CCYAs may continue to maintain information regarding these valid GPS reports to assist in future risk and safety assessments and research for an indefinite amount of time, or the CCYA may amend or expunge these reports.

### Table: Relationship of Person Responsible

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Relationship of Person Responsible</th>
<th>Valid GPS Reports</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Mother</td>
<td>46,390</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Father</td>
<td>18,321</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Parent’s paramour/former paramour</td>
<td>3,516</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kin/relative</td>
<td>3,019</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Parent’s spouse/former spouse</td>
<td>1,744</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unrelated/other</td>
<td>1,329</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Caretaker/guardian</td>
<td>847</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unknown</td>
<td>434</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sibling</td>
<td>412</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Resource parent</td>
<td>146</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Babysitter</td>
<td>108</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Employee/volunteer responsible</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>School staff</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child care employee/volunteer</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Residential facility staff</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Note:** Unrelated and Other are combined for 2019.

**Note:** Someone may be identified as a person responsible on more than one report; therefore, a person responsible may be counted more than once. A report may have more than one person responsible; therefore, the number of persons responsible exceeds the number of valid reports.

### Table: Concern Type by Person Responsible

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Concern Type by Person Responsible</th>
<th>Total Valid Concerns</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Caregiver substance abuse</td>
<td>23,141</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Experiencing homelessness/</td>
<td>10,879</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inadequate housing</td>
<td>10,477</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child behavioral health/</td>
<td>10,389</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Intellectual disability concerns</td>
<td>7,771</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Conduct by caregiver that</td>
<td>7,001</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>places child at risk or fails to</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>protect child</td>
<td>6,117</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Truancy/educational neglect</td>
<td>5,765</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Domestic violence</td>
<td>4,427</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inadequate basic needs</td>
<td>3,579</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Caregiver behavioral health/</td>
<td>3,405</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Intellectual disability concerns</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inadequate health care</td>
<td>2,827</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child acting out sexually</td>
<td>1,754</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abandonment/</td>
<td>1,586</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>lack of caregiver</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child under 1 year old who has</td>
<td>1,393</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>withdrawal symptoms/born affected</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>by drug exposure</td>
<td>1,193</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child substance abuse disorder</td>
<td>401</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sexual abuse</td>
<td>294</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(non-CPSL perpetrator)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inadequate caregivers</td>
<td>196</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Note:** A report may have more than one person responsible and more than one concern; therefore, the total number of concerns will be greater than the total number of reports.
VALID GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICE REPORTS BY COUNTY

This map uses the number of children with valid allegations for every 1,000 children in each county. This approach takes into account different population sizes and allows for counties to be examined in comparable terms. There was a wide range in the number of children with valid allegations, with Columbia (107.4) and Northumberland counties (97.8) having the highest rates and Montgomery (4.0) and Montour (4.1) with the lowest rates. The average for rural counties was more than double the average for urban counties: the rural rate was 39.3 and the urban rate was 19.6.

NOTE: Urban and rural county classifications are from the Center for Rural Pennsylvania (www.rural.palegislature.us/demographics_rural_urban_counties.html) and are based on population density.
The DHS Childline and Abuse Registry is the central clearinghouse for all CPS and GPS reports. The toll-free hotline, 1-800-932-0313, is available 24 hours a day, seven days a week to receive reports of suspected child abuse by phone and electronic submission. ChildLine staff ensure that reports are transmitted to CCYAs, law enforcement officials, or the appropriate OCYF Regional Office for investigation or assessment. If the report is made directly to the county, the county is required to transmit those reports to ChildLine. Additionally, CCYAs and OCYF Regional Offices submit the outcome of CPS and GPS assessments to ChildLine. Substantiated CPS and GPS reports are recorded in the statewide database.

As of December 31, 2019, there were a total of 156,188 substantiated CPS reports in the statewide database, an increase of three percent from 2018. ChildLine answered approximately 182,818 calls, an increase of three percent from 2018. Calls involved suspected child abuse, reports of general protective services, referral to local services, complaints for licensing agency review and investigation, and referrals to law enforcement officials.

- Of the 42,252 reports for suspected abuse, 65 percent were made by phone, 11 percent received by CCYAs and electronic transmission, and 24 percent were received directly through the online reporting system.

- In 2019, ChildLine received 22,606 law enforcement-only reports. These reports are for incidents that involve a criminal act against a child where the individual who allegedly committed the act does not meet the definition of perpetrator in accordance with the CPSL. Law enforcement referrals are provided by ChildLine to the county district attorney’s office where the incident occurred.

- Copies of 939 founded or indicated reports on 670 perpetrators were provided to the Sexual Offenders Assessment Board as required by Pennsylvania’s Megan’s Law; this was an seven percent increase from 2018. These reports were provided to aid the courts in determining whether the perpetrator should be classified as a sexually violent predator.

- In 2019, 6,025 children were moved from the setting where the alleged or actual abuse occurred. This represents a decrease of three percent from the 2018 number, 6,191.

- 12,492 records checks were performed and provided to CCYAs or law enforcement officials to verify that other people participating in safety plans or caring for a child have no record of child abuse that would place the child at risk.

**DEFINITION:** Protective services alert — A request from another state to determine if a family received child welfare services in Pennsylvania.

1 NOTE: This figure reflects the total number of substantiated reports since the database was established in 1975.
FUNDING AND EXPENDITURES FOR CHILD WELFARE SERVICES

PENNSYLVANIA’S CHILD WELFARE SYSTEM is responsible for a wide range of services to abused and neglected children, and dependent and delinquent children. Funding provided by the state and county agencies for all services in State Fiscal Year (SFY) 2018-19 was $1.511 billion; $1.149 billion state funds and 362 million county funds. While an additional $383 million in federal funds were spent, none of those funds were used for investigations and assessments.

$294.385 million was spent by state and county agencies to investigate reports of suspected child abuse and assess GPS reports and related activities. Of the $294.385 million, $275.979 million was spent by counties. The state government spent the remaining $18.406 million to fund personnel costs (salaries, benefits, and operating costs) for the percentage of time OCYF headquarters staff and ChildLine staff performed child abuse and general protective services related work ($13.232 million), and personnel costs for OCYF Regional Office staff who performed child abuse investigations ($5.174 million).

Personnel costs for OCYF headquarters staff were $2.071 million. ChildLine personnel costs were $11.161 million. ChildLine staff manage the state’s 24-hour hotline to receive reports of suspected child abuse and general well-being concerns, and process child abuse clearances and FBI background checks for persons seeking employment or volunteer work involving responsibility for children’s welfare or having direct contact with children in Pennsylvania.

To obtain the total expenditures for county agencies to conduct alleged child abuse investigations, refer to the individual county pages in this report. These numbers do not reflect total expenditures for all services provided by the county agencies.

NOTE: Three counties have not reported their total expenditures for SFY 2018-19; Therefore the total county expenditures is underreported. Expenditures reported to DHS as of February 20, 2020 are included. Data extracted 2/20/2020.

Percentages may not equal 100 percent due to rounding.
The CCYA is required to do the following when a newborn is relinquished through Safe Haven:

- Make diligent efforts within 24 hours to identify the newborn’s parent, guardian, custodian, or other family members and to notify them of the whereabouts of the newborn and the reasons that the newborn was taken into protective custody; and
- Assume responsibility for making decisions regarding the newborn’s medical care, unless otherwise provided by court order.

In addition, CCYAs are required to provide outreach and counseling services to prevent newborn abandonment. CCYAs and DHS conduct continuing publicity and education programs aimed at the prevention of newborn abandonment.

To ensure that accurate information about Safe Haven is available, DHS maintains a statewide, toll-free helpline, 1-866-921-SAFE (7233), and the Safe Haven website, www.secretsafe.org. Additional information regarding the Safe Haven program and educational materials can be found on this website. The statewide helpline provides information about Safe Haven and allows callers to speak directly with someone to find the location of the nearest hospital, police station or emergency services provider. In 2019, the helpline received 89 calls, with an average of 7.4 calls a month with September having the highest number of calls received. The department also launched an online public awareness campaign through social media outlets during the months of August and September 2019.

In 2019, six newborns were relinquished in Luzerne County, Lehigh County (Northeast Region), Allegheny County (Western region) and Lancaster County (Central region). Since the law was enacted in 2002, a total of 46 newborns have been received as Safe Haven infants by Pennsylvania hospitals and police stations. These infants have come from 26 counties, with most relinquishments occurring in the Western region of the state (22 infants). The Central region had the second highest number of infants relinquished at 13, followed by six in the Northeast region and five in the Southeast region.

Relinquishments reported for previous years may contain partial data; therefore, the counts from previous years will not match the current total.
infant or encountering an infant up to age one outside a hospital setting, notify PA DHS so that a plan of safe care can be developed. State law stipulates that this notification by health care providers “shall not constitute a child abuse report”.

Pennsylvania remains committed to the development of a single policy agenda across the disciplines of child welfare, health, and drug and alcohol treatment regarding substance-exposed infants and their families. This coordinated response is supported by the aforementioned system partners and addresses primary prevention, substance use screening and referral to treatment, coordination of care for the infant and family, development of protocols for plans of safe care, and tracking of referral outcomes. In 2016, the state first convened a cross-systems stakeholder workgroup (the Multidisciplinary Workgroup on Infants with Substance Exposure) to gather expert input to identify how infants and families affected by substance use could best be served, ensuring there is community-based family-centered care to increase access; that follow-up is provided for the mother, infant, and family and that plans of safe care are individualized and treatment focused. DHS, the Department of Health and the Department of Drug and Alcohol Programs jointly issued the Pennsylvania Plan of Safe Care Guidance in March 2019 to provide practice considerations related to the identification of infants and caregivers affected by substance use and substance use disorders, and parameters related to the development of plans of safe care including plan elements and monitoring. To assist CCYAs considering the potential practice and fiscal impacts of the changes following Act 54 of 2018, the three aforementioned departments partnered with the Governor’s Institute to host five regional, in-person, two-day work sessions for county level executive planning teams. The Governor’s Institute work sessions were designed to engage and support local county planning teams as they develop, implement and monitor policies and procedures regarding the development and implementation of plans of safe care. Pennsylvania has also worked with the Administration for Children and Families (ACF) to develop and complete a Program Improvement Plan to ensure that all legislative changes and policy guidance are consistent with the federal requirements. Following the five work sessions provided by the Governor’s Institute, a series of eight technical assistance (TA) sessions were held throughout Pennsylvania. Each TA session focused on fine tuning county policies and procedures regarding Plans of Safe Care, providing clarification regarding policy questions, and providing counties the opportunity to share with each other their respective implementation efforts.

SINCE 2003, THE CHILD ABUSE PREVENTION AND TREATMENT ACT (CAPTA) has included requirements to ensure appropriate notification is given to child protective services agencies to address the needs of substance-exposed infants. On July 22, 2016, the Comprehensive Addiction and Recovery Act (CARA) amended CAPTA to expand the requirement of the development of a plan of safe care for infants born and identified as affected by substance use, withdrawal symptoms resulting from prenatal substance exposure or a Fetal Alcohol Spectrum Disorder. To ensure the safety and well-being of these infants following their release from the care of health care providers, CARA removed the term “illegal” in reference to parental substance use and included addressing the health and substance use disorder treatment needs of the affected family or caregiver into the plan of safe care. CARA also added requirements relating to data collection and monitoring for this population.

The opioid epidemic does not discriminate — it affects Pennsylvanians from all walks of life. On January 10, 2018, Pennsylvania took a step forward in the fight against the heroin and opioid epidemic by implementing a statewide disaster declaration that identified the heroin and opioid epidemic as a public health emergency. Pennsylvania has also established Centers of Excellence, which serve as central, efficient hubs to assist people with substance use disorders who are covered by medicaid, ensuring individuals receive behavioral and physical health care, including any evidence-based medication-assisted treatment needed. On June 28, 2018, Governor Tom Wolf signed Act 54 of 2018 updating Pennsylvania law, consistent with CAPTA, to require health care providers, including those involved in the delivery or care of an affected infant or encountering an infant up to age one outside a hospital setting, notify PA DHS so that a plan of safe care can be developed. State law stipulates that this notification by health care providers “shall not constitute a child abuse report”.
The child welfare system in Pennsylvania is state-supervised and county-administered with both agencies having vital roles in the protection of children. DHS is responsible for assuring the availability and provision of public child welfare services, providing oversight and technical assistance to each CCYA, and establishing and enforcing policies and regulations that support the achievement of child welfare goals and outcomes. Additionally, DHS is responsible for the licensure of public and private child welfare agencies and the investigation of complaints received regarding these agencies.

Each CCYA is responsible for administering a program of children and youth services to children and their families. The county children and youth program includes services designed to:

- Protect children from abuse and neglect and enable children to remain safely in their own homes and communities;
- Prevent dependency and delinquency of children and help them overcome problems that result in dependency and delinquency;
- Provide permanency and stability for children in their homes or in placement and preserve relationships and connections for children with their families and communities;
- Enhance the family’s capacity to provide for their children’s educational, physical, and behavioral health needs;
- Provide balanced attention to the protection of the community, the imposition of accountability for offenses, and the development of competencies to enable youth to become responsible and productive members of the community.

The following pages provide a snapshot of child abuse and neglect, and expenditures for investigations and assessments by county.

NOTE: The methodology for determining the number of GPS concerns has been revised from previous years' reports. This revision results in a lower count of total GPS concerns. The revised methodology eliminates duplicate GPS concern types for a child within each report. This note applies to all following county pages.
ADAMS COUNTY

RURAL / POPULATION • 102,023 / POPULATION UNDER 18 • 20,846

2019 REPORTS OF CHILD ABUSE

385
- TOTAL REPORTS

42
- SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

NOTE: CPS and GPS data reported were investigated and substantiated by the CCYA and may vary from statewide data which include both CCYA and OCYF Regional Office investigations.

CHILD ABUSE REPORTS PER 1,000 CHILDREN

SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS BY SEX OF VICTIM

FEMALE
- 25
- 59.5%

MALE
- 17
- 40.5%

CASUALTES OF REPEAT ABUSE SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

22
- (50.0%)

REPORTS

11
- (25.0%)

SEXUAL ABUSE

3
- (6.8%)

SERIOUS PHYSICAL NEGLECT

1
- (2.3%)

REASONABLE LIKELIHOOD OF BODILY INJURY

5
- (11.4%)

ENGAGING IN PER SE ACTS

1
- (2.3%)

LIKELIHOOD OF SEXUAL ABUSE/EXPLOITATION

0
- (0.0%)

SERIOUS MENTAL INJURY

1
- (2.3%)

SEVERE FORM OF TRAFFICKING IN PERSONS OR SEX TRAFFICKING

0
- (0.0%)

MUNCHAUSEN SYNDROME BY PROXY/MEDICAL ABUSE

EXPENDITURES

CHILD ABUSE INVESTIGATIONS AND GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES ASSESSMENTS

2018
- $2.53M

2019
- $2.46M

COUNTY

STATEWIDE TOTAL

$301.40M

$294.39M

2019 FATALITIES

0/51
- MALE

0

2019 NEAR FATALITIES

1/93
- MALE

1

NOTE: Expenditures include only state funding.
2019 REPORTS OF GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES

1,504 TOTAL REPORTS

658 SCREENED OUT
846 ASSESSED
0 AWAITING OUTCOME

BREAKDOWN:

- TOTAL: 1,504
- VALID: 486
- INVALID: 1,018

BREAKDOWN REPORTS SCREENED OUT BY REASON

- Referral did not allege abuse/neglect: 1,188
- No face-to-face contact/no further action: 154
- Information only: 49
- Face-to-face contact no abuse/neglect: 83
- Other reason: 94
- Previously assessed for same concern: 20
- Referral to other community service: 20
- Insufficient information: 37
- Law enforcement only: 5
- Courtesy visit Out of state: 8

1,361 TOTAL CHILDREN ASSESSED

65.3 TOTAL CHILDREN ASSESSED PER 1,000 CHILDREN

764 VALID ASSESSED REPORTS

65.3 TOTAL VALID ASSESSED CHILDREN

486 VALID ASSESSED REPORTS

1,294 TOTAL CONCERNS

NOTES: A report may have more than one concern for each report, therefore the total number of reports is more than the total number of children assessed. In some reports more than one child was assessed with valid concerns, therefore the number of children assessed exceeds the number of valid assessed reports.

- Caregiver substance use: 302
- Conduct by caregiver that places child at risk or fails to protect child: 157
- Child behavioral health/intellectual disability concerns: 149
- Experiencing homelessness/inadequate housing: 93
- Truancy/educational neglect: 85
- Caregiver behavioral health/intellectual disability concerns: 109
- Domestic violence: 98
- Inadequate basic needs: 59
- Lack of supervision: 34
- Inappropriate discipline: 69
- Other: 32
- Inadequate health care: 29
- Child under 1 year old who has withdrawal symptoms/born affected by drug exposure: 13
- Abandonment/lack of caregiver: 12
- Child acting out sexually: 21
- Child substance use disorder: 17
- Sexual abuse (non-cpsl perpetrator): 7
- Inadequate caregivers: 1
- Injury caused by other person: 6
- Isolation: 1
- Adoption disruption/dissolution: 0
- Child under 1 year old who is identified as having fetal alcohol spectrum disorder: 0
- Placed for care/adoption in violation of law: 0
- Not reported: 0
2019 REPORTS OF CHILD ABUSE

3,156

- TOTAL REPORTS

168

- SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

NOTE: CPS and GPS data reported were investigated and substantiated by the CCYA and may vary from statewide data which include both CCYA and OCYF Regional Office investigations.

CHILD ABUSE REPORTS PER 1,000 CHILDREN

- FEMALE: 13.6 (0.7)
- MALE: 58.9%

CASES OF REPEAT ABUSE SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

- SUSPECTED: 86
- SUBSTANTIATED: 4

TYPES OF ALLEGATIONS

- Sexual abuse: 72 (37.3%)
- Physical abuse/bodily injury: 51 (26.4%)
- Serious physical neglect: 42 (21.8%)
- Reasonable likelihood of bodily injury: 17 (8.8%)
- Engaging in per se acts: 0 (0.0%)
- Likelihood of sexual abuse/exploitation: 0 (0.0%)
- Serious mental injury: 0 (0.0%)
- Severe form of trafficking in persons or sex trafficking: 0 (0.0%)
- Munchausen Syndrome By Proxy/medical abuse: 0 (0.0%)

EXPENDITURES

- CHILD ABUSE INVESTIGATIONS AND GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES ASSESSMENTS

2018: $50.33M
2019: $54.53M

COUNTY STATEWIDE TOTAL

2019 FATALITIES

1/51 MALE 0 FEMALE 1

2019 NEAR FATALITIES

10/93 MALE 5 FEMALE 5

NOTE: Expenditures include only state funding.
2019 REPORTS OF GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES

12,512
TOTAL REPORTS

5,463
SCREENED OUT

7,049
assesSSED

0
Awaiting outcome

3,710
VALID ASSESSED REPORTS

9,791
TOTAL CHILDREN ASSESSED

4,841
VALID

VALID ASSESSED REPORTS

breakdown

CHILDREN ASSESSED PER 1,000 CHILDREN

42.3
TOTAL

20.9
VALID

VALID GPS CONCERNS BY TYPE

6,055
TOTAL CONCERNS

Caregiver substance use
1,479

Conduct by caregiver that places child at risk or fails to protect child
521

Child behavioral health/intellectual disability concerns
690

Experiencing homelessness/inadequate housing
467

Truancy/educational neglect
728

Caregiver behavioral health/intellectual disability concerns
304

Domestic violence
453

Inadequate basic needs
388

Lack of supervision
220

Inappropriate discipline
204

Other
38

Inadequate health care
134

Abandonment/lack of caregiver
95

Child under 1 year old who has withdrawal symptoms/born affected by drug exposure
102

Sexual abuse (non-cpsl perpetrator)
75

Child acting out sexually
79

Child substance use disorder
40

Inadequate caregivers
15

Injury caused by other person
20

Isolation
1

Adoption disruption/dissolution
1

Child under 1 year old who is identified as having fetal alcohol spectrum disorder
1

Placed for care/adoption in violation of law
0

Not reported
0

TOTAL REPORTS

20,000

8,000

4,000

0

REPORTS SCREENED OUT BY REASON

4,307

Referral did not allege abuse/neglect

1

Face-to-face contact/no abuse or neglect

19

Previously assessed for same concern

0

Referral to other community service

243

Law enforcement only

23

Insufficient information

0

Referral did not allege abuse/neglect

1

Face-to-face contact/no abuse or neglect

107

Other reason

763

Information only

0

Face-to-face contact/no abuse or neglect

4,000

3,000

2,000

1,000

0

12,512

10,000

8,000

6,000

4,000

2,000

0

2019 PENNSYLVANIA CHILD PROTECTIVE SERVICES REPORT
2019 REPORTS OF CHILD ABUSE

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Substantiated</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2017</td>
<td>274</td>
<td>34</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>240</td>
<td>54</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2019</td>
<td>260</td>
<td>43</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Substantiated Reports by Sex of Victim**

- Female: 23 (53.5%)
- Male: 20 (46.5%)

**Child Abuse Reports Per 1,000 Children**

- Female: 3.3
- Male: 20.2

**Cases of Repeat Abuse Substantiated Reports**

- 25 Suspected
- 3 Substantiated

**Types of Allegations**

- Sexual abuse (44.4%)
- Physical abuse/bodily injury (24.4%)
- Serious physical neglect (8.9%)
- Reasonable likelihood of bodily injury (13.3%)
- Engaging in per se acts (8.9%)
- Likelihood of sexual abuse/exploitation (0.0%)
- Serious mental injury (0.0%)
- Severe form of trafficking in persons or sex trafficking (0.0%)
- Munchausen Syndrome By Proxy/medical abuse (0.0%)

**Expenditures**

- **$1,082,452**
  - Child Abuse Investigations and General Protective Services Assessments

- **$1.24M**
  - County

- **$3.014M**
  - Statewide

- **$1.08M**
  - 2019

- **$294.39M**
  - 2019 Total

**2019 Fatalities**

- 0/51 Male
- 0 Female

**2019 Near Fatalities**

- 1/93 Male
- 0 Female

**NOTE:** CPS and GPS data reported were investigated and substantiated by the CCYA and may vary from statewide data which include both CCYA and OCYF Regional Office investigations.

**NOTE:** Expenditures include only state funding.
**2019 REPORTS OF GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES**

**1,035**

TOTAL REPORTS

**934**

TOTAL

**457**

VALID

**343**

VALID ASSESSED REPORTS

**72.5**

TOTAL

**35.5**

VALID

**390**

SCREENED OUT

**645**

ASSESSED

**0**

AWAITING OUTCOME

**BREAKDOWN REPORTS SCREENED OUT BY REASON**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Reason</th>
<th>Count</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Law enforcement only</td>
<td>160</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Face-to-face contact; no abuse or neglect</td>
<td>120</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Information only</td>
<td>80</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No face-to-face contact</td>
<td>44</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Referral did not allege abuse/neglect</td>
<td>44</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other reason</td>
<td>56</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Previously assessed for same concern</td>
<td>39</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Referral to other community service</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Insufficient information</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Face-to-face contact no abuse or neglect</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not reported</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**602**

TOTAL CONCERNS

**NOTES:** A report may have more than one concern for each report, therefore the total number of concerns will be greater than the total number of reports. In some reports, more than one child was assessed with valid assessed reports.

**BREAKDOWN CHILDREN ASSESSED PER 1,000 CHILDREN**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Concern</th>
<th>Number</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Caregiver substance use</td>
<td>119</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Conduct by caregiver that places child at risk or fails to protect child</td>
<td>61</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child behavioral health/intellectual disability concerns</td>
<td>70</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Experiencing homelessness/inadequate housing</td>
<td>67</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Truancy/educational neglect</td>
<td>99</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Caregiver behavioral health/intellectual disability concerns</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Domestic violence</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inadequate basic needs</td>
<td>35</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lack of supervision</td>
<td>35</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inappropriate discipline</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inadequate health care</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child under 1 year old who has withdrawal symptoms/born affected by drug exposure</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abandonment/lack of caregiver</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child acting out sexually</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child substance use disorder</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child abuse (non-cpsl perpetrator)</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inadequate caregivers</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Injury caused by other person</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Isolation</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adoption disruption/dissolution</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child under 1 year old who is identified as having fetal alcohol spectrum disorder</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Placed for care/adoption in violation of law</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not reported</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**2019 PENNSYLVANIA CHILD PROTECTIVE SERVICES REPORT**
NOTE: CPS and GPS data reported were investigated and substantiated by the CCYA and may vary from statewide data which include both CCYA and OCYF Regional Office investigations.

2019 REPORTS OF CHILD ABUSE

525
- TOTAL REPORTS

81
- SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

CHILD ABUSE REPORTS PER 1,000 CHILDREN

FEMALE
16.1
- 2.5

MALE

CASES OF REPEAT ABUSE

SUSPECTED
30
- 3

SUBSTANTIATED

TYPES OF ALLEGATIONS

SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

83
- TOTAL ALLEGATIONS

36 (43.4%)
- Sexual abuse

23 (27.7%)
- Physical abuse/bodily injury

8 (9.6%)
- Serious physical neglect

11 (13.3%)
- Reasonable likelihood of bodily injury

4 (4.8%)
- Engaging in per se acts

0 (0.0%)
- Likelihood of sexual abuse/exploitation

0 (0.0%)
- Serious mental injury

1 (1.2%)
- Severe form of trafficking in persons or sex trafficking

0 (0.0%)
- Munchausen Syndrome By Proxy/medical abuse

EXPENDITURES

$6,313,225
- CHILD ABUSE INVESTIGATIONS AND GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES ASSESSMENTS

$6,70M
- 2018

$6,31M
- 2019

$301.40M
- STATEWIDE TOTAL

$294.39M
- COUNTY TOTAL

2019 FATALITIES

1/51
- MALE

0
- FEMALE

2019 NEAR FATALITIES

2/93
- MALE

0
- FEMALE

NOTE: Expenditures include only state funding.
2019 REPORTS OF GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES

1,851 TOTAL REPORTS

- Screened Out: 1,103
- Assessed: 748
- Waiting Outcome: 0

935 TOTAL VALID ASSESSED REPORTS

- Invalid: 516
- Valid: 419

28.7 TOTAL CHILDREN ASSESSED PER 1,000 CHILDREN

- Total: 120
- Valid: 4.5

VALID GPS CONCERNS BY TYPE

190 TOTAL CONCERNS

- Caregiver substance use: 45
- Conduct by caregiver that places child at risk or fails to protect child: 4
- Child behavioral health/intellectual disability concerns: 19
- Experiencing homelessness/inadequate housing: 25
- Truancy/educational neglect: 14
- Caregiver behavioral health/intellectual disability concerns: 12
- Domestic violence: 3
- Inadequate basic needs: 18
- Lack of supervision: 14
- Inappropriate discipline: 5
- Other: 12
- Inadequate health care: 9
- Child under 1 year old who has withdrawal symptoms/born affected by drug exposure: 5
- Abandonment/lack of caregiver: 4
- Child acting out sexually: 1
- Child substance use disorder: 0
- Sexual abuse (non-cpsl perpetrator): 0
- Inadequate caregivers: 0
- Injury caused by other person: 0
- Isolation: 0
- Adoption disruption/dissolution: 0
- Child under 1 year old who is identified as having fetal alcohol spectrum disorder: 0
- Placed for care/adoption in violation of law: 0
- Not reported: 0

NOTES: A report may have more than one concern for each report; therefore, the total number of concerns will be greater than the total number of reports. In some reports, more than one child was assessed with valid concerns; therefore, the number of children assessed exceeds the number of valid assessed reports.
NOTE: CPS and GPS data reported were investigated and substantiated by the CCYA and may vary from statewide data which include both CCYA and OCYF Regional Office investigations.

### 2019 Reports of Child Abuse

- **Total Reports:** 164
- **Substantiated Reports:** 28

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2017</th>
<th>2018</th>
<th>2019</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Male</td>
<td>186</td>
<td>137</td>
<td>164</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Female</td>
<td>41</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>28</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Child Abuse Reports Per 1,000 Children

- **Female:** 2.9
- **Male:** 16.9

### Cases of Repeat Abuse Substantiated Reports

- **Suspected:** 11
- **Substantiated:** 2

### Types of Allegations

- **13% (40.6%)** Sexual abuse
- **6% (18.8%)** Physical abuse/bodily injury
- **0% (0.0%)** Serious physical neglect
- **4% (12.5%)** Reasonable likelihood of bodily injury
- **5% (15.6%)** Engaging in per se acts
- **4% (12.5%)** Likelihood of sexual abuse/exploitation
- **0% (0.0%)** Serious mental injury
- **0% (0.0%)** Severe form of trafficking in persons or sex trafficking
- **0% (0.0%)** Munchausen Syndrome By Proxy/medical abuse

### Expenditures

- **2019:** $416,930
- **2018:** $427,172

### 2019 Fatalities

- **Male:** 1
- **Female:** 1

### 2019 Near Fatalities

- **Male:** 0
- **Female:** 0

NOTE: Expenditures include only state funding.
2019 REPORTS OF GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES

579 TOTAL REPORTS

BREAKDOWN VALID ASSESSED REPORTS

179 CHILDREN ASSESSED

PER 1,000 CHILDREN

301 TOTAL

30.9 VALID

426 TOTAL

422 TOTAL CONCERNS

VALID GPS CONCERNS BY TYPE

- Caregiver substance use
- Conduct by caregiver that places child at risk or fails to protect child
- Child behavioral health/intellectual disability concerns
- Experiencing homelessness/inadequate housing
- Truancy/educational neglect
- Caregiver behavioral health/intellectual disability concerns
- Domestic violence
- Inadequate basic needs
- Lack of supervision
- Inappropriate discipline
- Other
- Inadequate health care
- Child under 1 year old who has withdrawal symptoms/born affected by drug exposure
- Abandonment/lack of caregiver
- Child acting out sexually
- Child substance use disorder
- Sexual abuse (non-cpsl perpetrator)
- Inadequate caregivers
- Injury caused by other person
- Isolation
- Adoption disruption/dissolution
- Child under 1 year old who is identified as having fetal alcohol spectrum disorder
- Placed for care/adoption in violation of law
- Not reported

NOTES: A report may have more than one concern for each report, whereas the total number of concerns will be greater than the total number of reports. In some reports, more than one child was assessed with valid concerns, therefore, the number of children assessed exceeds the number of valid assessed reports.
NOTE: CPS and GPS data reported were investigated and substantiated by the CCYA and may vary from statewide data which include both CCYA and OCYF Regional Office investigations.

2019 REPORTS OF CHILD ABUSE
1,272
- TOTAL REPORTS
175
- SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

NOTE: A report may have more than one allegation for each report; therefore, the total number of allegations will be greater than the total number of reports.

EXPENDITURES
- CHILD ABUSE INVESTIGATIONS AND GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES ASSESSMENTS

$3,923,792
- 2019
$3,76M
- 2018
$3.92M

2019 FATALITIES
- 1/51 MALE
- 0 FEMALE

2019 NEAR FATALITIES
- 3/93 MALE
- 0 FEMALE

NOTE: Expenditures include only state funding.
### 2019 Reports of General Protective Services

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Breakdown</th>
<th>Total Reports</th>
<th>Valid Assessed Reports</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>TOTAL</strong></td>
<td>5,957</td>
<td>1,979</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>SCREENED OUT</strong></td>
<td>4,602</td>
<td>736</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>ASSESSSED</strong></td>
<td>1,355</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>AWAITING OUTCOME</strong></td>
<td>0</td>
<td>11.3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Children Assessed Per 1,000 Children**
- Total: 21.0
- Valid: 11.3

### Breakdown Reports Screened Out by Reason

- Referral did not allege abuse/neglect: 4,602
- Law enforcement only: 318
- Previously assessed for same concern: 370
- Insufficient information: 29
- Courtesy visit: 8
- Insufficient information: 62
- Other reason: 3,188
- Face-to-face contact no abuse or neglect: 18
- No face-to-face: 414
- Information only: 40

### Valid GPS Concerns by Type

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Concern</th>
<th>Total Concerns</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Caregiver substance use</td>
<td>330</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Conduct by caregiver that places child at risk or fails to protect child</td>
<td>157</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child behavioral health/intellectual disability concerns</td>
<td>92</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Experiencing homelessness/inadequate housing</td>
<td>117</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Truancy/educational neglect</td>
<td>84</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Caregiver behavioral health/intellectual disability concerns</td>
<td>133</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Domestic violence</td>
<td>91</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inadequate basic needs</td>
<td>70</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lack of supervision</td>
<td>99</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inappropriate discipline</td>
<td>55</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>72</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inadequate health care</td>
<td>49</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child under 1 year old who has withdrawal symptoms/born affected by drug exposure</td>
<td>26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abandonment/lack of caregiver</td>
<td>33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child acting out sexually</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child substance use disorder</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sexual abuse (non-cpsl perpetrator)</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inadequate caregivers</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Injury caused by other person</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Isolation</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adoption disruption/dissolution</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child under 1 year old who is identified as having fetal alcohol spectrum disorder</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Placed for care/adoption in violation of law</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not reported</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
2019 REPORTS OF CHILD ABUSE

605

- TOTAL REPORTS
- SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS 75

NOTE: CPS and GPS data reported were investigated and substantiated by the CCYA and may vary from statewide data which include both CCYA and OCYF Regional Office investigations.

CHILD ABUSE REPORTS PER 1,000 CHILDREN

3.0

51

68.0%

MALE

SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS BY SEX OF VICTIM

2017: 637
2018: 545
2019: 605

FEMALE

85

TOTAL ALLEGATIONS

39 (45.9%)

Sexual abuse

26 (30.6%)

Physical abuse/bodily injury

4 (4.7%)

Serious physical neglect

11 (12.9%)

Reasonable likelihood of bodily injury

3 (3.5%)

Engaging in per se acts

2 (2.4%)

Likelihood of sexual abuse/exploitation

0 (0.0%)

Serious mental injury

0 (0.0%)

Severe form of trafficking in persons or sex trafficking

0 (0.0%)

Munchausen Syndrome By Proxy/medical abuse

CASES OF REPEAT ABUSE SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

33

SUPOSED

3

SUBSTANTIATED

EXPENDITURES CHILD ABUSE INVESTIGATIONS AND GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES ASSESSMENTS

2018

$2.23M

2019

$2.66M

COUNTY STATEWIDE

TOTAL

$301.40M

$294.39M

2019 FATALITIES

0/51

MALE

FEMALE

2019 NEAR FATALITIES

2/93

MALE

FEMALE

NOTE: Expenditures include only state funding.
2,553 TOTAL REPORTS

2,057 SCREENED OUT

496 ASSESSED

0 AWAITING OUTCOME

781 TOTAL VALID ASSESSED REPORTS

309 VALID ASSESSED REPORTS PER 1,000 CHILDREN

30.8 TOTAL VALID ASSESSED CHILDREN PER 1,000 CHILDREN

647 TOTAL CONCERNS

- Caregiver substance use
- Conduct by caregiver that places child at risk or fails to protect child
- Child behavioral health/intellectual disability concerns
- Experiencing homelessness/inadequate housing
- Truancy/educational neglect
- Caregiver behavioral health/intellectual disability concerns
- Domestic violence
- Inadequate basic needs
- Lack of supervision
- Inappropriate discipline
- Other
- Inadequate health care
- Child under 1 year old who has withdrawal symptoms/born affected by drug exposure
- Abandonment/lack of caregiver
- Child acting out sexually
- Child substance use disorder
- Sexual abuse (non-cpsl perpetrator)
- Inadequate caregivers
- Injury caused by other person
- Other
- Isolation
- Adoption disruption/dissolution
- Child under 1 year old who is identified as having fetal alcohol spectrum disorder
- Placed for care/adoption in violation of law
- Not reported

NOTES: A report may have more than one concern for each report; therefore, the total number of reports is greater than the number of children assessed. In some reports, more than one child was assessed; therefore, the number of valid assessed reports exceeds the number of children assessed.
BRAZIL COUNTY

RURAL / POPULATION • 61,304 / POPULATION UNDER 18 • 13,560

2019 REPORTS OF CHILD ABUSE

- 294 TOTAL REPORTS
- 34 SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

NOTE: CPS and GPS data reported were investigated and substantiated by the CCYA and may vary from statewide data which include both CCYA and OCYF Regional Office investigations.

CHILD ABUSE REPORTS PER 1,000 CHILDREN

- 22 (62.9%) Sexual abuse
- 3 (8.6%) Physical abuse/bodily injury
- 5 (14.3%) Serious physical neglect
- 2 (5.7%) Reasonable likelihood of bodily injury
- 1 (2.9%) Engaging in per se acts
- 0 (0.0%) Likelihood of sexual abuse/exploitation
- 1 (2.9%) Serious mental injury
- 1 (2.9%) Severe form of trafficking in persons or sex trafficking
- 0 (0.0%) Munchausen Syndrome By Proxy/medical abuse

CASES OF REPEAT ABUSE SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

- 28 SUSPECTED
- 1 SUBSTANTIATED

2019 EXPENDITURES

- $1,147,462 CHILD ABUSE INVESTIGATIONS AND GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES ASSESSMENTS
- 2018 $1.21M
- 2019 $1.15M

- $301.40M STATEWIDE TOTAL
- $294.39M COUNTY TOTAL

2019 FATALITIES

- 1/51 MALE
- 0 FEMALE

2019 NEAR FATALITIES

- 0/93 MALE
- 0 FEMALE

NOTE: Expenditures include only state funding.
2019 REPORTS OF GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES

2,285 TOTAL REPORTS

1,905 SCREENED OUT
380 ASSESSED
0 AWAITING OUTCOME

VALID ASSESSED REPORTS

333 TOTAL
463 VALID

CHILDREN ASSESSED PER 1,000 CHILDREN

40.4 TOTAL
34.1 VALID

NUMBER OF CHILDREN ASSESSED

548 TOTAL

BREAKDOWN REPORTS SCREENED OUT BY REASON

VALID GPS CONCERNS BY TYPE

690 TOTAL CONCERNS

Caregiver substance use
Conduct by caregiver that places child at risk or fails to protect child
Child behavioral health/intellectual disability concerns
Experiencing homelessness/inadequate housing
Truancy/educational neglect
Caregiver behavioral health/intellectual disability concerns
Domestic violence
Inadequate basic needs
Lack of supervision
Inappropriate discipline
Other
Inadequate health care
Abandonment/lack of caregiver
Child acting out sexually
Child substance use disorder
Sexual abuse (non-cpsl perpetrator)
Inadequate caregivers
Injury caused by other person
Isolation
Adoption disruption/dissolution
Child under 1 year old who is identified as having fetal alcohol spectrum disorder
Placed for care/adoption in violation of law
Not reported

NOTE: A report may have more than one concern for each report; therefore, the total number of reports will be greater than the total number of concerns. In some reports, more than one child was assessed with valid concerns; therefore, the number of children assessed exceeds the number of valid assessed reports.
2019 REPORTS OF CHILD ABUSE

**1,113**
- **105** SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

NOTE: CPS and GPS data reported were investigated and substantiated by the CCYA and may vary from statewide data which include both CCYA and OCYF Regional Office investigations.

**CHILD ABUSE REPORTS PER 1,000 CHILDREN**
- **FEMALE**: 8.5
- **MALE**: 0.8

**CASES OF REPEAT ABUSE SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS**
- **6** SUBSTANTIATED

**$12,489,728** EXPENDITURES
- **CHILD ABUSE INVESTIGATIONS AND GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES ASSESSMENTS**
  - 2018: **$12.25M**
  - 2019: **$12.49M**

**2019 FATALITIES**
- **3** MALE
- **1** FEMALE

**2019 NEAR FATALITIES**
- **4** MALE
- **2** FEMALE

NOTE: Expenditures include only state funding.

**TYPES OF ALLEGATIONS**
- **27** (23.5%) Sexual abuse
- **40** (34.8%) Physical abuse/bodily injury
- **21** (18.3%) Serious physical neglect
- **18** (15.7%) Reasonable likelihood of bodily injury
- **6** (5.2%) Engaging in per se acts
- **2** (1.7%) Likelihood of sexual abuse/exploitation
- **0** (0.0%) Serious mental injury
- **1** (0.9%) Severe form of trafficking in persons or sex trafficking
- **0** (0.0%) Munchausen Syndrome By Proxy/medical abuse

NOTE: A report may have more than one allegation for each report; therefore, the total number of allegations will be greater than the total number of reports.
2019 REPORTS OF GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES

5,035 TOTAL REPORTS

2,183 SCREENED OUT
2,847 ASSESSED
5 AWAITING OUTCOME

1,196 VALID ASSESSED REPORTS
1,693 TOTAL CHILDREN ASSESSED PER 1,000 CHILDREN
30.7 TOTAL VALID ASSIGNED

BREAKDOWN REPORTS SCREENED OUT BY REASON

2,486 TOTAL CONCERNS

NOTES: A report may have more than one concern for each report; therefore, the total number of concerns will be greater than the total number of reports. In some reports, more than one child was assessed with valid concerns, therefore, the number of children assessed exceeds the number of valid assessed reports.
2019 REPORTS OF CHILD ABUSE

440 TOTAL REPORTS
39 SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

NOTE: CPS and GPS data reported were investigated and substantiated by the CCYA and may vary from statewide data which include both CCYA and OCYF Regional Office investigations.

EXPENDITURES CHILD ABUSE INVESTIGATIONS AND GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES ASSESSMENTS

2018 $2.69M
2019 $2.74M

COUNTY $301.40M
STATEWIDE TOTAL $294.39M

2019 FATALITIES 0/51 MALE 0 FEMALE 0
2019 NEAR FATALITIES 0/93 MALE 0 FEMALE 0

NOTE: Expenditures include only state funding.
2019 REPORTS OF GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES

1,713 TOTAL REPORTS

BREAKDOWN REPORTS SCREENED OUT BY REASON

1,013 SCREENED OUT

700 ASSESSED

0 AWAITING OUTCOME

1,068 TOTAL VALID ASSESSED REPORTS

393 VALID

1,013 TOTAL REPORTS

1,068 TOTAL

577 VALID

28.0 TOTAL

15.1 VALID

NUMBER OF CHILDREN ASSESSED

CHILDREN ASSESSED PER 1,000 CHILDREN

VALID GPS CONCERNS BY TYPE

781 TOTAL CONCERNS

Notes: A report may have more than one concern for each report; therefore, the total number of concerns will be greater than the total number of reports. In some reports, more than one child was assessed with valid assessed reports.
NOTE: CPS and GPS data reported were investigated and substantiated by the CCYA and may vary from statewide data which include both CCYA and OCYF Regional Office investigations.

2019 REPORTS OF CHILD ABUSE

480 TOTAL REPORTS
25 SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

NOTE: A report may have more than one allegation for each report, therefore, the total number of allegations will be greater than the total number of reports.

EXPERIENCES CHILD ABUSE INVESTIGATIONS AND GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES ASSESSMENTS

$2,127,282
$2.34M 2018
$2.13M 2019

$301.40M COUNTY
$294.39M STATEWIDE TOTAL

2019 FATALITIES
0/51 MALE
0 FEMALE

2019 NEAR FATALITIES
1/93 MALE
1 FEMALE

NOTE: Expenditures include only state funding.
2019 REPORTS OF GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES

2,601 TOTAL REPORTS

SCREENED OUT
ASSESSED
AWAITING OUTCOME

2,601
1,897
704
0

NUMBER OF CHILDREN ASSESSED

1,163 TOTAL
661 VALID
411 BREAKDOWN
VALID ASSESSED REPORTS

BREAKDOWN
REPORTS SCREENED OUT BY REASON

411 TOTAL
411 VALID

CHILDREN ASSESSED PER 1,000 CHILDREN

44.6 TOTAL
25.4 VALID

1,106 TOTAL CONCERNS

VALID GPS CONCERNS BY TYPE

Caregiver substance use
Conduct by caregiver that places child at risk or fails to protect child
Child behavioral health/ intellectual disability concerns
Experiencing homelessness/ inadequate housing
Truancy/educational neglect
Caregiver behavioral health/ intellectual disability concerns
Domestic violence
Inadequate basic needs
Lack of supervision
Inappropriate discipline
Other
Inadequate health care
Child under 1 year old who has withdrawal symptoms/born affected by drug exposure
Abandonment/lack of caregiver
Child acting out sexually
Child substance use disorder
Sexual abuse (non-cpsl perpetrator)
Inadequate caregivers
Injury caused by other person
Isolation
Adoption disruption/dissolution
Child under 1 year old who is identified as having fetal alcohol spectrum disorder
Placed for care/adoption in violation of law
Not reported

NOTES: A report may have more than one concern for each report, therefore the total number of concerns will be greater than the total number of reports. In some reports, more than one child was assessed with valid concerns; therefore, the number of children assessed exceeds the number of valid assessed reports.
2019 REPORTS OF CHILD ABUSE

- **TOTAL REPORTS**: 21
- **SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS**: 0

NOTE: CPS and GPS data reported were investigated and substantiated by the CCYA and may vary from statewide data which include both CCYA and OCYF Regional Office investigations.

CHILD ABUSE REPORTS PER 1,000 CHILDREN

- **FEMALE**: 0 (0.0%)
- **MALE**: 0 (0.0%)

CASES OF REPEAT ABUSE

- **SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS**: 1
- **SUSPECTED**: 0

TYPES OF ALLEGATIONS

- **Sexual abuse (0.0%)**
- **Physical abuse/bodily injury (0.0%)**
- **Serious physical neglect (0.0%)**
- **Reasonable likelihood of bodily injury (0.0%)**
- **Engaging in per se acts (0.0%)**
- **Likelihood of sexual abuse/exploitation (0.0%)**
- **Serious mental injury (0.0%)**
- **Severe form of trafficking in persons or sex trafficking (0.0%)**
- **Munchausen Syndrome By Proxy/medical abuse (0.0%)**

EXPENDITURES: CHILD ABUSE INVESTIGATIONS AND GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES ASSESSMENTS

- **2019**: $191,236
- **2018**: $218,461

2019 FATALITIES

- **MALE**: 0
- **FEMALE**: 0

2019 NEAR FATALITIES

- **MALE**: 0
- **FEMALE**: 0

NOTE: Expenditures include only state funding.

NOTE: A report may have more than one allegation for each report; therefore, the total number of allegations will be greater than the total number of reports.
2019 REPORTS OF GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES

- **94** TOTAL REPORTS
- **6,000** VALID ASSESSED REPORTS
- **6** VALID REPORTS

**BREAKDOWN**

- **118 TOTAL** CHILDREN ASSESSED
- **151.5 TOTAL** CHILDREN ASSESSED PER 1,000 CHILDREN

**NUMBER OF CHILDREN ASSESSED BY TYPE**

- Caregiver substance use: **1**
- Conduct by caregiver that places child at risk or fails to protect child: **0**
- Child behavioral health/intellectual disability concerns: **1**
- Experiencing homelessness/inadequate housing: **0**
- Truancy/educational neglect: **4**
- Caregiver behavioral health/intellectual disability concerns: **1**
- Domestic violence: **0**
- Inadequate basic needs: **0**
- Lack of supervision: **0**
- Inappropriate discipline: **0**
- Other: **0**
- Inadequate health care: **0**
- Child under 1 year old who has withdrawal symptoms/born affected by drug exposure: **0**
- Abandonment/lack of caregiver: **1**
- Child acting out sexually: **0**
- Child substance use disorder: **0**
- Sexual abuse (non-cpsl perpetrator): **0**
- Inadequate caregivers: **0**
- Injury caused by other person: **0**
- Isolation: **0**
- Adoption disruption/dissolution: **0**
- Child under 1 year old who is identified as having fetal alcohol spectrum disorder: **0**
- Placed for care/adoptive in violation of law: **0**
- Not reported: **0**

**NOTE:** A report may have more than one concern for each report; therefore, the total number of concerns in some reports exceed the number of children assessed with valid reports.
CARBON COUNTY

RURAL / POPULATION • 63,931 / POPULATION UNDER 18 • 12,516

2019 REPORTS OF CHILD ABUSE

241

TOTAL REPORTS

32

SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

NOTE: CPS and GPS data reported were investigated and substantiated by the CCYA and may vary from statewide data which include both CCYA and OCYF Regional Office investigations.

CHILD ABUSE REPORTS PER 1,000 CHILDREN

FEMALE

21

65.6%

MALE

11

34.4%

2017

243

26

2018

238

37

2019

241

32

TYPES OF ALLEGATIONS

SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

19 (51.4%)

Sexual abuse

10 (27.0%)

Physical abuse/bodily injury

3 (8.1%)

Serious physical neglect

1 (2.7%)

Reasonable likelihood of bodily injury

3 (8.1%)

Engaging in per se acts

0 (0.0%)

Likelihood of sexual abuse/ exploitation

0 (0.0%)

Serious mental injury

0 (0.0%)

Severe form of trafficking in persons or sex trafficking

1 (2.7%)

Munchausen Syndrome By Proxy/medical abuse

CASES OF REPEAT ABUSE

SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

15 SUSPECTED

1 SUBSTANTIATED

2019 EXPENDITURES

$428,342

CHILD ABUSE INVESTIGATIONS AND GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES ASSESSMENTS

2018

$464,515

2019

$428,342

$301.40M

COUNTY STATEWIDE TOTAL

$294.39M

NOTE: Expenditures include only state funding.

2019 FATALITIES

0/51

MALE

FEMALE

2019 NEAR FATALITIES

1/93

MALE

FEMALE

NOTE: A report may have more than one allegation for each report; therefore, the total number of allegations will be greater than the total number of reports.
### 2019 REPORTS OF GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>TOTAL REPORTS</th>
<th>1,358</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>SCREENED OUT</td>
<td>401</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ASSESSED</td>
<td>956</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AWAITING OUTCOME</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**NUMBER OF CHILDREN ASSESSED**

- **1,365 TOTAL**
- **284 VALID**
- **109.1 TOTAL**
- **22.7 VALID**

**BREAKDOWN
REPORTS SCREENED OUT BY REASON**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Reason</th>
<th>Number</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Referral did not allege abuse/neglect</td>
<td>77</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No face-to-face contact, further action</td>
<td>48</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Information only</td>
<td>77</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Face-to-face contact, no abuse/neglect</td>
<td>97</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other reason</td>
<td>36</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Previously assessed for same concern</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Referral to other community service</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Insufficient information</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Law enforcement only</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Contrary visit (Out of state)</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**VALID GPS CONCERNS BY TYPE**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Concern</th>
<th>Number</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Caregiver substance use</td>
<td>115</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Conduct by caregiver that places child at risk or fails to protect child</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
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<td>41</td>
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<tr>
<td>Experiencing homelessness/inadequate housing</td>
<td>39</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td>27</td>
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<td>9</td>
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<tr>
<td>Inadequate basic needs</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lack of supervision</td>
<td>12</td>
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<tr>
<td>Inappropriate discipline</td>
<td>8</td>
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<td>Other</td>
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<tr>
<td>Inadequate health care</td>
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<tr>
<td>Child under 1 year old who has withdrawal symptoms/born affected by drug exposure</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abandonment/lack of caregiver</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child acting out sexually</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child substance use disorder</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sexual abuse (non-cpsl perpetrator)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inadequate caregivers</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Injury caused by other person</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Isolation</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adoption disruption/dissolution</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child under 1 year old who is identified as having fetal alcohol spectrum disorder</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Placed for care/adoption in violation of law</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not reported</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**TOTAL REPORTS SCREENED OUT**

- Information only: 1,600
- Previously assessed for same concern: 1,200
- Face-to-face contact, no abuse/neglect: 800
- No face-to-face contact, further action: 400

**TOTAL REPORTS ASSESSED**

- Law enforcement only: 1,600
- Insufficient information: 1,200
- Referral to other community service: 800
- Previously assessed for same concern: 400
2019 REPORTS OF CHILD ABUSE

255

TOTAL REPORTS

40

SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

NOTE: CPS and GPS data reported were investigated and substantiated by the CCYA and may vary from statewide data which include both CCYA and OCYF Regional Office investigations.

CHILD ABUSE REPORTS PER 1,000 CHILDREN

FEMALE

SUBSTANTIATED 1.6

TOTAL 10.4

MALE

SUBSTANTIATED 8

TOTAL 16

CASES OF REPEAT ABUSE

SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

2017 2018 2019

FEMALE 342 286 255

MALE 37 41 40

SEX OF VICTIM

60.0% 40.0%

SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS BY SEX OF VICTIM

41 TOTAL ALLEGATIONS

17 (41.5%) Sexual abuse

6 (14.6%) Physical abuse/bodily injury

8 (19.5%) Serious physical neglect

5 (12.2%) Reasonable likelihood of bodily injury

1 (2.4%) Engaging in per se acts

1 (2.4%) Likelihood of sexual abuse/exploitation

3 (7.3%) Serious mental injury

0 (0.0%) Severe form of trafficking in persons or sex trafficking

0 (0.0%) Munchausen Syndrome By Proxy/medical abuse

EXEMPLARY

CENTRE COUNTY

RURAL / POPULATION • 161,443 / POPULATION UNDER 18 • 24,494

$1,121,401 EXPENDITURES Child Abuse Investigations and General Protective Services Assessments

2018 $1.06M

2019 $1.12M

$301.40M COUNTY STATEWIDE TOTAL

$294.39M

2019 FATALITIES 1/51 MALE 1 FEMALE 0

2019 NEAR FATALITIES 0/93 MALE 0 FEMALE 0

NOTE: Expenditures include only state funding.
2019 REPORTS OF GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES

1,468 TOTAL REPORTS

1,065 TOTAL

452 VALID ASSESSED REPORTS

43.5 TOTAL

24.5 VALID

BREAKDOWN REPORTS SCREENED OUT BY REASON

- Refer did not allege abuse/neglect: 200
- No face-to-face contact/no further action: 3
- Information only: 32
- Face-to-face contact/no abuse/neglect: 54
- Other reason: 219
- Previously assessed for same concern: 129
- Referral to other community service: 4
- Insufficient information: 34
- Law enforcement only: 8
- Courtesy visit/Out of state: 0

NOTES: A report may have more than one concern for each report. Therefore, the total number of concerns will be greater than the total number of reports. In some reports, more than one child was assessed with valid concerns, therefore, the number of children assessed exceeds the number of valid assessed reports.
NOTE: CPS and GPS data reported were investigated and substantiated by the CCYA and may vary from statewide data which include both CCYA and OCYF Regional Office investigations.

2019 REPORTS OF CHILD ABUSE

998 TOTAL REPORTS

SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

63.4%

64 (6.7%)

6.7%

6.7%

6.7%

6.7%

6.7%

6.7%

6.7%

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6.7%
2019 REPORTS OF GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES

3,564 TOTAL REPORTS

2,496 SCREENED OUT
1,068 ASSESSED
0 AWAITING OUTCOME

BREAKDOWN REPORTS SCREENED OUT BY REASON

TOTAL
VALID
INVALID

535 VALID ASSESSED REPORTS
1,650 TOTAL
814 VALID

FIRST REPORTS ASSESSED PER 1,000 CHILDREN

13.8 TOTAL
6.8 VALID

VALID GPS CONCERNS BY TYPE

1,181 TOTAL CONCERNS

- Caregiver substance use
- Conduct by caregiver that places child at risk or fails to protect child
- Child behavioral health/intellectual disability concerns
- Experiencing homelessness/inadequate housing
- Truancy/educational neglect
- Caregiver behavioral health/intellectual disability concerns
- Domestic violence
- Inadequate basic needs
- Lack of supervision
- Inappropriate discipline
- Other
- Inadequate health care
- Child under 1 year old who has withdrawal symptoms/born affected by drug exposure
- Abandonment/lack of caregiver
- Child acting out sexually
- Child substance use disorder
- Sexual abuse (non-cpsl perpetrator)
- Inadequate caregivers
- Injury caused by other person
- Isolation
- Adoption disruption/dissolution
- Child under 1 year old who is identified as having fetal alcohol spectrum disorder
- Placed for care/adoption in violation of law
- Not reported

NOTE: A report may have more than one concern. For each report, the total number of concerns will be greater than the total number of reports. In some reports, more than one child was assessed with valid concerns; therefore, the number of children assessed exceeds the number of valid assessed reports.
Note: CPS and GPS data reported were investigated and substantiated by the CCYA and may vary from statewide data which include both CCYA and OCYF Regional Office investigations.

2019 Reports of Child Abuse

- **148** Total Reports
- **13** Substantiated Reports

NOTE: CPS and GPS data reported were investigated and substantiated by the CCYA and may vary from statewide data which include both CCYA and OCYF Regional Office investigations.

Child Abuse Reports Per 1,000 Children

- **20.2** Substantiated Reports
- **1.8** Total Reports

Cases of Repeat Abuse Substantiated Reports

- **20.2** Substantiated Reports
- **7** Sexual abuse
- **4** Physical abuse/bodily injury
- **3** Serious physical neglect
- **1** Reasonable likelihood of bodily injury
- **0** Engaging in per se acts
- **0** Likelihood of sexual abuse/exploitation
- **0** Serious mental injury
- **0** Severe form of trafficking in persons or sex trafficking
- **0** Munchausen Syndrome By Proxy/medical abuse

Expenditures

- **$1,326,607** Total Expenditures
- **$1,420,000** Child Abuse Investigations and General Protective Services Assessments
- **$1,330,000** 2019 Expenditures

2019 Fatalities

- **0/51** Male
- **0** Female

2019 Near Fatalities

- **0/51** Male
- **1/93** Female

Note: Expenditures include only state funding.
2019 REPORTS OF GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES

885 TOTAL REPORTS

83.9 VALID

416 VALID ASSESSED REPORTS

957 TOTAL CHILDREN ASSESSED

613 VALID CHILDREN ASSESSED PER 1,000 CHILDREN

BREAKDOWN REPORTS SCREENED OUT BY REASON

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Reason</th>
<th>Reports</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Insufficient information</td>
<td>160</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Face-to-face contact no abuse or neglect</td>
<td>1,200</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prevalently assessed for same concern</td>
<td>800</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Referral did not allege abuse/neglect</td>
<td>400</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No face-to-face contact other reason</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other reason</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Previously assessed to other community service</td>
<td>104</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Law enforcement only</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Courtesy visit (out of state)</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other reason</td>
<td>75</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Breakdown of Concerns

- Caregiver substance use: 119 concerns
- Conduct by caregiver that places child at risk or fails to protect child: 122 concerns
- Child behavioral health/intellectual disability concerns: 109 concerns
- Experiencing homelessness/inadequate housing: 135 concerns
- Truancy/educational neglect: 48 concerns
- Caregiver behavioral health/intellectual disability concerns: 49 concerns
- Domestic violence: 20 concerns
- Inadequate basic needs: 78 concerns
- Lack of supervision: 25 concerns
- Inappropriate discipline: 43 concerns
- Other: 49 concerns
- Inadequate health care: 40 concerns
- Child under 1 year old who has withdrawal symptoms/born affected by drug exposure: 6 concerns
- Abandonment/lack of caregiver: 10 concerns
- Child acting out sexually: 16 concerns
- Child substance use disorder: 14 concerns
- Sexual abuse (non-cpsl perpetrator): 6 concerns
- Inadequate caregivers: 4 concerns
- Injury caused by other person: 2 concerns
- Isolation: 0 concerns
- Adoption disruption/dissolution: 0 concerns
- Child under 1 year old who is identified as having fetal alcohol spectrum disorder: 0 concerns
- Placed for care/adoption in violation of law: 0 concerns
- Not reported: 0 concerns

NOTES: A report may have more than one concern for each report; therefore, the number of concerns will be greater than the total number of reports. Some reports may have only one child assessed with valid concerns; therefore, the number of children assessed exceeds the number of valid assessed reports.
## 2019 REPORTS OF CHILD ABUSE

### TOTAL REPORTS
- **309**

### SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS
- **24**

**NOTE:** CPS and GPS data reported were investigated and substantiated by the CCYA and may vary from statewide data which include both CCYA and OCYF Regional Office investigations.

### CHILD ABUSE REPORTS PER 1,000 CHILDREN
- **FEMALE:**
  - **14**
  - **58.3%**
  - **1.6**
  - **20.9**

- **MALE:**
  - **10**
  - **41.7%**
  - **13**
  - **SUBSTANTIATED**
  - **24**

### CASES OF REPEAT ABUSE
- **SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS**
  - **26**
  - **TOTAL ALLEGATIONS**
  - **12 (46.2%)** Sexual abuse
  - **5 (19.2%)** Physical abuse/bodily injury
  - **7 (26.9%)** Serious physical neglect
  - **2 (7.7%)** Reasonable likelihood of bodily injury
  - **0 (0.0%)** Engaging in per se acts
  - **0 (0.0%)** Likelihood of sexual abuse/exploitation
  - **0 (0.0%)** Serious mental injury
  - **0 (0.0%)** Severe form of trafficking in persons or sex trafficking
  - **0 (0.0%)** Munchausen Syndrome By Proxy/medical abuse

### EXPENDITURES
- **CHILD ABUSE INVESTIGATIONS AND GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES ASSESSMENTS**
  - **2018:**
    - **$1.43M**
    - **$301.40M**
  - **2019:**
    - **$828,122**
    - **$294.39M**

**NOTE:** Expenditures include only state funding.
2019 REPORTS OF GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES

1,833 TOTAL REPORTS

BREAKDOWN VALID ASSESSED REPORTS

842 SCREENED OUT
991 ASSESSED
0 AWAITING OUTCOME

1,376 TOTAL CHILDREN ASSESSED
385 VALID ASSESSED REPORTS

CHILDREN ASSESSED PER 1,000 CHILDREN

TOTAL
VALID
INVALID
92.9
33.4
0

BREAKDOWN REPORTS SCREENED OUT BY REASON

REFERRAL DID NOT ALLEGED ABUSE/NEGLECT
6
INFO ONLY
1
FACE-TO-FACE WITHOUT ABUSE OR NEGLECT
28
OTHER REASON
71
PREVIOUSLY ASSESSED / SAME CONCERN
1
REFerral TO OTHER COMMUNITY SERVICE
1
LAW ENFORCEMENT ONLY
25
CONTRARY OUTCOME ATTEMPT
0

VALID GPS CONCERNS BY TYPE

658 TOTAL CONCERNS

- Caregiver substance use
- Conduct by caregiver that places child at risk or fails to protect child
- Experiencing homelessness/inadequate housing
- Truancy/educational neglect
- Caregiver behavioral health/intellectual disability concerns
- Homelessness/inadequate housing
- Domestic violence
- Inadequate basic needs
- Lack of supervision
- Inappropriate discipline
- Truancy/educational neglect
- Inadequate health care
- Child under 1 year old who has withdrawal symptoms/born affected by drug exposure
- Absent/lack of caregiver
- Child acting out sexually
- Child substance use disorder
- Child abuse (non-cpsl perpetrator)
- Inadequate caregivers
- Injury caused by other person
- Isolation
- Adoption disruption/dissolution
- Child under 1 year old who is identified as having fetal alcohol spectrum disorder
- Placed for care/adoption in violation of law
- Not reported

NOTE: A report may have more than one concern; therefore, the total number of concerns will be greater than the total number of reports. In some reports, more than one child was reported with valid concerns, therefore, the number of children assessed exceeds the number of valid assessed reports.
CLINTON COUNTY

RURAL / POPULATION • 39,074 / POPULATION UNDER 18 • 7,968

2019 REPORTS OF CHILD ABUSE

154

TOTAL REPORTS

24

SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

NOTE: CPS and GPS data reported were investigated and substantiated by the CCYA and may vary from statewide data which include both CCYA and OCYF Regional Office investigations.

CHILD ABUSE REPORTS PER 1,000 CHILDREN

FEMALE

16

66.7%

MALE

8

33.3%

CASES OF REPEAT ABUSE SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

10 SUSPECTED

3 SUBSTANTIATED

TYPES OF ALLEGATIONS

SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

SEX OF VICTIM

TOTAL ALLEGATIONS

SEX OF VICTIM

5 (20.8%) Sexual abuse

8 (33.3%) Physical abuse/bodily injury

9 (37.5%) Serious physical neglect

1 (4.2%) Reasonable likelihood of bodily injury

0 (0.0%) Engaging in per se acts

1 (4.2%) Likelihood of sexual abuse/exploitation

0 (0.0%) Serious mental injury

0 (0.0%) Severe form of trafficking in persons or sex trafficking

0 (0.0%) Munchausen Syndrome By Proxy/medical abuse

EXPENDITURES

CHILD ABUSE INVESTIGATIONS AND GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES ASSESSMENTS

2019 $989,820

COUNTY $712,972

STATEWIDE TOTAL $301,40M

2018 $989,820

COUNTY $712,972

STATEWIDE TOTAL $301,40M

2019 $294,39M

NOTE: Expenditures include only state funding.

2019 FATALITIES

0/51 MALE

0 FEMALE

2019 NEAR FATALITIES

0/93 MALE

0 FEMALE
### 2019 Reports of General Protective Services

**Total Reports:** 820

### Breakdown

- **Screened Out:** 219
- **Assessed:** 601
- **Awaiting Outcome:** 0

#### Children Assessed

- **Total Reports Assessed:** 960
- **Valid Assessed Reports:** 446
- **Invalid Assessed Reports:** 514

#### Children Assessed Per 1,000 Children

- **Total:** 120.5
- **Valid:** 56.0

#### Breakdown of Reports Screened Out by Reason

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Reason</th>
<th>Count</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Referral did not allege abuse/neglect</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No face-to-face contact</td>
<td>36</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Information only</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Face-to-face contact no abuse/neglect</td>
<td>94</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other reason</td>
<td>24</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Previously assessed for same concern</td>
<td>46</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Referral to other community service</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Insufficient information</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Law enforcement only</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Contrary vital info (Out of state)</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Validation

- **Valid GPS Concerns by Type:** 571

#### Concerns

- Caregiver substance use
- Conduct by caregiver that places child at risk or fails to protect child
- Child behavioral health/intellectual disability concerns
- Experiencing homelessness/inadequate housing
- Truancy/educational neglect
- Caregiver behavioral health/intellectual disability concerns
- Domestic violence
- Inadequate basic needs
- Lack of supervision
- Inappropriate discipline
- Inadequate health care
- Child under 1 year old who has withdrawal symptoms/born affected by drug exposure
- Abandonment/lack of caregiver
- Child acting out sexually
- Child substance use disorder
- Sexual abuse (non-cpsl perpetrator)
- Inadequate caregivers
- Injury caused by other person
- Isolation
- Adoption disruption/dissolution
- Child under 1 year old who is identified as having fetal alcohol spectrum disorder
- Placed for care/adoption in violation of law
- Not reported

#### Notes

A report may have more than one concern for each report; therefore, the total number of concerns will be greater than the total number of reports. In some reports, more than one child was assessed with valid concerns; therefore, the number of children assessed exceeds the number of valid assessed reports.
COLUMBIA COUNTY

RURAL / POPULATION • 66,220 / POPULATION UNDER 18 • 11,761

2019 REPORTS OF
CHILD ABUSE

241

TOTAL REPORTS

42

SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

NOTE: CPS and GPS data reported were investigated and substantiated by the CCYA and may vary from statewide data which include both CCYA and OCYF Regional Office investigations.

CHILD ABUSE REPORTS PER 1,000 CHILDREN

CASES OF REPEAT ABUSE

SUSPECTED

SUBSTANTIATED

FEMALE

MALE

2019 EXPENDITURES

CHILD ABUSE INVESTIGATIONS AND GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES ASSESSMENTS

$571,916

2018

$573,451

2019

$571,916

NOTE: Expenditures include only state funding.

2019 FATALITIES

0/51

MALE

FEMALE

2019 NEAR FATALITIES

0/93

MALE

FEMALE
2019 REPORTS OF GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES

1,051 TOTAL REPORTS

1,031 SCREENED OUT

1,031 ASSESSED

0 AWAITING OUTCOME

BREAKDOWN REPORTS SCREENED OUT BY REASON

1,600

1,200

800

400

0

Referral did not allege abuse/neglect
No face-to-face contact/no further action
Information only
Face-to-face contact/abuse/neglect
Other
Previously assessed for same concern
Referral to other community service
Insufficient information
Law enforcement only
Contact via Out of state

1,542 TOTAL VALID ASSESSED REPORTS

1,263 VALID

884 CHILDREN ASSESSED PER 1,000 CHILDREN

131.1 TOTAL

107.4 VALID

BREAKDOWN VALID ASSESSED REPORTS

TOTAL

VALID

INVALID

NUMBER OF CHILDREN ASSESSED

VALID GPS CONCERNS BY TYPE

1,909 TOTAL CONCERNS

Caregiver substance use
Conduct by caregiver that places child at risk or fails to protect child
Child behavioral health/intellectual disability concerns
Experiencing homelessness/inadequate housing
Truancy/educational neglect
Caregiver behavioral health/intellectual disability concerns
Domestic violence
Inadequate basic needs
Lack of supervision
Inappropriate discipline
Other
Inadequate health care
Child under 1 year old who has withdrawal symptoms/born affected by drug exposure
Abandonment/lack of caregiver
Child acting out sexually
Child substance use disorder
Sexual abuse (non-cpsl perpetrator)
Inadequate caregivers
Injury caused by other person
Isolation
Adoption disruption/dissolution
Child under 1 year old who is identified as having fetal alcohol spectrum disorder
Placed for care/adoption in violation of law
Not reported

NOTES: A report may have more than one concern for each report; therefore, the total number of concerns will be greater than the total number of reports. In some reports, more than one child is assessed, which will result in the number of children assessed exceeding the number of valid assessed reports.
NOTE: CPS and GPS data reported were investigated and substantiated by the CCYA and may vary from statewide data which include both CCYA and OCYF Regional Office investigations.

NOTE: Expenditures include only state funding.
2019 REPORTS OF CHILD ABUSE

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Total Reports</th>
<th>Substantiated Reports</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2017</td>
<td>753</td>
<td>87</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>733</td>
<td>92</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2019</td>
<td>715</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
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</table>

NOTE: CPS and GPS data reported were investigated and substantiated by the CCYA and may vary from statewide data which include both CCYA and OCYF Regional Office investigations.

CHILD ABUSE REPORTS PER 1,000 CHILDREN

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Allegation Type</th>
<th>Substantiated Reports</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Sexual abuse</td>
<td>42 (38.5%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physical abuse/bodily injury</td>
<td>30 (27.5%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Serious physical neglect</td>
<td>12 (11.0%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reasonable likelihood of bodily injury</td>
<td>7 (6.4%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Engaging in per se acts</td>
<td>5 (4.6%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Likelihood of sexual abuse/exploitation</td>
<td>1 (0.9%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Serious mental injury</td>
<td>2 (1.8%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Severe form of trafficking in persons or sex trafficking</td>
<td>1 (0.9%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Munchausen Syndrome By Proxy/medical abuse</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
2019 REPORTS OF GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES

2,787 TOTAL REPORTS

BREAKDOWN
SCREENED OUT 1,545
ASSESSED 1,242
AWAITING OUTCOME 0

VALID ASSESSED REPORTS
897 TOTAL
1,896 VALID
1,344 INVALID

CHILDREN ASSESSED PER 1,000 CHILDREN
37.8 TOTAL
26.8 VALID

BREAKDOWN REPORTS SCREENED OUT BY REASON

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Reason</th>
<th>Count</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Referral did not allege abuse/neglect</td>
<td>577</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No face-to-face contact/no further action</td>
<td>485</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Information only</td>
<td>21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Face-to-face contact/no abuse/neglect</td>
<td>209</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other resolution</td>
<td>94</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Previously assessed for same concern</td>
<td>56</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Referral to other community service</td>
<td>38</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Insufficient information</td>
<td>47</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Law enforcement only</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Contact satisfactory</td>
<td>3</td>
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</table>

VALID GPS CONCERNS BY TYPE

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Concern Type</th>
<th>Count</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Caregiver substance use</td>
<td>399</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Conduct by caregiver that places child at risk or fails to protect child</td>
<td>345</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child behavioral health/intellectual disability concerns</td>
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<tr>
<td>Experiencing homelessness/inadequate housing</td>
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<tr>
<td>Truancy/educational neglect</td>
<td>153</td>
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<td>Caregiver behavioral health/intellectual disability concerns</td>
<td>192</td>
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<tr>
<td>Domestic violence</td>
<td>160</td>
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<tr>
<td>Inadequate basic needs</td>
<td>158</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lack of supervision</td>
<td>91</td>
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<tr>
<td>Inappropriate discipline</td>
<td>188</td>
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<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>44</td>
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<tr>
<td>Inadequate health care</td>
<td>52</td>
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<tr>
<td>Child under 1 year old who has withdrawal symptoms/born affected by drug exposure</td>
<td>20</td>
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<tr>
<td>Abandonment/lack of caregiver</td>
<td>35</td>
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<tr>
<td>Child acting out sexually</td>
<td>31</td>
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<td>Child substance use disorder</td>
<td>33</td>
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<tr>
<td>Sexual abuse (non-cpsl perpetrator)</td>
<td>2</td>
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<tr>
<td>Inadequate caregivers</td>
<td>16</td>
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<tr>
<td>Injury caused by other person</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>Isolation</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adoption disruption/dissolution</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child under 1 year old who is identified as having fetal alcohol spectrum disorder</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Placed for care/adoption in violation of law</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not reported</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

2,513 TOTAL CONCERNS
DAUPHIN COUNTY

URBAN / POPULATION • 274,515 / POPULATION UNDER 18 • 61,753

2019 REPORTS OF CHILD ABUSE

1,180

- TOTAL REPORTS

171

- SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

NOTE: CPS and GPS data reported were investigated and substantiated by the CCYA and may vary from statewide data which include both CCYA and OCYF Regional Office investigations.

CHILD ABUSE REPORTS PER 1,000 CHILDREN

- 66 (30.0%) Sexual abuse
- 76 (34.5%) Physical abuse/bodily injury
- 23 (10.5%) Serious physical neglect
- 26 (11.8%) Reasonable likelihood of bodily injury
- 26 (11.8%) Engaging in per se acts
- 2 (0.9%) Likelihood of sexual abuse/exploitation
- 0 (0.0%) Serious mental injury
- 1 (0.5%) Severe form of trafficking in persons or sex trafficking
- 0 (0.0%) Munchausen Syndrome By Proxy/medical abuse

CASES OF REPEAT ABUSE SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

- 55 SUSPECTED
- 4 SUBSTANTIATED

2019 EXPENDITURES CHILD ABUSE INVESTIGATIONS AND GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES ASSESSMENTS

- COUNTY $2,939,342
- STATEWIDE $3,23M
- TOTAL $301.40M

- COUNTY $294.39M
- STATEWIDE $2.94M
- TOTAL $301.40M

2019 FATALITIES

- MALE 3
- FEMALE 0

2019 NEAR FATALITIES

- MALE 0
- FEMALE 0

NOTE: Expenditures include only state funding.
2019 REPORTS OF GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES

5,554 TOTAL REPORTS

BREAKDOWN
REPORTS SCREENED OUT BY REASON

VALID GPS CONCERNS BY TYPE

2,114 TOTAL CONCERNS

CHILDREN ASSESSED PER 1,000 CHILDREN

45.3 TOTAL

VALID GPS CONCERNS

CHILDREN ASSESSED

2,797 TOTAL

1,592 VALID

BREAKDOWN
VALID ASSESSED REPORTS

1,103 TOTAL

25.8 VALID

NOTES: A report may have more than one concern for each report; therefore, the total number of concerns will be greater than the total number of reports. In some reports, more than one child was assessed with valid concerns; therefore, the number of children assessed exceeds the number of valid assessed reports.
NOTE: CPS and GPS data reported were investigated and substantiated by the CCYA and may vary from statewide data which include both CCYA and OCYF Regional Office investigations.

2019 REPORTS OF CHILD ABUSE

1,307

- TOTAL REPORTS

- SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

NOTE: A report may have more than one allegation for each report; therefore, the total number of allegations will be greater than the total number of reports.

2019 EXPENDITURES

$9,427,289

- CHILD ABUSE INVESTIGATIONS AND GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES ASSESSMENTS

2019 FATALITIES

0/51

- MALE

- FEMALE

2019 NEAR FATALITIES

3/93

- MALE

- FEMALE

NOTE: Expenditures include only state funding.
2019 REPORTS OF GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES

5,289 TOTAL REPORTS

3,496 SCREENED OUT
1,791 ASSESSED
2 AWAITING OUTCOME

1,209 BREAKDOWN VALID ASSESSED REPORTS
2,685 TOTAL
1,781 VALID
21.5 TOTAL
14.3 VALID

CHILDREN ASSESSED PER 1,000 CHILDREN

BREAKDOWN REPORTS SCREENED OUT BY REASON

2,641 TOTAL CONCERNS

VALID GPS CONCERNS BY TYPE

Caregiver substance use
Conduct by caregiver that places child at risk or fails to protect child
Child behavioral health/ intellectual disability concerns
Experiencing homelessness/ inadequate housing
Truancy/educational neglect
Caregiver behavioral health/ intellectual disability concerns
Domestic violence
Inadequate basic needs
Lack of supervision
Inappropriate discipline
Other
Inadequate health care
Abandonment/lack of caregiver
Child acting out sexually
Child substance use disorder
Sexual abuse (non-cpsl perpetrator)
Inadequate caregivers
Injury caused by other person
Isolation
Adoption disruption/dissolution
Child under 1 year old who has withdrawal symptoms/born affected by drug exposure
Inappropriate discipline

751
210
261
212
228
298
110
105
76
42
77
95
79
47
30
12
4
1
1
1
1
1

2019 PENNSYLVANIA CHILD PROTECTIVE SERVICES REPORT
NOTE: CPS and GPS data reported were investigated and substantiated by the CCYA and may vary from statewide data which include both CCYA and OCYF Regional Office investigations.

2019 REPORTS OF CHILD ABUSE

114

■ TOTAL REPORTS

22

■ SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

NOTE: CPS and GPS data reported were investigated and substantiated by the CCYA and may vary from statewide data which include both CCYA and OCYF Regional Office investigations.

EXPENDITURES CHILD ABUSE INVESTIGATIONS AND GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES ASSESSMENTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>County Expenditures</th>
<th>Statewide Total</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>$360,635</td>
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<tr>
<td>2019</td>
<td>$438,222</td>
<td>$294.39M</td>
</tr>
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</table>

2019 FATALITIES

0/51

2019 NEAR FATALITIES

0/93

NOTE: Expenditures include only state funding.
2019 REPORTS OF GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES

477 TOTAL REPORTS

BREAKDOWN REPORTS SCREENED OUT BY REASON

1,600
1,200
800
400
0

176
20
0

103
3
2

400
0

166
20
3

SCREENED OUT
ASSESSSED
AWAITING OUTCOME

248 TOTAL
54 VALID

BREAKDOWN VALID ASSESSED REPORTS

54

NUMBER OF CHILDREN ASSESSED

2019 PENNSYLVANIA CHILD PROTECTIVE SERVICES REPORT

VALID GPS CONCERNS BY TYPE

129 TOTAL CONCERNS

- Caregiver substance use
- Conduct by caregiver that places child at risk or fails to protect child
- Child behavioral health/intellectual disability concerns
- Experiencing homelessness/inadequate housing
- Truancy/educational neglect
- Caregiver behavioral health/intellectual disability concerns
- Domestic violence
- Inadequate basic needs
- Lack of supervision
- Inappropriate discipline
- Other
- Inadequate health care
- Child under 1 year old who has withdrawal symptoms/born affected by drug exposure
- Abandonment/lack of caregiver
- Child acting out sexually
- Child substance use disorder
- Sexual abuse (non-cpsl perpetrator)
- Inadequate caregivers
- Injury caused by other person
- Isolation
- Adoption disruption/dissolution
- Child under 1 year old who is identified as having fetal alcohol spectrum disorder
- Placed for care/adoption in violation of law
- Not reported

41.3 TOTAL
15.3 VALID

CHILDREN ASSESSED PER 1,000 CHILDREN

NOTES: A report may have more than one concern for each report; therefore, the total number of concerns will be greater than the total number of reports. In some reports, more than one child was assessed with valid concerns, therefore, the number of children assessed precedes the number of valid assessed reports.

477
54
129
**ERIE COUNTY**

**URBAN / POPULATION • 275,972 / POPULATION UNDER 18 • 59,836**

**2019 REPORTS OF CHILD ABUSE**

- **1,123** TOTAL REPORTS
- **104** SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

**NOTE:** CPS and GPS data reported were investigated and substantiated by the CCYA and may vary from statewide data which include both CCYA and OCYF Regional Office investigations.

**CHILD ABUSE REPORTS PER 1,000 CHILDREN**

- **18.8** SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS
- **1.7** TOTAL REPORTS

**CASES OF REPEAT ABUSE**

- **69.2%** FEMALE
- **30.8%** MALE

**TYPES OF ALLEGATIONS SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS**

- **Sexual abuse (36.7%)**
- **Physical abuse/bodily injury (28.4%)**
- **Serious physical neglect (14.7%)**
- **Reasonable likelihood of bodily injury (11.9%)**
- **Engaging in per se acts (5.5%)**
- **Likelihood of sexual abuse/exploitation (0.9%)**
- **Serious mental injury (0.0%)**
- **Severe form of trafficking in persons or sex trafficking (1.8%)**
- **Munchausen Syndrome By Proxy/medical abuse (0.0%)**

**EXPENDITURES CHILD ABUSE INVESTIGATIONS AND GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES ASSESSMENTS**

- **2018**
  - **$4.88M** COUNTY
  - **$301.40M** STATEWIDE TOTAL
- **2019**
  - **$4.96M** COUNTY
  - **$294.39M** STATEWIDE TOTAL

**2019 FATALITIES**

- **1/51** MALE
- **0** FEMALE

**2019 NEAR FATALITIES**

- **2/93** MALE
- **1** FEMALE

**NOTE:** Expenditures include only state funding.
2019 REPORTS OF GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES

6,878 TOTAL REPORTS

4,812 SCREENED OUT

2,066 ASSESSED

0 AWAITING OUTCOME

1,497 BREAKDOWN VALID ASSESSED REPORTS

TOTAL  VALID  INVALID

NUMBER OF CHILDREN ASSESSED

4,303 TOTAL

2,485 VALID

CHILDREN ASSESSED PER 1,000 CHILDREN

71.9 TOTAL

41.5 VALID

BREAKDOWN REPORTS SCREENED OUT BY REASON

TOTAL REPORTS

826 Information only

51 Face-to-face contact: no abuse/neglect

549 Previously assessed for same concern

65 Referral to other community service

174 Insufficient information

67 Law enforcement only

36 Courtesy visit: Out of state

1,000

6,000

8,000

10,000

TOTAL CONCERNS

781 Caregiver substance use

251 Conduct by caregiver that places child at risk or fails to protect child

235 Child behavioral health/intellectual disability concerns

172 Experiencing homelessness/inadequate housing

397 Truancy/educational neglect

182 Caregiver behavioral health/intellectual disability concerns

191 Domestic violence

282 Inadequate basic needs

109 Lack of supervision

94 Inappropriate discipline

122 Other

30 Inadequate health care

38 Abandonment/lack of caregiver

39 Child acting out sexually

15 Child substance use disorder

20 Sexual abuse (non-cpsl perpetrator)

5 Inadequate caregivers

4 Injury caused by other person

0 Isolation

1 Adoption disruption/dissolution

0 Child under 1 year old who is identified as having fetal alcohol spectrum disorder

0 Placed for care/adoption in violation of law

0 Not reported

NOTES: A report may have more than one concern for each report. Therefore, the total number of concerns will be greater than the total number of reports. In some reports, more than one child was assessed with valid concerns; therefore, the number of children assessed exceeds the number of valid assessed reports.
NOTE: CPS and GPS data reported were investigated and substantiated by the CCYA and may vary from statewide data which include both CCYA and OCYF Regional Office investigations.
2019 REPORTS OF GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES

2,794 TOTAL REPORTS

1,845 SCREENED OUT

1,404 ASSESSED

449 VALID

0 AWAITING OUTCOME

512 BREAKDOWN REPORTS SCREENED OUT BY REASON

512 TOTAL

31.7 VALID

1,526 TOTAL VALID ASSESSED REPORTS

811 VALID

59.7 TOTAL ASSESSED PER 1,000 CHILDREN

NOTES: A report may have more than one concern for each report; therefore, the total number of concerns will be greater than the total number of reports. In some reports, more than one child was assessed with valid concerns; therefore, the number of children assessed exceeds the number of valid assessed reports.

1,037 TOTAL CONCERNS

- Caregiver substance use: 378
- Conduct by caregiver that places child at risk or fails to protect child: 55
- Child behavioral health/intellectual disability concerns: 38
- Experiencing homelessness/inadequate housing: 143
- Truancy/educational neglect: 58
- Caregiver behavioral health/intellectual disability concerns: 55
- Domestic violence: 87
- Inadequate basic needs: 55
- Lack of supervision: 38
- Inappropriate discipline: 26
- Other: 44
- Inadequate health care: 17
- Child under 1 year old who has withdrawal symptoms/born affected by drug exposure: 15
- Abandonment/lack of caregiver: 13
- Child acting out sexually: 3
- Child substance use disorder: 5
- Sexual abuse (non-cpsl perpetrator): 2
- Inadequate caregivers: 3
- Injury caused by other person: 2
- Isolation: 0
- Adoption disruption/dissolution: 0
- Child under 1 year old who is identified as having fetal alcohol spectrum disorder: 0
- Placed for care/adoption in violation of law: 0
- Not reported: 0
NOTE: CPS and GPS data reported were investigated and substantiated by the CCYA and may vary from statewide data which include both CCYA and OCYF Regional Office investigations.

2019 REPORTS OF CHILD ABUSE

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>2019 REPORTS</th>
<th>TOTAL REPORTS</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS</td>
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2019 CASES OF REPEAT ABUSE

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<tr>
<th>2017</th>
<th>2018</th>
<th>2019</th>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>2019 REPORTS PER 1,000 CHILDREN</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FEMALE</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MALE</td>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>TYPES OF ALLEGATIONS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>3 (50.0%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2 (33.3%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0 (0.0%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1 (16.7%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0 (0.0%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0 (0.0%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0 (0.0%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0 (0.0%)</td>
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<td>0 (0.0%)</td>
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<th>EXPENDITURES</th>
<th>CHILD ABUSE INVESTIGATIONS AND GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES ASSESSMENTS</th>
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<tr>
<th>2019 FATALITIES</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>COUNTY</td>
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<tr>
<td>0/51</td>
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NOTE: Expenditures include only state funding.
2019 REPORTS OF GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES

<table>
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<tr>
<th>TOTAL REPORTS</th>
<th>6,000</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>59</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

REPORTS SCREENED OUT BY REASON

- Referral did not allege abuse/neglect: 2
- No face-to-face contact/no further action: 4
- Information only: 13
- Face-to-face contact: 1
- Previously assessed for same concern: 0
- Conferral to other community service: 0
- Insufficient information: 0
- Law enforcement only: 0
- Courtesy visit/out of state: 0

CHILDREN ASSESSED PER 1,000 CHILDREN

- 34 TOTAL
- 29.4 VALID

NUMBER OF CHILDREN ASSESSED

- 34 TOTAL
- 22 VALID

VALID GPS CONCERNS BY TYPE

- Caregiver substance use: 3
- Conduct by caregiver that places child at risk or fails to protect child: 1
- Child behavioral health/intellectual disability concerns: 8
- Experiencing homelessness/inadequate housing: 3
- Truancy/educational neglect: 1
- Caregiver behavioral health/intellectual disability concerns: 0
- Domestic violence: 0
- Inadequate basic needs: 0
- Lack of supervision: 3
- Inappropriate discipline: 0
- Caregiver behavioral health/intellectual disability concerns: 0
- Not reported: 0

NOTES: A report may have more than one concern for each child. Therefore, the total number of concerns will be greater than the total number of reports. In some reports, more than one child was assessed with valid assessed reports; therefore, the number of children assessed exceeds the number of valid assessed reports.
FRANKLIN COUNTY

RURAL / POPULATION • 153,751 / POPULATION UNDER 18 • 34,814

2019 REPORTS OF CHILD ABUSE

544

TOTAL REPORTS

72

SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

NOTE: CPS and GPS data reported were investigated and substantiated by the CCYA and may vary from statewide data which include both CCYA and OCYF Regional Office investigations.

CHILD ABUSE REPORTS PER 1,000 CHILDREN

FEMALE

MALE

SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

55

76.4%

34

23.6%

2.1

15.6

CASES OF REPEAT ABUSE SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS BY SEX OF VICTIM

SEXUAL ABUSE

PHYSICAL ABUSE/BODILY INJURY

SERIOUS PHYSICAL NIGLCT

REASONABLE LIKELIHOOD OF BODILY INJURY

ENGAGING IN PER SE ACTS

LIKELIHOOD OF SEXUAL ABUSE/EXPLOITATION

SERIOUS MENTAL INJURY

SEVERE FORM OF TRAFFICKING IN PERSONS OR SEX TRAFFICKING

MUNCHAUSEN SYNDROME BY PROXY/MEDICAL ABUSE

2019 EXPENDITURES

$1,761,789

EXPENDITURES CHILD ABUSE INVESTIGATIONS AND GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES ASSESSMENTS

2018

$1.62M

COUNTY

$301.40M

STATEWIDE TOTAL

2019

$1.76M

$294.39M

2019 FATALITIES

1/51  MALE  0  FEMALE  1

2019 NEAR FATALITIES

1/93  MALE  1  FEMALE  0

NOTE: Expenditures include only state funding.

75 TOTAL ALLEGATIONS

45 (60.0%) Sexual abuse

14 (18.7%) Physical abuse/bodily injury

8 (10.7%) Serious physical neglect

5 (6.7%) Reasonable likelihood of bodily injury

0 (0.0%) Engaging in per se acts

0 (0.0%) Likelihood of sexual abuse/exploitation

2 (2.7%) Serious mental injury

1 (1.3%) Severe form of trafficking in persons or sex trafficking

0 (0.0%) Munchausen Syndrome By Proxy/medical abuse

NOTE: A report may have more than one allegation for each report; therefore, the total number of allegations will be greater than the total number of reports.
### 2019 Reports of General Protective Services

**Total Reports:** 2,710

**VALID ASSESSED REPORTS**

- **Total Reports:** 2,601
- **Valid Reports:** 1,348 (51.7%)
- **Invalid Reports:** 1,253

**Children Assessed Per 1,000 Children:**

- **Total:** 74.7
- **Valid:** 38.7 (52.1%)

### Breakdown

**Reports Screened Out by Reason**

- **Referral did not allege abuse/neglect:** 821
- **No face-to-face contact/no further action:** 1,887
- **Information only:** 12
- **Previously assessed for same concern:** 53
- **Referral to other community service:** 10
- **Insufficient information:** 42
- **Law enforcement only:** 51
- **Courtesy visit/out of state:** 28

### Children Assessed

- **Total Children Assessed:** 1,013
- **Valid:** 38.7 (52.1%)

### Total Concerns

- **Total Concerns:** 1,718
- **Valid GPS Concerns:** 1,013 (58.9%)

### Summary of Valid GPS Concerns by Type

- Caregiver substance use: 266
- Conduct by caregiver that places child at risk or fails to protect child: 115
- Child behavioral health/intellectual disability concerns: 229
- Experiencing homelessness/inadequate housing: 142
- Truancy/educational neglect: 161
- Caregiver behavioral health/intellectual disability concerns: 88
- Domestic violence: 45
- Inadequate basic needs: 123
- Lack of supervision: 89
- Inappropriate discipline: 137
- Other: 161
- Inadequate health care: 64
- Child under 1 year old who has withdrawal symptoms/born affected by drug exposure: 10
- Abandonment/lack of caregiver: 13
- Child acting out sexually: 35
- Child substance use disorder: 17
- Sexual abuse (non-cpsl perpetrator): 12
- Inadequate caregivers: 5
- Injury caused by other person: 6
- Isolation: 0
- Adoption disruption/dissolution: 0
- Child under 1 year old who is identified as having fetal alcohol spectrum disorder: 0
- Placed for care/adoption in violation of law: 0
- Not reported: 0

**Notes:** A report may have one or more concerns for each report. Therefore, the total number of reports is some reports may be included in more than one child assessed with valid concerns. Therefore, the number of children assessed exceeds the number of valid assessed reports.
FULTON COUNTY

RURAL / POPULATION • 14,506 / POPULATION UNDER 18 • 2,948

2019 REPORTS OF CHILD ABUSE

62
- TOTAL REPORTS
8
- SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

NOTE: CPS and GPS data reported were investigated and substantiated by the CCYA and may vary from statewide data which include both CCYA and OCYF Regional Office investigations.

EXPENDITURES CHILD ABUSE INVESTIGATIONS AND GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES ASSESSMENTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>COUNTY</th>
<th>STATEWIDE</th>
<th>TOTAL</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>$245,605</td>
<td>$301.40M</td>
<td>$301.40M</td>
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<tr>
<td>2019</td>
<td>$248,795</td>
<td>$294.39M</td>
<td>$294.39M</td>
</tr>
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</table>

$248,795

2019 FATALITIES
0/51
- MALE
0/51
- FEMALE

2019 NEAR FATALITIES
0/93
- MALE
0/93
- FEMALE

CASES OF REPEAT ABUSE SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>MALE</th>
<th>FEMALE</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2017</td>
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<td>2018</td>
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<td>5</td>
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<tr>
<td>2019</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
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</table>

SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS PER 1,000 CHILDREN

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Male</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>21.0</td>
<td>2.7</td>
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</table>

TYPES OF ALLEGATIONS SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

- (100.0%) Sexual abuse
- (0.0%) Physical abuse/bodily injury
- (0.0%) Serious physical neglect
- (0.0%) Reasonable likelihood of bodily injury
- (0.0%) Engaging in per se acts
- (0.0%) Likelihood of sexual abuse/exploitation
- (0.0%) Serious mental injury
- (0.0%) Severe form of trafficking in persons or sex trafficking
- (0.0%) Munchausen Syndrome By Proxy/medical abuse

NOTE: A report may have more than one allegation for each report; therefore, the total number of allegations will be greater than the total number of reports.

NOTE: Expenditures include only state funding.
2019 REPORTS OF GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES

227 TOTAL REPORTS

VALID ASSESSED REPORTS

60 BREAKDOWN

TOTAL
VALID
INVALID

CHILDREN ASSESSED PER 1,000 CHILDREN

231 TOTAL
78.4 TOTAL
75 VALID
60 VALID

2019 PENNSYLVANIA CHILD PROTECTIVE SERVICES REPORT

NOTES: A report may have more than one concern for each report. Therefore, the total number of concerns exceeds the number of children assessed. In some reports, more than one child was assessed with valid concerns; therefore, the number of children assessed exceeds the number of valid assessed reports.
NOTE: CPS and GPS data reported were investigated and substantiated by the CCYA and may vary from statewide data which include both CCYA and OCYF Regional Office investigations.

2019 REPORTS OF CHILD ABUSE

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2017</th>
<th>2018</th>
<th>2019</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>TOTAL REPORTS</td>
<td>201</td>
<td>236</td>
<td>184</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>46</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

NOTE: A report may have more than one allegation for each report; therefore, the total number of allegations will be greater than the total number of reports.

CHILD ABUSE REPORTS PER 1,000 CHILDREN

- Sexual abuse: 3 (9.4%)
- Physical abuse/bodily injury: 8 (25.0%)
- Serious physical neglect: 10 (31.3%)
- Reasonable likelihood of bodily injury: 5 (15.6%)
- Engaging in per se acts: 0 (0.0%)
- Likelihood of sexual abuse/exploitation: 6 (18.8%)
- Severe form of trafficking in persons or sex trafficking: 0 (0.0%)
- Munchausen Syndrome By Proxy/medical abuse: 0 (0.0%)

CASES OF REPEAT ABUSE SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

- Female: 11 (36.7%)
- Male: 19 (63.3%)

EXPENDITURES CHILD ABUSE INVESTIGATIONS AND GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES ASSESSMENTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2018</th>
<th>2019</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>COUNTY</td>
<td>$851,320</td>
<td>$876,865</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>STATEWIDE TOTAL</td>
<td>$301.40M</td>
<td>$294.39M</td>
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</table>

2019 FATALITIES

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>MALE</th>
<th>FEMALE</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2019</td>
<td>0/51</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

2019 NEAR FATALITIES

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>MALE</th>
<th>FEMALE</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2019</td>
<td>0/93</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
**2019 REPORTS OF GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES**

1,041 TOTAL REPORTS

---

**VALID ASSESSED REPORTS**

- Valid: 233
- Invalid: 510

**CHILDREN ASSESSED PER 1,000 CHILDREN**

- Total: 115.5
- Valid: 50.1

**REPORTS SCREENED OUT BY REASON**

- Total: 1,600
- Not reported: 39
- Other: 326
- Previously assessed for same concern: 12
- Law enforcement only: 3
- Out of state: 3
-.contacting further action: 76
- Information only: 16
- Face-to-face contact/no abuse or neglect: 1
- Face-to-face contact: 1
- Other: 16
- Referral to other community service: 7
- Referral did not allege abuse/neglect: 3

**VALID GPS CONCERNS BY TYPE**

- Total: 443

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Type</th>
<th>Count</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Caregiver substance use</td>
<td>124</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Conduct by caregiver that places child at risk or fails to protect child</td>
<td>35</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child behavioral health/intellectual disability concerns</td>
<td>31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Experiencing homelessness/inadequate housing</td>
<td>51</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Truancy/educational neglect</td>
<td>57</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Caregiver behavioral health/intellectual disability concerns</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Domestic violence</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inadequate basic needs</td>
<td>19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lack of supervision</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inappropriate discipline</td>
<td>22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inadequate health care</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child under 1 year old who has withdrawal symptoms/born affected by drug exposure</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abandonment/lack of caregiver</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child acting out sexually</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child substance use disorder</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sexual abuse (non-cpsl perpetrator)</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inadequate caregivers</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Injury caused by other person</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Isolation</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adoption disruption/dissolution</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child under 1 year old who is identified as having fetal alcohol spectrum disorder</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Placed for care/adoption in violation of law</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not reported</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**NOTES:** Each report may have more than one concern. Therefore, the total number of reports exceeds the number of children assessed. The number of children assessed exceeds the number of valid assessed reports.
2019 REPORTS OF CHILD ABUSE

144
- TOTAL REPORTS

21
- SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

NOTE: CPS and GPS data reported were investigated and substantiated by the CCYA and may vary from statewide data which include both CCYA and OCYF Regional Office investigations.

2019 PENNSYLVANIA CHILD PROTECTIVE SERVICES REPORT
2019 Reports of General Protective Services

696 Total Reports

708 Total Valid Assessed Reports

211 Valid Reports

84.4 Children Assessed Per 1,000 Children

453 Total Concerns

Valid GPS Concerns by Type

- Caregiver substance use: 93
- Conduct by caregiver that places child at risk or fails to protect child: 48
- Child behavioral health/intellectual disability concerns: 32
- Experiencing homelessness/inadequate housing: 49
- Truancy/educational neglect: 52
- Caregiver behavioral health/intellectual disability concerns: 20
- Domestic violence: 20
- Inadequate basic needs: 30
- Lack of supervision: 33
- Inappropriate discipline: 20
- Other: 19
- Inadequate health care: 6
- Abandonment/lack of caregiver: 3
- Child acting out sexually: 14
- Child substance use disorder: 9
- Sexual abuse (non-cpsl perpetrator): 1
- Inadequate caregivers: 1
- Injury caused by other person: 0
- Isolation: 0
- Adoption disruption/dissolution: 0
- Child under 1 year old who is identified as having fetal alcohol spectrum disorder: 0
- Placed for care/adoption in violation of law: 0
- Not reported: 0

Breakdown Reports Screened Out by Reason

- Referral did not allege abuse/neglect: 46
- No face-to-face contact/no further action: 81
- Information only: 4
- Face-to-face contact, no abuse or neglect: 77
- Other reason: 16
- Previously assessed to same concern: 3
- Insufficient information: 3
- Law enforcement only: 11
- Courtesy visit (Out of state): 6

NOTES: A report may have more than one concern for each report; therefore, the total number of concerns will be greater than the total number of reports. Some reports may have more than one child assessed with valid concerns. Therefore, the number of children assessed exceeds the number of valid assessed reports.
2019 REPORTS OF CHILD ABUSE

327

- TOTAL REPORTS

30

- SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

NOTE: CPS and GPS data reported were investigated and substantiated by the CCYA and may vary from statewide data which include both CCYA and OCYF Regional Office investigations.

CHILD ABUSE REPORTS PER 1,000 CHILDREN

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>FEMALE</th>
<th>MALE</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1.9</td>
<td>22</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

CASES OF REPEAT ABUSE

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>SUSPECTED</th>
<th>SUBSTANTIATED</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>22</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

TYPES OF ALLEGATIONS

- Sexual abuse (46.7%)
- Physical abuse/bodily injury (10.0%)
- Serious physical neglect (16.7%)
- Reasonable likelihood of bodily injury (20.0%)
- Engaging in per se acts (6.7%)
- Likelihood of sexual abuse/exploitation (0.0%)
- Serious mental injury (0.0%)
- Severe form of trafficking in persons or sex trafficking (0.0%)
- Munchausen Syndrome By Proxy/medical abuse (0.0%)

EXPENDITURES

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>COUNTY</th>
<th>STATEWIDE</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>$1.87M</td>
<td>$301.40M</td>
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<tr>
<td>2019</td>
<td>$2.07M</td>
<td>$294.39M</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

NOTE: Expenditures include only state funding.
2019 REPORTS OF GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES

1,336 TOTAL REPORTS

1,267 TOTAL VALID ASSESSED REPORTS

370 VALID ASSESSED REPORTS

81.3 TOTAL CHILDREN ASSESSED PER 1,000 CHILDREN

32.7 TOTAL VALID CHILDREN ASSESSED

NOTES: A report may have more than one concern for each report; therefore, the total number of concerns will be greater than the total number of reports. In some reports, more than one child was assessed with valid concerns; therefore, the number of children assessed exceeds the number of valid assessed reports.
JEFFERSON COUNTY

RURAL / POPULATION • 44,084 / POPULATION UNDER 18 • 9,354

2019 REPORTS OF CHILD ABUSE

181

TOTAL REPORTS

40

SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

NOTE: CPS and GPS data reported were investigated and substantiated by the CCYA and may vary from statewide data which include both CCYA and OCYF Regional Office investigations.

CHILD ABUSE REPORTS PER 1,000 CHILDREN

FEMALE

24

60.0%

MALE

16

40.0%

CASES OF REPEAT ABUSE SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

19.4

4.3

2019 RURAL REPORTS OF CHILD ABUSE

$1,836,443

EXPERDIENDS CHILD ABUSE INVESTIGATIONS AND GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES ASSESSMENTS

2018

$996,509

2019

$1.84M

2019 FATALITIES

0/51

2019 NEAR FATALITIES

0/93

NOTE: Expenditures include only state funding.

Munchausen Syndrome By Proxy/medical abuse

Sexual abuse

Physical abuse/bodily injury

Serious physical neglect

Reasonable likelihood of bodily injury

Engaging in per se acts

Likelihood of sexual abuse/exploitation

Serious mental injury

Severe form of trafficking in persons or sex trafficking

0 (0.0%)
2019 REPORTS OF GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES

943 TOTAL REPORTS

1,004 TOTAL CHILDREN ASSESSED

309 VALID ASSSESSED REPORTS

107.3 TOTAL CHILDREN ASSESSED PER 1,000 CHILDREN

533 TOTAL CONCERNS

BREAKDOWN REPORTS SCREENED OUT BY REASON

- Referral did not allege abuse/neglect: 81
- No face-to-face contact: 24
- Information only: 24
- Face-to-face no abuse/neglect: 9
- Other reason: 32
- Previously assessed for same concern: 0
- Referral to other community service: 12
- Insufficient information: 2
- Law enforcement only: 0
- Courtesy visit (Out of state): 0

TOTAL REPORTS:
- Screened out: 213
- Assessed: 730
- Awaiting outcome: 0

VALID GPS CONCERNS BY TYPE

- Caregiver substance use: 73
- Conduct by caregiver that places child at risk: 64
- Child behavioral health/intellectual disability concerns: 72
- Experiencing homelessness/inadequate housing: 52
- Truancy/educational neglect: 55
- Caregiver behavioral health/intellectual disability concerns: 29
- Domestic violence: 22
- Inadequate basic needs: 32
- Lack of supervision: 30
- Inappropriate discipline: 28
- Inadequate health care: 29
- Child under 1 year old who has withdrawal symptoms/born affected by drug exposure: 7
- Abandonment/lack of caregiver: 3
- Child acting out sexually: 7
- Child substance use disorder: 17
- Sexual abuse (non-cpsl perpetrator): 8
- Inadequate caregivers: 2
- Injury caused by other person: 0
- Isolation: 1
- Adoption disruption/dissolution: 0
- Child under 1 year old who is identified as having fetal alcohol spectrum disorder: 0
- Placed for care/adoPTION in violation of law: 0
- Not reported: 0

NOTES: A report may have more than one concern; therefore, the total number of concerns will be greater than the total number of reports. In some reports, the total valid was added to the number of children assessed exceeds the number of valid assessed reports.
### 2019 REPORTS OF CHILD ABUSE

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Total Reports</th>
<th>Suspected</th>
<th>Substantiated</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2017</td>
<td>93</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>70</td>
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<td>6</td>
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<tr>
<td>2019</td>
<td>79</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>14</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

NOTE: CPS and GPS data reported were investigated and substantiated by the CCYA and may vary from statewide data which include both CCYA and OCYF Regional Office investigations.

### EXPENDITURES

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>County Expenditures</th>
<th>Statewide Expenditures</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>$305,534</td>
<td>$301.40M</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2019</td>
<td>$328,956</td>
<td>$294.39M</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

NOTE: Expenditures include only state funding.

### TYPES OF ALLEGATIONS

- **Total Allegations**
  - Total reports: 79
  - Suspected reports: 14
    - Male: 9 (64.3%)
    - Female: 5 (35.7%)

### CASES OF REPEAT ABUSE

- **SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS**
  - Female: 7 (50.0%)
  - Male: 7 (50.0%)

### CHILD ABUSE REPORTS PER 1,000 CHILDREN

- Female: 14.2
- Male: 2.5

### TYPES OF ALLEGATIONS

- Sexual abuse: 9 (64.3%)
- Physical abuse/bodily injury: 3 (21.4%)
- Serious physical neglect: 0 (0.0%)
- Reasonable likelihood of bodily injury: 1 (7.1%)
- Engaging in per se acts: 0 (0.0%)
- Likelihood of sexual abuse/exploitation: 0 (0.0%)
- Serious mental injury: 1 (7.1%)
- Severe form of trafficking in persons or sex trafficking: 0 (0.0%)
- Munchausen Syndrome By Proxy/medical abuse: 0 (0.0%)

### 2019 FATALITIES

- Male: 0
- Female: 0

### 2019 NEAR FATALITIES

- Male: 0
- Female: 0
## 2019 Reports of General Protective Services

**Total Reports:** 355

- **Valid Assessed Reports:** 421
  - **Valid:** 260
  - **Invalid:** 161

### Children Assessed Per 1,000 Children

- **Total:** 46.6
- **Valid:** 75.5

### Children Assessed

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Concern Type</th>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Total Concerns</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Caregiver substance use</td>
<td>55</td>
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<tr>
<td>Conduct by caregiver that places child at risk or fails to protect child</td>
<td>24</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Child behavioral health/intellectual disability concerns</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Experiencing homelessness/inadequate housing</td>
<td>22</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Truancy/educational neglect</td>
<td>28</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Caregiver behavioral health/intellectual disability concerns</td>
<td>12</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Domestic violence</td>
<td>15</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inadequate basic needs</td>
<td>16</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lack of supervision</td>
<td>44</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inappropriate discipline</td>
<td>18</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>15</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inadequate health care</td>
<td>12</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child under 1 year old who has withdrawal symptoms/born affected by drug exposure</td>
<td>1</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abandonment/lack of caregiver</td>
<td>1</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child acting out sexually</td>
<td>11</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child substance use disorder</td>
<td>2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sexual abuse (non-cpsl perpetrator)</td>
<td>1</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inadequate caregivers</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Injury caused by other person</td>
<td>0</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Isolation</td>
<td>0</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adoption disruption/dissolution</td>
<td>0</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child under 1 year old who is identified as having fetal alcohol spectrum disorder</td>
<td>0</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Placed for care/adoption in violation of law</td>
<td>0</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not reported</td>
<td>0</td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
LACKAWANNA COUNTY

URBAN / POPULATION • 211,454 / POPULATION UNDER 18 • 42,997

2019 REPORTS OF CHILD ABUSE

730
- TOTAL REPORTS
85
- SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

NOTE: CPS and GPS data reported were investigated and substantiated by the CCYA and may vary from statewide data which include both CCYA and OCYF Regional Office investigations.

CHILD ABUSE REPORTS PER 1,000 CHILDREN

- FEMALE: 17.0
- MALE: 2.0

50
- SUBSTANTIATED
58.8%
- TOTAL

CASES OF REPEAT ABUSE SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

- MALE: 48
- FEMALE: 2

SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS BY SEX OF VICTIM

- MALE: 35
- FEMALE: 50

58.8%

$6,586,489
EXpenditures
CHILD ABUSE INVESTIGATIONS AND GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES ASSESSMENTS

- 2018: $5.32M
- 2019: $6.59M

2019 FATALITIES

1/51
- MALE: 1
- FEMALE: 0

2019 NEAR FATALITIES

2/93
- MALE: 2
- FEMALE: 0

2019 REPORTS OF CHILD ABUSE

NOTE: Expenditures include only state funding.
2019 REPORTS OF GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES

4,311 TOTAL REPORTS

4,798 TOTAL VALID ASSESSED REPORTS

1,549 VALID ASSESSED REPORTS

111.6 TOTAL CHILDREN ASSESSED PER 1,000 CHILDREN

54.6 TOTAL VALID ASSESSED REPORTS

NUMBER OF CHILDREN ASSESSED

BREAKDOWN REPORTS SCREENED OUT BY REASON

1,260 SCREENED OUT

3,050 ASSESSED

1 WAITING OUTCOME

BREAKDOWN VALID ASSESSED REPORTS

TOTAL
VALID
INVALID

111.6 TOTAL
54.6 VALID

VALID GPS CONCERNS BY TYPE

3,199 TOTAL CONCERNS

Caregiver substance use
Conduct by caregiver that places child at risk or fails to protect child
Child behavioral health/intellectual disability concerns
Experiencing homelessness/inadequate housing
Truancy/educational neglect
Caregiver behavioral health/intellectual disability concerns
Domestic violence
Inadequate basic needs
Lack of supervision
Inappropriate discipline
Other
Inadequate health care
Child under 1 year old who has withdrawal symptoms/born affected by drug exposure
Abandonment/lack of caregiver
Child acting out sexually
Child substance use disorder
Sexual abuse (non-cpsl perpetrator)
Inadequate caregivers
Injury caused by other person
Isolation
Adoption disruption/dissolution
Child under 1 year old who is identified as having fetal alcohol spectrum disorder
Placed for care/adoption in violation of law
Not reported

LACKAWANNA COUNTY

NOTES: A report may have more than one concern for each report; therefore, the total number of concerns will be greater than the total number of reports. In some reports, more than one child was assessed with valid concerns, therefore the number of children assessed exceeds the number of valid assessed reports.

2019 PENNSYLVANIA CHILD PROTECTIVE SERVICES REPORT
NOTE: CPS and GPS data reported were investigated and substantiated by the CCYA and may vary from statewide data which include both CCYA and OCYF Regional Office investigations.

2019 REPORTS OF CHILD ABUSE

1,763 TOTAL REPORTS

164 SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

NOTE: CPS and GPS data reported were investigated and substantiated by the CCYA and may vary from statewide data which include both CCYA and OCYF Regional Office investigations.

CHILD ABUSE REPORTS PER 1,000 CHILDREN

- 13.8
- 1.3

SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS BY SEX OF VICTIM

FEMALE

116
70.7%

MALE

48
29.3%

CASES OF REPEAT ABUSE

SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

60 SUSPECTED

11 SUBSTANTIATED

2019 EXPENDITURES

$5,051,150

EXPENDITURES CHILD ABUSE INVESTIGATIONS AND GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES ASSESSMENTS

2018

$5.24M

2019

$5.05M

COUNTY STATEWIDE TOTAL

$301.40M

$294.39M

2019 FATALITIES

1/51

MALE

FEMALE

1

0

2019 NEAR FATALITIES

3/93

MALE

FEMALE

2

1

NOTE: Expenditures include only state funding.
2019 REPORTS OF GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES

7,202 TOTAL REPORTS

1,051 CHILDREN ASSESSED PER 1,000 CHILDREN

3,140 TOTAL VALID ASSESSED REPORTS

24.5 TOTAL VALID PER 1,000 CHILDREN

1,888 TOTAL CONCERNS

VALID GPS CONCERNS BY TYPE

- Caregiver substance use: 352
- Conduct by caregiver that places child at risk or fails to protect child: 182
- Child behavioral health/intellectual disability concerns: 226
- Experiencing homelessness/inadequate housing: 171
- Truancy/educational neglect: 152
- Caregiver behavioral health/intellectual disability concerns: 153
- Domestic violence: 167
- Inadequate basic needs: 112
- Lack of supervision: 37
- Inappropriate discipline: 49
- Other: 111
- Inadequate health care: 41
- Child under 1 year old who has withdrawal symptoms/born affected by drug exposure: 6
- Abandonment/lack of caregiver: 26
- Child acting out sexually: 47
- Child substance use disorder: 26
- Sexual abuse (non-cpsl perpetrator): 14
- Inadequate caregivers: 13
- Injury caused by other person: 2
- Isolation: 1
- Adoption disruption/dissolution: 0
- Child under 1 year old who is identified as having fetal alcohol spectrum disorder: 0
- Placed for care/adoption in violation of law: 0
- Not reported: 0

2019 PENNSYLVANIA CHILD PROTECTIVE SERVICES REPORT 105
NOTE: CPS and GPS data reported were investigated and substantiated by the CCYA and may vary from statewide data which include both CCYA and OCYF Regional Office investigations.

2019 REPORTS OF CHILD ABUSE

300

- TOTAL REPORTS
- 16 SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

NOTE: CPS and GPS data reported were investigated and substantiated by the CCYA and may vary from statewide data which include both CCYA and OCYF Regional Office investigations.

CHILD ABUSE REPORTS PER 1,000 CHILDREN

- 0.9 FEMALE
- 17.2 MALE

CASES OF REPEAT ABUSE SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

- 14 SUSPECTED
- 0 SUBSTANTIATED

EXPERDIETURES CHILD ABUSE INVESTIGATIONS AND GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES ASSESSMENTS

2018 |
| COUNTY | STATEWIDE TOTAL |
| $1.01M | $301.40M |

2019 |
| COUNTY | STATEWIDE TOTAL |
| $990,684 | $294.39M |

2019 FATALITIES

| MALE | FEMALE |
| 2 | 1 |

2019 NEAR FATALITIES

| MALE | FEMALE |
| 0 | 0 |

NOTE: Expenditures include only state funding.
2019 REPORTS OF GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES

1,159 TOTAL REPORTS

1,391 TOTAL VALID ASSESSED REPORTS

197 VALID ASSESSED REPORTS

1,391 TOTAL CHILDREN ASSESSED

79.6 TOTAL CHILDREN ASSESSED PER 1,000 CHILDREN

18.0 TOTAL VALID

BREVIEW REND WAP REPORTS SCREENED OUT BY REASON

TOTAL

VALID

INVALID

SCREENED OUT

ASSESSED

AWAITING OUTCOME

265

894

0

BREVIEW REND WAP REPORTS SCREENED OUT BY REASON

TOTAL

VALID

INVALID

Referral did not allege abuse/neglect

5

1

8

5

91

13

6

13

6

0

400

800

1,200

1,600

VALID GPS CONCERNS BY TYPE

TOTAL CONCERNS

413

Caregiver substance use

81

Conduct by caregiver that places child at risk or fails to protect child

37

Child behavioral health/intellectual disability concerns

35

Experiencing homelessness/inadequate housing

46

Truancy/educational neglect

49

Caregiver behavioral health/intellectual disability concerns

19

Domestic violence

38

Inadequate basic needs

21

Lack of supervision

18

Inappropriate discipline

7

Other

13

Inadequate health care

11

Abandonment/lack of caregiver

11

Child acting out sexually

17

Child substance use disorder

3

Sexual abuse (non-cpsl perpetrator)

4

Inadequate caregivers

0

Injury caused by other person

1

Isolation

2

Adoption disruption/dissolution

0

Child under 1 year old who is identified as having fetal alcohol spectrum disorder

0

Placed for care/adoption in violation of law

0

Not reported

0

NOTES: A report may have more than one concern for each report; therefore, the total number of concerns will be greater than the total number of reports. In some reports, more than one child was assessed with valid concerns, therefore, the number of children assessed exceeds the number of valid assessed reports.
LEBANON COUNTY

URBAN / POPULATION • 138,674 / POPULATION UNDER 18 • 31,808

2019 REPORTS OF CHILD ABUSE

504
TOTAL REPORTS

59
SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

NOTE: CPS and GPS data reported were investigated and substantiated by the CCYA and may vary from statewide data which include both CCYA and OCYF Regional Office investigations.

CHILD ABUSE REPORTS PER 1,000 CHILDREN

30 (46.2%) Sexual abuse
18 (27.7%) Physical abuse/bodily injury
7 (10.8%) Serious physical neglect
9 (13.8%) Reasonable likelihood of bodily injury
0 (0.0%) Engaging in per se acts
1 (1.5%) Likelihood of sexual abuse/exploitation
0 (0.0%) Serious mental injury
0 (0.0%) Severe form of trafficking in persons or sex trafficking
0 (0.0%) Munchausen Syndrome By Proxy/medical abuse

CASES OF REPEAT ABUSE

23 SUSPECTED
1 SUBSTANTIATED

EXPENDITURES CHILD ABUSE INVESTIGATIONS AND GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES ASSESSMENTS

2018 $814,552
2019 $678,492

2019 FATALITIES

2/51 MALE 1 FEMALE

2019 NEAR FATALITIES

1/93 MALE 0 FEMALE

NOTE: Expenditures include only state funding.
2019 REPORTS OF GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES

TOTAL REPORTS: 2,042

SCREENED OUT: 1,765
ASSESSED: 277
WAITING OUTCOME: 0

BREAKDOWN REPORTS SCREENED OUT BY REASON

- Referral did not allege abuse/neglect: 828
- No face-to-face contact/ no further action: 26
- Information only: 35
- Face-to-face contact/ no abuse/neglect: 639
- Other reason: 56
- Previously assessed for same concern: 56
- Referral to other community service: 2
- Insufficient information: 18
- Law enforcement only: 87
- Courtesy visit/ Out of state: 18

VALID ASSESSED REPORTS: 107

TOTAL CHILDREN ASSESSED: 394
VALID CHILDREN ASSESSED: 167
CHILDREN ASSESSED PER 1,000 CHILDREN: 12.4

VALID GPS CONCERNS BY TYPE

- Caregiver substance use: 21
- Conduct by caregiver that places child at risk or fails to protect child: 5
- Child behavioral health/intellectual disability concerns: 26
- Experiencing homelessness/inadequate housing: 40
- Truancy/educational neglect: 45
- Caregiver behavioral health/intellectual disability concerns: 10
- Domestic violence: 2
- Inadequate basic needs: 36
- Lack of supervision: 13
- Inappropriate discipline: 14
- Other: 7
- Inadequate health care: 7
- Child under 1 year old who has withdrawal symptoms/born affected by drug exposure: 1
- Abandonment/lack of caregiver: 5
- Child acting out sexually: 0
- Child substance use disorder: 2
- Sexual abuse (non-cpsl perpetrator): 2
- Inadequate caregivers: 0
- Injury caused by other person: 4
- Isolation: 0
- Adoption disruption/dissolution: 0
- Child under 1 year old who is identified as having fetal alcohol spectrum disorder: 0
- Placed for care/adoption in violation of law: 0
- Not reported: 0

TOTAL CONCERNS: 240

NOTES: A report may have more than one concern for each report and therefore the total number of concerns will generally be more than the total number of reports. In some reports, the one child was assessed with valid concerns, therefore the number of children assessed exceeds the number of valid assessed reports.
LEHIGH COUNTY

URBAN / POPULATION • 362,613 / POPULATION UNDER 18 • 82,508

2019 REPORTS OF CHILD ABUSE

1,519
TOTAL REPORTS

155
SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

NOTE: CPS and GPS data reported were investigated and substantiated by the CCYA and may vary from statewide data which include both CCYA and OCYF Regional Office investigations.

$5,961,383
EXPENDITURES CHILD ABUSE INVESTIGATIONS AND GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES ASSESSMENTS

2019 FATALITIES
2/51
MALE
2
FEMALE
0

2019 NEAR FATALITIES
7/93
MALE
6
FEMALE
1

NOTE: Expenditures include only state funding.
2019 REPORTS OF GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES

5,791 TOTAL REPORTS

1,383 VALID ASSESSED REPORTS

5,183 TOTAL CHILDREN ASSESSED

1,851 VALID CHILDREN ASSESSED PER 1,000 CHILDREN

BREAKDOWN REPORTS SCREENED OUT BY REASON

VALID GPS CONCERNS BY TYPE

TOTAL CONCERNS

NOTES: A report may have more than one concern for each report type. Therefore, the total number of children assessed exceeds the number of valid assessed reports.
LUZERNE COUNTY

2019 REPORTS OF CHILD ABUSE

1,002
- TOTAL REPORTS

116
- SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

NOTE: CPS and GPS data reported were investigated and substantiated by the CCYA and may vary from statewide data which include both CCYA and OCYF Regional Office investigations.

CHILD ABUSE REPORTS PER 1,000 CHILDREN

FEMALE
- 1.9
- 65.5%

MALE
- 16.0
- 34.5%

CASES OF REPEAT ABUSE SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS BY SEX OF VICTIM

FEMALE
- 76
- 133

MALE
- 40
- 133

2019 EXPENDITURES

$6,861,260

CHILD ABUSE INVESTIGATIONS AND GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES ASSESSMENTS

2018
- $8.08M

2019
- $6.86M

COUNTY
- $294.39M

STATEWIDE TOTAL
- $301.40M

2019 FATALITIES

3/51
- MALE
- 2
- FEMALE
- 1

2019 NEAR FATALITIES

4/93
- MALE
- 3
- FEMALE
- 1

NOTE: Expenditures include only state funding.
2019 REPORTS OF GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES

4,711 TOTAL REPORTS

2,161 SCREENED OUT

2,550 ASSESSED

0 AWAITING OUTCOME

1,146 BREAKDOWN VALID ASSESSED REPORTS

3,686 TOTAL

1,609 VALID

1,146 CHILDREN ASSESSED PER 1,000 CHILDREN

59.0 TOTAL

25.7 VALID

NOTES: A report may have more than one concern for each report; therefore, the total number of concerns will be greater than the total number of reports. In some reports, more than one child was assessed with valid concerns; therefore, the number of children assessed exceeds the number of valid assessed reports.

2,283 TOTAL CONCERNS

Caregiver substance use
Conduct by caregiver that places child at risk or fails to protect child
Child behavioral health/ intellectual disability concerns
Experiencing homelessness/ inadequate housing
Truancy/educational neglect
Caregiver behavioral health/ intellectual disability concerns
Domestic violence
Inadequate basic needs
Lack of supervision
Inappropriate discipline
Other
Inadequate health care
Child under 1 year old who has withdrawal symptoms/born affected by drug exposure
Abandonment/lack of caregiver
Child acting out sexually
Child substance use disorder
Child abuse (non-cpsl perpetrator)
Inadequate caregivers
Injury caused by other person
Isolation
Adoption disruption/dissolution
Child under 1 year old who is identified as having fetal alcohol spectrum disorder
Placed for care/adoption in violation of law
Not reported
LYCOMING COUNTY

RURAL / POPULATION • 114,859 / POPULATION UNDER 18 • 23,647

2019 REPORTS OF CHILD ABUSE

493 TOTAL REPORTS
83 SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

NOTE: CPS and GPS data reported were investigated and substantiated by the CCYA and may vary from statewide data which include both CCYA and OCYF Regional Office investigations.

CHILD ABUSE REPORTS PER 1,000 CHILDREN

FEMALE
45
54.2%

MALE
38
45.8%

SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS BY SEX OF VICTIM

2019
500
493

2018
500
64

2017
556
94

CASES OF REPEAT ABUSE
SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

42 SUSPECTED
3 SUBSTANTIATED

TYPES OF ALLEGATIONS

25 (29.1%) Sexual abuse
30 (34.9%) Physical abuse/bodily injury
5 (5.8%) Serious physical neglect
23 (26.7%) Reasonable likelihood of bodily injury
1 (1.2%) Engaging in per se acts
1 (1.2%) Likelihood of sexual abuse/exploitation
0 (0.0%) Severe form of trafficking in persons or sex trafficking
0 (0.0%) Munchausen Syndrome By Proxy/medical abuse

EXPERDIENCES

$1,964,818 CHILD ABUSE INVESTIGATIONS AND GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES ASSESSMENTS

2018 $1.96M
2019 $1.96M

2019 FATALITIES
1/51 MALE
0 FEMALE

2019 NEAR FATALITIES
2/93 MALE
1 FEMALE

NOTE: Expenditures include only state funding.
2019 REPORTS OF GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES

1,843 TOTAL REPORTS

SCREENED OUT 1,241
ASSESSED 602
AWAITING OUTCOME 0

BREAKDOWN
REPORTS SCREENED OUT BY REASON

VALID ASSESSED REPORTS

380 TOTAL
340 VALID

CHILDREN ASSESSED PER 1,000 CHILDREN

34.2 TOTAL
20.9 VALID

BREAKDOWN
VALID ASSESSED REPORTS

808 TOTAL
494 VALID

NUMBER OF CHILDREN ASSESSED

NOTES: A report may have more than one concern for each report; therefore, the total number of concerns will be greater than the total number of reports. In some reports, more than one child was assessed with valid concerns; therefore, the number of children assessed exceeds the number of valid assessed reports.

TRENDS: This information is based on preliminary data and subject to change. Trends may be noted by comparing results with previous reporting years. Trends are established over a time period.

2019 PENNSYLVANIA CHILD PROTECTIVE SERVICES REPORT

LYCOMING COUNTY 2019 REPORTS OF GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES

VALID GPS CONCERNS BY TYPE

TOTAL CONCERNS

Caregiver substance use
Conduct by caregiver that places child at risk or fails to protect child
Child behavioral health/intellectual disability concerns
Experiencing homelessness/inadequate housing
truancy/educational neglect
Caregiver behavioral health/intellectual disability concerns
Domestic violence
Inadequate basic needs
Lack of supervision
Inappropriate discipline
Other
Inadequate health care
Abandonment/lack of caregiver
Child acting out sexually
Child substance use disorder
Sexual abuse (non-cpsl perpetrator)
Inadequate caregivers
Injury caused by other person
Isolation
Adoption disruption/dissolution
Child under 1 year old who is identified as having fetal alcohol spectrum disorder
Placed for care/adoption in violation of law
Not reported

641 TOTAL CONCERNS

100
64
63
75
57
35
54
47
31
23
37
18
7
19
3
3
1
0
0
0
0
0
0
0
2019 REPORTS OF CHILD ABUSE

277

TOTAL REPORTS

36

SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

NOTE: CPS and GPS data reported were investigated and substantiated by the CCYA and may vary from statewide data which include both CCYA and OCYF Regional Office investigations.

CHILD ABUSE REPORTS PER 1,000 CHILDREN

33.1

SUBSTANTIATED

4.3

TOTAL

CASES OF REPEAT ABUSE

SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

36

SUSPECTED

8

SUBSTANTIATED

36.1%

63.9%

FEMALE

MALE

Sexual abuse

(34.2%)

Physical abuse/bodily injury

(31.6%)

Serious physical neglect

(21.1%)

Reasonable likelihood of bodily injury

(2.6%)

Engaging in per se acts

(7.9%)

Likelihood of sexual abuse/exploitation

(0.0%)

Serious mental injury

(0.0%)

Severe form of trafficking in persons or sex trafficking

(2.6%)

Munchausen Syndrome By Proxy/medical abuse

(0.0%)

EXPENDITURES

CHILD ABUSE INVESTIGATIONS AND GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES ASSESSMENTS

2018

$1.02M

COUNTY

2019

$1.25M

$301.40M

$294.39M

STATEWIDE TOTAL

NOTE: Expenditures include only state funding.
2019 REPORTS OF GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES

1,128 TOTAL REPORTS

842 TOTAL VALID ASSESSED REPORTS

235 TOTAL CHILDREN ASSESSED

6,000 5,000 4,000 3,000 2,000 1,000 0

BREAKDOWN REPORTS SCREENED OUT BY REASON

TOTAL REPORTS

VALID ASSESSED REPORTS

AWAITING OUTCOME

574 554 0

VALID GPS CONCERNS BY TYPE

559 TOTAL CONCERNS

NOTES: A report may have more than one concern for each report. Therefore, the total number of concerns will be greater than the total number of reports. In some reports, more than one child was assessed with valid concerns; therefore, the number of children assessed exceeds the number of valid assessed reports.

2019 PENNSYLVANIA CHILD PROTECTIVE SERVICES REPORT
2019 REPORTS OF CHILD ABUSE

490 TOTAL REPORTS
105 SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

NOTE: CPS and GPS data reported were investigated and substantiated by the CCYA and may vary from statewide data which include both CCYA and OCYF Regional Office investigations.

2019 REPORTS OF CHILD ABUSE

CHILD ABUSE REPORTS PER 1,000 CHILDREN

SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS BY SEX OF VICTIM

FEMALE

MALE

54

51

51.4%

48.6%

SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

FEMALE

MALE

54

51

38 SUSPECTED

5 SUBSTANTIATED

CASES OF REPEAT ABUSE SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

TYPES OF ALLEGATIONS SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

40 (35.1%) Sexual abuse
25 (21.9%) Physical abuse/bodily injury
16 (14.0%) Serious physical neglect
19 (16.7%) Reasonable likelihood of bodily injury
7 (6.1%) Engaging in per se acts
7 (6.1%) Likelihood of sexual abuse/exploitation
0 (0.0%) Serious mental injury
0 (0.0%) Severe form of trafficking in persons or sex trafficking
0 (0.0%) Munchausen Syndrome By Proxy/medical abuse

EXPENDITURES CHILD ABUSE INVESTIGATIONS AND GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES ASSESSMENTS

COUNTY STATEWIDE TOTAL

2018 $1.53M $301.40M
2019 $2.92M $294.39M

NOTE: Expenditures include only state funding.

2019 FATALITIES

1/51 MALE
0 FEMALE

2019 NEAR FATALITIES

2/93 MALE
1 FEMALE
NOTES: A report may have more than one concern for each report; therefore, the total number of reports will be greater than the total number of concerns. In some reports, more than one child was assessed with valid concerns; therefore, the number of children assessed exceeds the number of valid assessed reports.
MIFFLIN COUNTY

RURAL // POPULATION • 46,362 / POPULATION UNDER 18 • 10,449

2019 REPORTS OF CHILD ABUSE

241
TOTAL REPORTS

22
SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

NOTE: CPS and GPS data reported were investigated and substantiated by the CCYA and may vary from statewide data which include both CCYA and OCYF Regional Office investigations.

CHILD ABUSE REPORTS

PER 1,000 CHILDREN

FEMALE
SEX OF VICTIM

MALE
SUBSTANTIATED TOTAL

23
SUBSTANTIATED

4
SUBSTANTIATED

CASES OF REPEAT ABUSE

SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

2019 EXPENDITURES

$1,729,139

EXPERDIENCES CHILD ABUSE INVESTIGATIONS AND GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES ASSESSMENTS

2018
$1.78M
2019
$1.73M

COUNTY STATEWIDE TOTAL

$301.40M
$294.39M

2019 FATALITIES

0/51 MALE FEMALE

2019 NEAR FATALITIES

0/93 MALE FEMALE

NOTE: Expenditures include only state funding.
### 2019 Reports of General Protective Services

**Total Reports:** 1,071

**Valid Assessed Reports:** 311

**Children Assessed Per 1,000 Children:** 92.2

**Total Concerns:** 786

### Breakdown of Valid Assessed Reports by Type

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Concern Type</th>
<th>Total</th>
<th>Valid</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Caregiver substance use</td>
<td>148</td>
<td>148</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Conduct by caregiver that places child at risk or fails to protect child</td>
<td>83</td>
<td>83</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child behavioral health/intellectual disability concerns</td>
<td>89</td>
<td>89</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Experiencing homelessness/inadequate housing</td>
<td>84</td>
<td>84</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Truancy/educational neglect</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Caregiver behavioral health/intellectual disability concerns</td>
<td>63</td>
<td>63</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Domestic violence</td>
<td>65</td>
<td>65</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inadequate basic needs</td>
<td>60</td>
<td>60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lack of supervision</td>
<td>39</td>
<td>39</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inappropriate discipline</td>
<td>64</td>
<td>64</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inadequate health care</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abandonment/lack of caregiver</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child acting out sexually</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child substance use disorder</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sexual abuse (non-cpsl perpetrator)</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inadequate caregivers</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Injury caused by other person</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Isolation</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adoption disruption/dissolution</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child under 1 year old who has withdrawal symptoms/born affected by drug exposure</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Placed for care/adoption in violation of law</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not reported</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Reports Screened Out by Reason

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Reason</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Referral did not allege abuse/neglect</td>
<td>33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No face-to-face contact/no further action</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Referral to other community service</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Previously assessed for same concern</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Face-to-face contact/no abuse/neglect</td>
<td>351</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Law enforcement only</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other reason</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Information only</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No face-to-face contact</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Face-to-face contact</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Previously assessed</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Overall</td>
<td>39</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Total Reports Screened Out:** 484

**Assessed:** 587

**Awaiting Outcome:** 0

---

NOTES: A report may have more than one concern for each report; therefore, the total number of concerns will be greater than the total number of reports. In some reports, more than one child was assessed with valid concerns; therefore, the number of children assessed exceeds the number of valid assessed reports.
MONROE COUNTY

RURAL / POPULATION • 167,586 / POPULATION UNDER 18 • 33,787

2019 REPORTS OF CHILD ABUSE

490

- TOTAL REPORTS
- SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

NOTE: CPS and GPS data reported were investigated and substantiated by the CCYA and may vary from statewide data which include both CCYA and OCYF Regional Office investigations.

CHILD ABUSE REPORTS PER 1,000 CHILDREN

FEMALE
51
68.9%

MALE
23
31.1%

CASES OF REPEAT ABUSE SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS BY SEX OF VICTIM

2017 2018 2019

FEMALE
55 97 74

MALE
538 575 490

2019 FATALITIES
1/51 MALE 1 FEMALE 0

2019 NEAR FATALITIES
1/93 MALE 0 FEMALE 1

NOTE: A report may have more than one allegation for each report; therefore, the total number of allegations will be greater than the total number of reports.

TYPES OF ALLEGATIONS

78 TOTAL ALLEGATIONS

- 27 (34.6%) Sexual abuse
- 27 (34.6%) Physical abuse/bodily injury
- 11 (14.1%) Serious physical neglect
- 6 (7.7%) Reasonable likelihood of bodily injury
- 1 (1.3%) Engaging in per se acts
- 5 (6.4%) Likelihood of sexual abuse/exploitation
- 0 (0.0%) Serious mental injury
- 1 (1.3%) Severe form of trafficking in persons or sex trafficking
- 0 (0.0%) Munchausen Syndrome By Proxy/medical abuse

EXPENDITURES

$4,529,605
EXPENDITURES CHILD ABUSE INVESTIGATIONS AND GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES ASSESSMENTS

2018
$4.05M
COUNTY STATEWIDE TOTAL $301.40M

2019
$4.53M
$294.39M

NOTE: Expenditures include only state funding.
2019 REPORTS OF GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES

2,597 TOTAL REPORTS

BREAKDOWN VALID ASSESSED REPORTS

1,140 TOTAL
415 VALID
1,783 SCREENED OUT
813 ASSESSED
1 AWAITING OUTCOME

33.7 TOTAL
17.2 VALID

CHILDREN ASSESSED PER 1,000 CHILDREN

VALID GPS CONCERNS BY TYPE

749 TOTAL CONCERNS

Caregiver substance use
196
Conduct by caregiver that places child at risk or fails to protect child
74
Child behavioral health/intellectual disability concerns
100
Experiencing homelessness/inadequate housing
79
Truancy/educational neglect
50
Caregiver behavioral health/intellectual disability concerns
56
Domestic violence
67
Inadequate basic needs
20
Lack of supervision
12
Inappropriate discipline
12
Other
23
Inadequate health care
15
Abandonment/lack of caregiver
11
Child acting out sexually
12
Child substance use disorder
10
Child abuse (non-cpsl perpetrator)
9
Inadequate caregivers
2
Sexual abuse (non-cpsl perpetrator)
1
Isolation
1
Adoption disruption/dissolution
0
Child under 1 year old who is identified as having fetal alcohol spectrum disorder
0
Placed for care/adoption in violation of law
0
Not reported
0

749 TOTAL CONCERNS

NOTES: A report may have more than one concern for each report; therefore, the total number of concerns will be greater than the total number of reports. In some reports, more than one child was assessed with various concerns; therefore, the number of children assessed exceeds the number of valid assessed reports.
MONTGOMERY COUNTY

URBAN / POPULATION • 821,301 / POPULATION UNDER 18 • 178,892

2019 REPORTS OF CHILD ABUSE

1,432 TOTAL REPORTS
119 SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

NOTE: CPS and GPS data reported were investigated and substantiated by the CCYA and may vary from statewide data which include both CCYA and OCYF Regional Office investigations.

CHILD ABUSE REPORTS PER 1,000 CHILDREN

57 (41.9%) Sexual abuse
54 (39.7%) Physical abuse/bodily injury
6 (4.4%) Serious physical neglect
10 (7.4%) Reasonable likelihood of bodily injury
6 (4.4%) Engaging in per se acts
1 (0.7%) Likelihood of sexual abuse/exploitation
1 (0.7%) Serious mental injury
1 (0.7%) Severe form of trafficking in persons or sex trafficking
0 (0.0%) Munchausen Syndrome By Proxy/medical abuse

CASES OF REPEAT ABUSE SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

36 SUSPECTED
5 SUBSTANTIATED

EXPENDITURES CHILD ABUSE INVESTIGATIONS AND GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES ASSESSMENTS

\begin{align*}
\text{2018} & \quad \text{COUNTY} & \quad \text{STATEWIDE TOTAL} \\
\$3.30M & \quad \text{TOTAL} & \quad \$301.40M \\
\text{2019} & \quad \text{COUNTY} & \quad \text{STATEWIDE TOTAL} \\
\$3.83M & \quad \text{TOTAL} & \quad \$294.39M
\end{align*}

NOTE: Expenditures include only state funding.
2019 REPORTS OF GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES

5,916 TOTAL REPORTS

5,091 SCREENED OUT

825 ASSESSED

0 AWAITING OUTCOME

1,178 TOTAL VALID ASSESSED REPORTS

708 VALID

508 BREAKDOWN VALID ASSESSED REPORTS

1,178 TOTAL CHILDREN ASSESSED

708 VALID

6.6 TOTAL CHILDREN ASSESSED PER 1,000 CHILDREN

4.0 VALID

BREAKDOWN REPORTS SCREENED OUT BY REASON

VALID GPS CONCERNS BY TYPE

970 TOTAL CONCERNS

Caregiver substance use
Conduct by caregiver that places child at risk or fails to protect child
Child behavioral health/intellectual disability concerns
Experiencing homelessness/inadequate housing
Truancy/educational neglect
Caregiver behavioral health/intellectual disability concerns
Domestic violence
Inadequate basic needs
Lack of supervision
Inappropriate discipline
Other

Inadequate health care
Abandonment/lack of caregiver
Child acting out sexually
Child substance use disorder
Sexual abuse (non-cpsl perpetrator)
Inadequate caregivers
Injury caused by other person
Isolation
Adoption disruption/dissolution
Child under 1 year old who is identified as having fetal alcohol spectrum disorder
Placed for care/adoption in violation of law
Not reported
2019 REPORTS OF CHILD ABUSE

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Total Reports</th>
<th>Substantiated Reports</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2017</td>
<td>78</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>75</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2019</td>
<td>94</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

TYPES OF ALLEGATIONS

- Sexual abuse: 2 (50.0%)
- Physical abuse/bodily injury: 1 (25.0%)
- Reasonable likelihood of bodily injury: 1 (25.0%)
- Engaging in per se acts: 0 (0.0%)
- Likelihood of sexual abuse/exploitation: 0 (0.0%)
- Serious mental injury: 0 (0.0%)
- Severe form of trafficking in persons or sex trafficking: 0 (0.0%)
- Munchausen Syndrome By Proxy/medical abuse: 0 (0.0%)

NOTES: A report may have more than one allegation for each report; therefore, the total number of allegations will be greater than the total number of reports.

EXPENDITURES

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>COUNTY</th>
<th>STATEWIDE TOTAL</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>$178,831</td>
<td>$301.40M</td>
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<tr>
<td>2019</td>
<td>$223,935</td>
<td>$294.39M</td>
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</table>

NOTE: Expenditures include only state funding.
### 2019 REPORTS OF GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES

**278**

**TOTAL REPORTS**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>SCREENED OUT</th>
<th>ASSESSED</th>
<th>AWAITING OUTCOME</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>132</td>
<td>146</td>
<td>0</td>
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**VALID ASSESSED REPORTS**

<table>
<thead>
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<th>TOTAL</th>
<th>VALID</th>
<th>INVALID</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>186</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>171</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**CHILDREN ASSESSED PER 1,000 CHILDREN**

- **50.5**

**VALID GPS CONCERNS BY TYPE**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Concern</th>
<th>Total</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Caregiver substance use</td>
<td>2</td>
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<tr>
<td>Conduct by caregiver that places child at risk or fails to protect child</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child behavioral health/intellectual disability concerns</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Experiencing homelessness/inadequate housing</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Truancy/educational neglect</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Caregiver behavioral health/intellectual disability concerns</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Domestic violence</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inadequate basic needs</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lack of supervision</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inappropriate discipline</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inadequate health care</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abandonment/lack of caregiver</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child acting out sexually</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child substance use disorder</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sexual abuse (non- cpsl perpetrator)</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inadequate caregivers</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Injury caused by other person</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Isolation</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adoption disruption/dissolution</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child under 1 year old who is identified as having fetal alcohol spectrum disorder</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Placed for care/adoption in violation of law</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not reported</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Notes: A report may have more than one concern for each report, therefore the total number of concerns will be greater than the total number of reports. In some reports, more than one child was assessed with valid concerns; therefore, the number of children assessed exceeds the number of valid assessed reports.
NORTHAMPTON COUNTY

2019 REPORTS OF CHILD ABUSE

1,041

- TOTAL REPORTS
181

- SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

NOTE: CPS and GPS data reported were investigated and substantiated by the CCYA and may vary from statewide data which include both CCYA and OCYF Regional Office investigations.

CHILD ABUSE REPORTS PER 1,000 CHILDREN

FEMALE 111
61.3%

MALE 70
38.7%

CASERS OF REPEAT ABUSE

SUSPECTED 57
SUBSTANTIATED 17

TYPES OF ALLEGATIONS

SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

- 61 (32.1%) Sexual abuse
- 36 (18.9%) Physical abuse/bodily injury
- 44 (23.2%) Serious physical neglect
- 36 (18.9%) Reasonable likelihood of bodily injury
- 4 (2.1%) Engaging in per se acts
- 2 (1.1%) Likelihood of sexual abuse/exploitation
- 3 (1.6%) Serious mental injury
- 1 (0.5%) Severe form of trafficking in persons or sex trafficking
- 3 (1.6%) Munchausen Syndrome By Proxy/medical abuse

EXPENDITURES CHILD ABUSE INVESTIGATIONS AND GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES ASSESSMENTS

2019

$5,142,817

2018

$4.73M

2019

$5.14M

NOTE: Expenditures include only state funding.

2019 FATALITIES

0/51

- MALE 0
- FEMALE 0

2019 NEAR FATALITIES

3/93

- MALE 2
- FEMALE 1
2019 Reports of General Protective Services

4,410 Total Reports

2,013 Screened Out
2,397 Assessed
0 Waiting Outcome

1,274 Total Valid Assessed Reports

59.1% Total
30.5% Valid

2,642 Total Concerns

Valid GPS Concerns by Type

- Caregiver substance use: 585
- Conduct by caregiver that places child at risk or fails to protect child: 189
- Child behavioral health/intellectual disability concerns: 426
- Experiencing homelessness/inadequate housing: 250
- Truancy/educational neglect: 170
- Caregiver behavioral health/intellectual disability concerns: 191
- Domestic violence: 241
- Inadequate basic needs: 115
- Lack of supervision: 76
- Inappropriate discipline: 106
- Other: 44
- Inadequate health care: 56
- Child under 1 year old who has withdrawal symptoms/born affected by drug exposure: 18
- Abandonment/lack of caregiver: 20
- Child acting out sexually: 54
- Child substance use disorder: 65
- Sexual abuse (non-cpsl perpetrator): 21
- Inadequate caregivers: 11
- Injury caused by other person: 4
- Isolation: 0
- Adoption disruption/dissolution: 0
- Child under 1 year old who is identified as having fetal alcohol spectrum disorder: 0
- Placed for care/adoption in violation of law: 0
- Not reported: 0

Note: A report may have more than one concern for each report. Therefore, the total number of concerns will be greater than the total number of reports. In some reports, the child was identified with valid concerns, therefore, the number of children assessed exceeds the number of valid assessed reports.
NOTE: CPS and GPS data reported were investigated and substantiated by the CCYA and may vary from statewide data which include both CCYA and OCYF Regional Office investigations.

2019 REPORTS OF CHILD ABUSE

526
- TOTAL REPORTS
63
- SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

NOTE: A report may have more than one allegation for each report; therefore, the total number of allegations will be greater than the total number of reports.

CHILD ABUSE REPORTS PER 1,000 CHILDREN

- Sexual abuse: 28.8
- Physical abuse/bodily injury: 3.5
- Serious physical neglect: 19 (27.5%)
- Reasonable likelihood of bodily injury: 15 (21.7%)
- Engaging in per se acts: 10 (14.5%)
- Likelihood of sexual abuse/exploitation: 7 (10.7%)
- Serious mental injury: 6 (9.4%)
- Severe form of trafficking in persons or sex trafficking: 4 (5.8%)
- Munchausen Syndrome By Proxy/medical abuse: 3 (4.3%)

EXPENDITURES CHILD ABUSE INVESTIGATIONS AND GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES ASSESSMENTS

2018
- COUNTY: $1.81M
- STATEWIDE TOTAL: $301.40M

2019
- COUNTY: $1.71M
- STATEWIDE TOTAL: $294.39M

NOTE: Expenditures include only state funding.
2019 REPORTS OF GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES

2,870 TOTAL REPORTS

BREAKDOWN VALID ASSESSED REPORTS

4,036 TOTAL
1,784 VALID

CHILDREN ASSESSED PER 1,000 CHILDREN

221.3 TOTAL
97.8 VALID

BREAKDOWN REPORTS SCREENED OUT BY REASON

VALID GPS CONCERNS BY TYPE

2,394 TOTAL CONCERNS

- Caregiver substance use
- Conduct by caregiver that places child at risk or fails to protect child
- Child behavioral health/intellectual disability concerns
- Experiencing homelessness/inadequate housing
- Truancy/educational neglect
- Caregiver behavioral health/intellectual disability concerns
- Domestic violence
- Inadequate basic needs
- Lack of supervision
- Inappropriate discipline
- Other
- Inadequate health care
- Child under 1 year old who has withdrawal symptoms/born affected by drug exposure
- Abandonment/lack of caregiver
- Child acting out sexually
- Child substance use disorder
- Sexual abuse (non-cpsl perpetrator)
- Inadequate caregivers
- Injury caused by other person
- Isolation
- Adoption disruption/dissolution
- Child under 1 year old who is identified as having fetal alcohol spectrum disorder
- Placed for care/adoption in violation of law
- Not reported

NOTES: A report may have more than one concern for each report; therefore, the total number of concerns will be greater than the total number of reports. In some reports, more than one child was assessed with valid concerns, therefore, the number of children assessed exceeds the number of valid assessed reports.
PERRY COUNTY

RURAL / POPULATION • 45,924 / POPULATION UNDER 18 • 9,960

2019 REPORTS OF CHILD ABUSE

189

TOTAL REPORTS

30

SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

NOTE: CPS and GPS data reported were investigated and substantiated by the CCYA and may vary from statewide data which include both CCYA and OCYF Regional Office investigations.

CHILD ABUSE REPORTS PER 1,000 CHILDREN

FEMALE

16

53.3%

MALE

14

46.7%

SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

SUSPECTED

OTAL

SUBSTANTIATED

REPORTS

BY SEX OF VICTIM

2017

2018

2019

16

30

189

Sexual abuse (53.3%)

Physical abuse/bodily injury (26.7%)

Serious physical neglect (3.3%)

Reasonable likelihood of bodily injury (6.7%)

Engaging in per se acts (0.0%)

Likelihood of sexual abuse/exploitation (6.7%)

Serious mental injury (3.3%)

Severe form of trafficking in persons or sex trafficking (0.0%)

Munchausen Syndrome By Proxy/medical abuse (0.0%)

CASES OF REPEAT ABUSE

SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

SUSPECTED

TOTAL

COUNTY EXPENDITURES

CHILD ABUSE INVESTIGATIONS AND GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES ASSESSMENTS

2018

$548,876

2019

$724,279

STATEWIDE TOTAL

$301.40M

2019 EXPENDITURES

$294.39M

2019 FATALITIES

0/51

2019 NEAR FATALITIES

0/93

NOTE: Expenditures include only state funding.
2019 REPORTS OF GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES

680 TOTAL REPORTS

BREAKDOWN VALID ASSESSED REPORTS

271 TOTAL
380 VALID

CHILDREN ASSESSED PER 1,000 CHILDREN

684 TOTAL
380 VALID

NUMBER OF CHILDREN ASSESSED

VALID GPS CONCERNS BY TYPE

471 TOTAL CONCERNS

- Caregiver substance use
- Conduct by caregiver that places child at risk or fails to protect child
- Child behavioral health/intellectual disability concerns
- Experiencing homelessness/inadequate housing
- Truancy/educational neglect
- Caregiver behavioral health/intellectual disability concerns
- Domestic violence
- Inadequate basic needs
- Lack of supervision
- Inappropriate discipline
- Truancy/educational neglect
- Caregiver substance use
- Inadequate health care
- Child under 1 year old who has withdrawal symptoms/born affected by drug exposure
- Abandonment/lack of caregiver
- Child acting out sexually
- Child substance use disorder
- Sexual abuse (non-cpsl perpetrator)
- Inadequate caregivers
- Injury caused by other person
- Isolation
- Adoption disruption/dissolution
- Child under 1 year old who is identified as having fetal alcohol spectrum disorder
- Placed for care/adoption in violation of law
- Not reported

NOTES: A report may have more than one concern for each report; therefore, the total number of concerns will be greater than the total number of reports. In some reports, more than one child was assessed with valid concerns; therefore, the number of children assessed exceeds the number of valid assessed reports.
PHILADELPHIA COUNTY

URBAN / POPULATION • 1,575,522 / POPULATION UNDER 18 • 346,267

2019 REPORTS OF CHILD ABUSE

5,270

TOTAL REPORTS

800

SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

NOTE: CPS and GPS data reported were investigated and substantiated by the CCYA and may vary from statewide data which include both CCYA and OCYF Regional Office investigations.

$67,330,728

EXPENDITURES CHILD ABUSE INVESTIGATIONS AND GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES ASSESSMENTS

2019 FATALITIES

9/51

MALE

6

FEMALE

3

2019 NEAR FATALITIES

21/93

MALE

14

FEMALE

7

NOTE: Expenditures include only state funding.
2019 REPORTS OF GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES

TOTAL REPORTS

22,621

REPORTS SCREENED OUT

12,446

ASSESSED

10,175

INVALID

0

2019 REPORTS OF GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES

NUMBER OF CHILDREN ASSESSED

14,824 TOTAL

5,336 VALID

BREAKDOWN
VALID ASSESSED REPORTS

CHILDREN ASSESSED PER 1,000 CHILDREN

3,918

42.8 TOTAL

15.4 VALID

BREAKDOWN REPORTS SCREENED OUT BY REASON

VALID GPS CONCERNS BY TYPE

7,313 TOTAL CONCERNS

- Caregiver substance use
- Conduct by caregiver that places child at risk or fails to protect child
- Child behavioral health/intellectual disability concerns
- Experiencing homelessness/inadequate housing
- Truancy/educational neglect
- Caregiver behavioral health/intellectual disability concerns
- Domestic violence
- Inadequate basic needs
- Lack of supervision
- Inappropriate discipline
- Other
- Inadequate health care
- Child under 1 year old who has withdrawal symptoms/born affected by drug exposure
- Abandonment/lack of caregiver
- Child acting out sexually
- Child substance use disorder
- Sexual abuse (non-cpsl perpetrator)
- Inadequate caregivers
- Injury caused by other person
- Isolation
- Adoption disruption/dissolution
- Child under 1 year old who is identified as having fetal alcohol spectrum disorder
- Placed for care/adoption in violation of law
- Not reported

NOTES: A report may have more than one concern for each report, therefore, the total number of concerns will be greater than the total number of reports. In some reports, more than one child was assessed with valid assessed reports.
2019 REPORTS OF CHILD ABUSE

186
- TOTAL REPORTS
37
- SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

NOTE: CPS and GPS data reported were investigated and substantiated by the CCYA and may vary from statewide data which include both CCYA and OCYF Regional Office investigations.

CHILD ABUSE REPORTS PER 1,000 CHILDREN

FEMALE
- 19 (51.4%)
MALE
- 18 (48.6%)

CASES OF REPEAT ABUSE SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

SEX OF VICTIM
- FEMALE
- MALE
- SUBSTANTIATED
- TOTAL
- SUSPECTED

TYPES OF ALLEGATIONS

SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

1 (2.5%)
- Sexual abuse
20 (50.0%)
- Physical abuse/bodily injury
0 (0.0%)
- Serious physical neglect
13 (32.5%)
- Reasonable likelihood of bodily injury
6 (15.0%)
- Engaging in per se acts
0 (0.0%)
- Likelihood of sexual abuse/exploitation
0 (0.0%)
- Serious mental injury
0 (0.0%)
- Severe form of trafficking in persons or sex trafficking
0 (0.0%)
- Munchausen Syndrome By Proxy/medical abuse

EXPENDITURES CHILD ABUSE INVESTIGATIONS AND GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES ASSESSMENTS

2019
$662,597
2018
$573,405

COUNTY STATEWIDE TOTAL
$301.40M
$294.39M

2019 FATALITIES
0/51
- MALE
- FEMALE

2019 NEAR FATALITIES
0/93
- MALE
- FEMALE

NOTE: Expenditures include only state funding.
2019 REPORTS OF GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES

780 TOTAL REPORTS

603 TOTAL

201 VALID

58.4 TOTAL

29.5 VALID

NUMBER OF CHILDREN ASSESSED

52 TOTAL

304 VALID

CHILDREN ASSESSED PER 1,000 CHILDREN

BREAKDOWN REPORTS SCREENED OUT BY REASON

2 TOTAL

1,600

1,200

800

400

7

10

52

228

20

13

1

19

3

32

Referral did not allege abuse/neglect
No face-to-face contact/no further action
Information only
Face-to-face contact/abuse/neglect
Other reason
Previously assessed for same concern
Referral to other community service
Insufficient information
Law enforcement only
Out of state/Out of county

TOTAL CONCERNS

458

2019 PENNSYLVANIA CHILD PROTECTIVE SERVICES REPORT

VALID GPS CONCERNS BY TYPE

Caregiver substance use 137
Conduct by caregiver that places child at risk or fails to protect child 44
Child behavioral health/intellectual disability concerns 54
Experiencing homelessness/inadequate housing 36
Truancy/educational neglect 36
Caregiver behavioral health/intellectual disability concerns 20
Domestic violence 34
Inadequate basic needs 13
Lack of supervision 15
Inappropriate discipline 34
Other 11
Inadequate health care 4
Abandonment/lack of caregiver 1
Child acting out sexually 11
Child substance use disorder 6
Sexual abuse (non-cpsl perpetrator) 0
Inadequate caregivers 1
Injury caused by other person 0
Isolation 0
Adoption disruption/dissolution 0
Child under 1 year old who is identified as having fetal alcohol spectrum disorder 0
Placed for care/adoption in violation of law 0
Not reported 0

NOTES: A report may have more than one concern for each report. Therefore, the total number of reports is greater than the total number of concerns. In some reports, more than one child was assessed, so valid concerns, therefore, the number of children assessed exceeds the number of valid assessed reports.
NOTE: CPS and GPS data reported were investigated and substantiated by the CCYA and may vary from statewide data which include both CCYA and OCYF Regional Office investigations.

2019 REPORTS OF CHILD ABUSE

87
TOTAL REPORTS

22
SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

NOTE: A report may have more than one allegation for each report; therefore, the total number of allegations will be greater than the total number of reports.

Types of Allegations

- Sexual abuse: 13 (54.2%)
- Physical abuse/bodily injury: 5 (20.8%)
- Serious physical neglect: 0 (0.0%)
- Reasonable likelihood of bodily injury: 3 (12.5%)
- Engaging in per se acts: 1 (4.2%)
- Likelihood of sexual abuse/exploitation: 0 (0.0%)
- Serious mental injury: 2 (8.3%)
- Severe form of trafficking in persons or sex trafficking: 0 (0.0%)
- Munchausen Syndrome By Proxy/medical abuse: 0 (0.0%)

EXPENDITURES

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Child Abuse Investigations and General Protective Services Assessments</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>$426,839</td>
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<tr>
<td>2019</td>
<td>$449,971</td>
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2019 FATALITIES

0/51
MALE:
0
FEMALE:
0

2019 NEAR FATALITIES

0/93
MALE:
0
FEMALE:
0

NOTE: Expenditures include only state funding.
## 2019 Reports of General Protective Services

### Breakdown

- **Total Reports:** 293
- **Valid Assessed Reports:** 382
- **Children Assessed Per 1,000 Children:** 107.6
- **Valid GPS Concerns:** 214

### Breakdown Reports Screened Out by Reason

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<th>Reason</th>
<th>Number</th>
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<tbody>
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<td>Referral did not allege abuse/neglect</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>No face to face contact - no abuse/neglect</td>
<td>1,200</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Information Only</td>
<td>800</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Previously assessed for same concern</td>
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<tr>
<td>Referral to other community service</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Insufficient information</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Law enforcement only</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Courtesy visit - Out of state</td>
<td>21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Child Substance Use
- **Valid Concerns:** 40

### Conduct by Caregiver
- **Valid Concerns:** 22

### Child Behavioral Health/Intellectual Disability Concerns
- **Valid Concerns:** 22

### Experiencing Homelessness/Inadequate Housing
- **Valid Concerns:** 18

### Truancy/Educational Neglect
- **Valid Concerns:** 23

### Caregiver Behavioral Health/Intellectual Disability Concerns
- **Valid Concerns:** 8

### Domestic Violence
- **Valid Concerns:** 5

### Inadequate Basic Needs
- **Valid Concerns:** 20

### Lack of Supervision
- **Valid Concerns:** 11

### Inappropriate Discipline
- **Valid Concerns:** 19

### Other
- **Valid Concerns:** 6

### Inadequate Health Care
- **Valid Concerns:** 9

### Child under 1 year old who has withdrawal symptoms/born affected by drug exposure
- **Valid Concerns:** 3

### Abandonment/lack of caregiver
- **Valid Concerns:** 1

### Child acting out sexually
- **Valid Concerns:** 4

### Child Substance Use Disorder
- **Valid Concerns:** 2

### Sexual Abuse (non-cpsl perpetrator)
- **Valid Concerns:** 0

### Inadequate caregivers
- **Valid Concerns:** 0

### Injury caused by other person
- **Valid Concerns:** 1

### Isolation
- **Valid Concerns:** 0

### Adoption Disruption/Dissolution
- **Valid Concerns:** 0

### Child under 1 year old who is identified as having fetal alcohol spectrum disorder
- **Valid Concerns:** 0

### Placed for Care/Adoption in Violation of Law
- **Valid Concerns:** 0

### Not Reported
- **Valid Concerns:** 0

---

Notes: A report may have more than one concern for each report; therefore, the total number of concerns will be greater than the total number of reports. In some reports, more than one child was assessed with valid concerns; therefore, the number of children assessed exceeds the number of valid assessed reports.
2019 REPORTS OF CHILD ABUSE

556
- TOTAL REPORTS
62
- SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

NOTE: CPS and GPS data reported were investigated and substantiated by the CCYA and may vary from statewide data which include both CCYA and OCYF Regional Office investigations.

CHILD ABUSE REPORTS PER 1,000 CHILDREN

SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS
FEMALE
41
66.1%
MALE
21
33.9%

CASES OF REPEAT ABUSE SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

39 SUSPECTED
8 SUBSTANTIATED

2019 FATALITIES
0/51
- MALE
0/93
- FEMALE

2019 NEAR FATALITIES
0/51
- MALE
0/93
- FEMALE

NOTE: Expenditures include only state funding.
2019 REPORTS OF GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES

2,602 TOTAL REPORTS

1,367 VALID ASSESSED REPORTS

1,964 TOTAL CHILDREN ASSESSED

2,915 TOTAL CONCERNS

102.7 TOTAL CHILDREN ASSESSED PER 1,000 CHILDREN

1,367 VALID ASSESSED REPORTS

69.2 VALID ASSESSED REPORTS

BREAKDOWN REPORTS SCREENED OUT BY REASON

666 SCREENED OUT
1,936 ASSESSED
0 AWAITING OUTCOME

CONCERNS BY TYPE

TOTAL CONCERNS

Caregiver substance use
Conduct by caregiver that places child at risk or fails to protect child
Child behavioral health/intellectual disability concerns
Experiencing homelessness/inadequate housing
Truancy/educational neglect
Caregiver behavioral health/intellectual disability concerns
Domestic violence
Inadequate basic needs
Lack of supervision
Inappropriate discipline
Other
Inadequate health care
Abandonment/lack of caregiver
Child acting out sexually
Child substance use disorder
Sexual abuse (non-cpsl perpetrator)
Inadequate caregivers
Injury caused by other person
Isolation
Adoption disruption/dissolution
Placement for care/adoption in violation of law
Not reported

2,509 VALID CONCERNS

542 Caregiver substance use
306 Conduct by caregiver that places child at risk or fails to protect child
206 Child behavioral health/intellectual disability concerns
346 Experiencing homelessness/inadequate housing
76 Truancy/educational neglect
122 Caregiver behavioral health/intellectual disability concerns
128 Domestic violence
172 Inadequate basic needs
143 Lack of supervision
143 Inappropriate discipline
124 Other
67 Inadequate health care
27 Abandonment/lack of caregiver
51 Child acting out sexually
31 Child substance use disorder
13 Sexual abuse (non-cpsl perpetrator)
2 Inadequate caregivers
2 Injury caused by other person
0 Isolation
0 Adoption disruption/dissolution
0 Placement for care/adoption in violation of law
0 Not reported

NOTES: A report may have more than one concern for each report; therefore, the total number of concerns will be greater than the total number of reports. In some reports, more than one child was assessed with valid concerns; therefore, the number of children assessed exceeds the number of valid assessed reports.
NOTE: CPS and GPS data reported were investigated and substantiated by the CCYA and may vary from statewide data which include both CCYA and OCYF Regional Office investigations.

2019 REPORTS OF CHILD ABUSE

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>TOTAL REPORTS</th>
<th>SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2017</td>
<td>144</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>157</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2019</td>
<td>167</td>
<td>17</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS PER 1,000 CHILDREN

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Allegation</th>
<th>2019</th>
<th>2018</th>
<th>2017</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Sexual Abuse</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physical Abuse/Bodily Injury</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Serious Physical Neglect</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reasonable Likelihood of Bodily Injury</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Engaging in Per Se Acts</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Likelihood of Sexual Abuse/Exploitation</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Serious Mental Injury</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Severe Form of Trafficking in Persons or Sex Trafficking</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Munchausen Syndrome By Proxy/Medical Abuse</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

EXPENDITURES

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>COUNTY</th>
<th>STATEWIDE TOTAL</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>$523,034</td>
<td>$301.40M</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2019</td>
<td>$540,329</td>
<td>$294.39M</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

NOTE: Expenditures include only state funding.
### 2019 Reports of General Protective Services

**Total Reports:** 511

**Valid Assessed Reports:** 157

**Children Assessed per 1,000 Children:** 41.3

**Valid GPS Concerns by Type:**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Concern Type</th>
<th>Total Concerns</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Caregiver substance use</td>
<td>50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Conduct by caregiver that places child at risk or fails to protect child</td>
<td>31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child behavioral health/intellectual disability concerns</td>
<td>35</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Experiencing homelessness/inadequate housing</td>
<td>21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Truancy/educational neglect</td>
<td>21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Caregiver behavioral health/intellectual disability concerns</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Domestic violence</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inadequate basic needs</td>
<td>22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lack of supervision</td>
<td>34</td>
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<tr>
<td>Inappropriate discipline</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inadequate health care</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abandonment/lack of caregiver</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child acting out sexually</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child substance use disorder</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sexual abuse (non-cpsl perpetrator)</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inadequate caregivers</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Injury caused by other person</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Isolation</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adoption disruption/dissolution</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child under 1 year old who is identified as having fetal alcohol spectrum disorder</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Placed for care/adoption in violation of law</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not reported</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Breakdown of Reports Screened Out by Reason:**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Reason</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Referral did not allege abuse/neglect</td>
<td>66</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No face-to-face contact</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Information only</td>
<td>24</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Face-to-face contact no abuse/neglect</td>
<td>56</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other reason</td>
<td>37</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Previously assessed for same concern</td>
<td>40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Referral to other community service</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Insufficient information</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Law enforcement only</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Courtesy visit/Out of state</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Notifications:**

- A report may have more than one concern for each report; therefore, the total number of concerns will be greater than the total number of reports. In some reports, more than one child was assessed with valid concerns; therefore, the number of children assessed exceeds the number of valid assessed reports.
2019 REPORTS OF CHILD ABUSE

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>TOTAL REPORTS</th>
<th>SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2019</td>
<td>270</td>
<td>33</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

NOTE: CPS and GPS data reported were investigated and substantiated by the CCYA and may vary from statewide data which include both CCYA and OCYF Regional Office investigations.

CHILD ABUSE REPORTS PER 1,000 CHILDREN

- FEMALE: 2.4
- MALE: 19.5

CASES OF REPEAT ABUSE SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

- MALE: 15 suspected
- FEMALE: 3 substantiated

TYPES OF ALLEGATIONS

- Sexual abuse: 6 (18.2%)
- Physical abuse/bodily injury: 8 (24.2%)
- Serious physical neglect: 5 (15.2%)
- Reasonable likelihood of bodily injury: 14 (42.4%)
- Engaging in per se acts: 0 (0.0%)
- Likelihood of sexual abuse/exploitation: 0 (0.0%)
- Severe form of trafficking in persons or sex trafficking: 0 (0.0%)
- Munchausen Syndrome By Proxy/medical abuse: 0 (0.0%)

EXPENDITURES CHILD ABUSE INVESTIGATIONS AND GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES ASSESSMENTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>COUNTY EXPENDITURE</th>
<th>STATEWIDE EXPENDITURE</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>$1.11M</td>
<td>$301.40M</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2019</td>
<td>$1.42M</td>
<td>$294.39M</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

2019 FATALITIES

- MALE: 0
- FEMALE: 0

2019 NEAR FATALITIES

- MALE: 1
- FEMALE: 0

NOTE: Expenditures include only state funding.
### 2019 Reports of General Protective Services

**Total Reports:** 1,181

- **Screened Out:** 398
- **Assessed:** 783
- **Awaiting Outcome:** 0

**Total Reports Valid Assessed:** 456
- **Total:** 1,230
- **Valid:** 681
- **Invalid:** 549

**Children Assessed Per 1,000 Children:** 88.9

**Valid GPS Concerns by Type**:

- Caregiver substance use: 249
- Conduct by caregiver that places child at risk or fails to protect child: 133
- Child behavioral health/intellectual disability concerns: 94
- Experiencing homelessness/inadequate housing: 93
- Truancy/educational neglect: 90
- Caregiver behavioral health/intellectual disability concerns: 57
- Domestic violence: 53
- Inadequate basic needs: 82
- Lack of supervision: 59
- Inappropriate discipline: 46
- Other: 29
- Inadequate health care: 22
- Child under 1 year old who has withdrawal symptoms/born affected by drug exposure: 6
- Abandonment/lack of caregiver: 23
- Child acting out sexually: 16
- Child substance use disorder: 18
- Sexual abuse (non-cpsl perpetrator): 1
- Inadequate caregivers: 8
- Injury caused by other person: 1
- Isolation: 0
- Adoption disruption/dissolution: 0
- Child under 1 year old who is identified as having fetal alcohol spectrum disorder: 0
- Placed for care/adoption in violation of law: 0
- Not reported: 0

**Total Concerns:** 1,080

**Valid GPS Concerns:** 514

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Reason</th>
<th>Reports</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Referral did not allege abuse/neglect</td>
<td>89</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No face-to-face contact/no further action</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Information only</td>
<td>51</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Face-to-face contact/no abuse/neglect</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other relations</td>
<td>144</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Previously assessed for same concern</td>
<td>79</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Referral to other community service</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Insufficient information</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Law enforcement only</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Counter visit/Out of state</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Notes:** A report may have more than one concern for each report, therefore the total number of concerns will be greater than the total number of reports. In some reports, more than one child was assessed with valid assessed reports.
2019 REPORTS OF CHILD ABUSE

- **10** TOTAL REPORTS
- **2** SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

NOTE: CPS and GPS data reported were investigated and substantiated by the CCYA and may vary from statewide data which include both CCYA and OCYF Regional Office investigations.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Substantiated Reports</th>
<th>Subtotal Observations</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2017</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2019</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

CHILD ABUSE REPORTS PER 1,000 CHILDREN

- **FEMALE:** 2.8
- **MALE:** 0

CASES OF REPEAT ABUSE SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

- **FEMALE:** 0
- **MALE:** 0

EXPENDITURES CHILD ABUSE INVESTIGATIONS AND GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES ASSESSMENTS

- **2018:** $249,752
- **2019:** $236,137

2019 FATALITIES

- **0/51** (MALE/FEMALE)

2019 NEAR FATALITIES

- **0/93** (MALE/FEMALE)

NOTE: Expenditures include only state funding.
2019 Reports of General Protective Services

69

Total Reports

6,000

5,000

4,000

3,000

2,000

1,000

0

Screened Out

Assessed

Awaiting Outcome

22

Valid Assessed Reports

90

Total

32

Valid

124.7

Total

44.3

Valid

Breakdown Reports Screened Out by Reason

1,600

1,200

800

400

Referral did not allege abuse/neglect

No face-to-face contact/insufficient information

Information only

Face-to-face contact or no abuse/neglect

Other reason

Previously assessed for same concern

Referral to other community service

Insufficient information

Law enforcement only

Conduct visit Out of state

Notes: A report may have more than one concern for each report, and therefore the total number of reports will be greater than the total number of children assessed. The number of children assessed exceeds the number of valid assessed reports.

Valid GPS Concerns by Type

44 Total Concerns
SUSQUEHANNA COUNTY

RURAL // POPULATION • 41,340 / POPULATION UNDER 18 • 7,844

2019 REPORTS OF CHILD ABUSE

144

• TOTAL REPORTS

13

• SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

NOTE: CPS and GPS data reported were investigated and substantiated by the CCYA and may vary from statewide data which include both CCYA and OCYF Regional Office investigations.

CHILD ABUSE REPORTS PER 1,000 CHILDREN

FEMALE 1.7

MALE 18.4

CASES OF REPEAT ABUSE

SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

MALE 6

SEX OF VICTIM

FEMALE 7

SUBSTANTIATED

TOTAL

53.8%

46.2%

2017 2018 2019

159 144 144

14 29 13

40302010

TYPES OF ALLEGATIONS

SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

2019 EXPENDITURES

CHILD ABUSE INVESTIGATIONS AND GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES ASSESSMENTS

$67,336

2018 $216,417

2019 $67,336

COUNTY STATEWIDE TOTAL

$301.40M $294.39M

2019 FATALITIES

1/51 MALE 0 FEMALE 1

2019 NEAR FATALITIES

0/93 MALE 0 FEMALE 0

NOTE: Expenditures include only state funding.
2019 REPORTS OF GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES

587 TOTAL REPORTS

VALID ASSESSED REPORTS

115

BREAKDOWN REPORTS SCREENED OUT BY REASON

Not reported

1,600

1,200

800

400

32

13

1

55

89

12

5

3

2

1

Law enforcement only

Previously assessed for same concern

Face-to-face contact no abuse or neglect

Other reason

Referral did not allege abuse/neglect

Not face-to-face contact further action

Information only

OUTCOME

AWAITING

ASSESSED

SCREENED

6,000

5,000

4,000

3,000

2,000

1,000

0

VALID

INVALID

TOTAL

CHILDREN ASSESSED PER 1,000 CHILDREN

184 TOTAL

115 VALID

561 TOTAL

71.5 TOTAL

23.5 VALID

VALID GPS CONCERNS BY TYPE

231 TOTAL CONCERNS

Caregiver substance use

Conduct by caregiver that places child at risk or fails to protect child

Child behavioral health/intellectual disability concerns

Experiencing homelessness/inadequate housing

Truancy/educational neglect

Caregiver behavioral health/intellectual disability concerns

Domestic violence

Inadequate basic needs

Lack of supervision

Inappropriate discipline

Other

Inadequate health care

Abandonment/lack of caregiver

Sexual abuse (non-cpsl perpetrator)

Child substance use disorder

Inadequate caregivers

Injury caused by other person

Isolation

Adoption disruption/dissolution

Child under 1 year old who is identified as having fetal alcohol spectrum disorder

Placed for care/adoption in violation of law

Not reported

NOTES: A report may have more than one concern for each report; therefore, the total number of concerns in some reports may be greater than the total number of reports. In some reports, more than one child was assessed with valid concerns. Therefore, the number of children assessed exceeds the number of valid assessed reports.
NOTE: CPS and GPS data reported were investigated and substantiated by the CCYA and may vary from statewide data which include both CCYA and OCYF Regional Office investigations.
2019 REPORTS OF GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES

929 TOTAL REPORTS

SCREENED OUT 294
ASSESS 635
AWAITING OUTCOME 0

VALID ASSESSED REPORTS

BREAKDOWN
REPORTS SCREENED OUT BY REASON

NUMBER OF CHILDREN ASSESSED

VALID GPS CONCERNS BY TYPE

929

1,072 TOTAL
697 VALID

VALID GPS CONCERNS
1,155 TOTAL CONCERNS

Caregiver substance use
Conduct by caregiver that places child at risk or fails to protect child
Child behavioral health/intellectual disability concerns
Experiencing homelessness/inadequate housing
Truancy/educational neglect
Caregiver behavioral health/intellectual disability concerns
Domestic violence
Inadequate basic needs
Lack of supervision
Inappropriate discipline
Other
Inadequate health care
Abandonment/lack of caregiver
Child acting out sexually
Child substance use disorder
Sexual abuse (non-cpsl perpetrator)
Inadequate caregivers
Injury caused by other person
Isolation
Adoption disruption/dissolution
Child under 1 year old who is identified as having fetal alcohol spectrum disorder
Placed for care/adoption in violation of law
Not reported

NOTES: A report may have more than one concern for each report; therefore, the total number of concerns will be greater than the total number of reports. In some reports, more than one child was assessed with valid concerns; therefore, the number of children assessed exceeds the number of valid assessed reports.
UNION COUNTY

RURAL / POPULATION • 45,114 / POPULATION UNDER 18 • 8,080

2019 REPORTS OF CHILD ABUSE

85
- TOTAL REPORTS
16
- SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

NOTE: CPS and GPS data reported were investigated and substantiated by the CCYA and may vary from statewide data which include both CCYA and OCYF Regional Office investigations.

CHILD ABUSE REPORTS PER 1,000 CHILDREN

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2017</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>21</td>
<td>79</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2019</td>
<td>85</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

5 (27.8%)
- Sexual abuse
2 (11.1%)
- Physical abuse/bodily injury
3 (16.7%)
- Serious physical neglect
5 (27.8%)
- Reasonable likelihood of bodily injury
1 (5.6%)
- Engaging in per se acts
0 (0.0%)
- Likelihood of sexual abuse/exploitation
2 (11.1%)
- Serious mental injury
0 (0.0%)
- Severe form of trafficking in persons or sex trafficking
0 (0.0%)
- Munchausen Syndrome By Proxy/medical abuse

EXPENDITURES CHILD ABUSE INVESTIGATIONS AND GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES ASSESSMENTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>County</th>
<th>Statewide Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>$453,412</td>
<td>$301.40M</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2019</td>
<td>$393,183</td>
<td>$294.39M</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

2019 FATALITIES

0/51
- MALE
0/93
- FEMALE

2019 NEAR FATALITIES

0/93
- MALE
0/93
- FEMALE

NOTE: Expenditures include only state funding.
### 2019 Reports of General Protective Services

**Total Reports:** 441

**Reports Screened Out:** 139

**Assessed:** 302

**Awaiting Outcome:** 0

**Number of Children Assessed:**
- Total: 445
- Valid: 256
- Invalid: 189

**Children Assessed per 1,000 Children:**
- Total: 55.1
- Valid: 31.7

### Breakdown Reports Screened Out by Reason

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Reason</th>
<th>Frequency</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Referral did not allege abuse/neglect</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No face-to-face contact/no abuse/neglect</td>
<td>23</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Information only</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Face-to-face contact with no abuse/neglect</td>
<td>82</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other Reason</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Previously assessed for same concern</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Referral to other community service</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Insufficient information</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Law enforcement only</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Court not set (Out of state)</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Breakdown Valid Assessed Reports

**Total:** 441

**Valid:** 174

### Valid GPS Concerns by Type

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Concern</th>
<th>Count</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Caregiver substance use</td>
<td>55</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Conduct by caregiver that places child at risk or fails to protect child</td>
<td>37</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child behavioral health/intellectual disability concerns</td>
<td>38</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Experiencing homelessness/inadequate housing</td>
<td>22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Truancy/educational neglect</td>
<td>26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Caregiver behavioral health/intellectual disability concerns</td>
<td>26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Domestic violence</td>
<td>19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inadequate basic needs</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lack of supervision</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inappropriate discipline</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Caregiver behavioral health/intellectual disability concerns</td>
<td>22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inadequate health care</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abandonment/lack of caregiver</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child acting out sexually</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child substance use disorder</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sexual abuse (non-cpsl perpetrator)</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inadequate caregivers</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Injury caused by other person</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Isolation</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adoption disruption/dissolution</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child under 1 year old who is identified as having fetal alcohol spectrum disorder</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Placed for care/adoption in violation of law</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not reported</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Total Concerns:** 317

**Total Valid GPS Concerns:** 317
NOTE: CPS and GPS data reported were investigated and substantiated by the CCYA and may vary from statewide data which include both CCYA and OCYF Regional Office investigations.

2019 REPORTS OF CHILD ABUSE

295
- TOTAL REPORTS
59
- SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

NOTE: CPS and GPS data reported were investigated and substantiated by the CCYA and OCYF Regional Office investigations.

CHILD ABUSE REPORTS PER 1,000 CHILDREN

- 28.3

CASES OF REPEAT ABUSE
SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

- FEMALE
  - 29
  - 49.2%

- MALE
  - 30
  - 50.8%

- 23 SUSPECTED
- 4 SUBSTANTIATED

TYPES OF ALLEGATIONS
SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

- 12 (19.4%)
  - Sexual abuse

- 20 (32.3%)
  - Physical abuse/bodily injury

- 16 (25.8%)
  - Serious physical neglect

- 10 (16.1%)
  - Reasonable likelihood of bodily injury

- 1 (1.6%)
  - Engaging in per se acts

- 3 (4.8%)
  - Likelihood of sexual abuse/exploitation

- 0 (0.0%)
  - Serious mental injury

- 0 (0.0%)
  - Severe form of trafficking in persons or sex trafficking

- 0 (0.0%)
  - Munchausen Syndrome By Proxy/medical abuse

EXPENDITURES
CHILD ABUSE INVESTIGATIONS AND GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES ASSESSMENTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>COUNTY</th>
<th>STATEWIDE TOTAL</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>$947,934</td>
<td>$301.40M</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2019</td>
<td>$939,184</td>
<td>$294.39M</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

NOTE: Expenditures include only state funding.

2019 FATALITIES
- MALE: 1
- FEMALE: 0

2019 NEAR FATALITIES
- MALE: 0
- FEMALE: 0

VENANGO COUNTY
RURAL / POPULATION • 52,376 / POPULATION UNDER 18 • 10,423
2019 REPORTS OF GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES

1,209 TOTAL REPORTS

BREAKDOWN REPORTS SCREENED OUT BY REASON

- Referral did not allege abuse/neglect: 1,600
- No face-to-face contact: 1,200
- Information only: 800
- Face-to-face contact no abuse/neglect: 400

1,575 TOTAL CHILDREN ASSESSED

- 649 VALID ASSESSED REPORTS
- 447 CHILDREN ASSESSED PER 1,000 CHILDREN
- 151.1 TOTAL VALID ASSESSED REPORTS

VALID GPS CONCERNS BY TYPE

- Caregiver substance use: 277
- Conduct by caregiver that places child at risk or fails to protect child: 130
- Child behavioral health/intellectual disability concerns: 140
- Experiencing homelessness/inadequate housing: 101
- Truancy/educational neglect: 23
- Caregiver behavioral health/intellectual disability concerns: 56
- Domestic violence: 61
- Inadequate basic needs: 30
- Lack of supervision: 28
- Inappropriate discipline: 30
- Other: 12
- Inadequate health care: 20
- Child under 1 year old who has withdrawal symptoms/born affected by drug exposure: 10
- Abandonment/lack of caregiver: 13
- Child acting out sexually: 17
- Child substance use disorder: 21
- Sexual abuse (non-cpsl perpetrator): 0
- Inadequate caregivers: 4
- Injury caused by other person: 4
- Isolation: 0
- Adoption disruption/dissolution: 0
- Child under 1 year old who is identified as having fetal alcohol spectrum disorder: 0
- Placed for care/adoption in violation of law: 0
- Not reported: 0

977 TOTAL CONCERNS
WARREN COUNTY

RURAL / POPULATION • 40,035 / POPULATION UNDER 18 • 7,818

2019 REPORTS OF CHILD ABUSE

159

- TOTAL REPORTS

15

- SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

NOTE: CPS and GPS data reported were investigated and substantiated by the CCYA and may vary from statewide data which include both CCYA and OCYF Regional Office investigations.

2019 PENNSYLVANIA CHILD PROTECTIVE SERVICES REPORT

CHILD ABUSE REPORTS PER 1,000 CHILDREN

- 20.3

CASES OF REPEAT ABUSE SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

- 1

- 3 SUSPECTED

- 1 SUBSTANTIATED

TYPES OF ALLEGATIONS

- 9 (56.3%) Sexual abuse
- 5 (31.3%) Physical abuse/bodily injury
- 1 (6.3%) Serious physical neglect
- 0 (0.0%) Reasonable likelihood of bodily injury
- 0 (0.0%) Engaging in per se acts
- 1 (6.3%) Likelihood of sexual abuse/exploitation
- 0 (0.0%) Serious mental injury
- 0 (0.0%) Severe form of trafficking in persons or sex trafficking
- 0 (0.0%) Munchausen Syndrome By Proxy/medical abuse

EXPENDITURES CHILD ABUSE INVESTIGATIONS AND GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES ASSESSMENTS

- 2018

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>COUNTY</th>
<th>STATEWIDE</th>
<th>TOTAL</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>$825,465</td>
<td>$301.40M</td>
<td>$841,091</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

2019 FATALITIES

0/51

2019 NEAR FATALITIES

0/93

NOTE: Expenditures include only state funding.
WASHINGTON COUNTY

RURAL // POPULATION • 207,547 / POPULATION UNDER 18 • 40,817

2019 REPORTS OF CHILD ABUSE

565
TOTAL REPORTS
38
SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

NOTE: CPS and GPS data reported were investigated and substantiated by the CCYA and may vary from statewide data which include both CCYA and OCYF Regional Office investigations.

CHILD ABUSE REPORTS PER 1,000 CHILDREN

- 21 (50.0%) Sexual abuse
- 11 (26.2%) Physical abuse/bodily injury
- 4 (9.5%) Serious physical neglect
- 1 (2.4%) Reasonable likelihood of bodily injury
- 0 (0.0%) Engaging in per se acts
- 0 (0.0%) Likelihood of sexual abuse/exploitation
- 5 (11.9%) Serious mental injury
- 0 (0.0%) Severe form of trafficking in persons or sex trafficking
- 0 (0.0%) Munchausen Syndrome By Proxy/medical abuse

CASES OF REPEAT ABUSE
SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

30
SUSPECTED
1
SUBSTANTIATED

SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS BY SEX OF VICTIM

FEMALE
21
55.3%

MALE
17
44.7%

2019 EXPENDITURES
CHILD ABUSE INVESTIGATIONS AND GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES ASSESSMENTS

$3,936,473

2018 COUNTY $5.23M
STATEWIDE $301.40M
TOTAL $3.94M

2019 COUNTY $294.39M
STATEWIDE $294.39M
TOTAL $294.39M

2019 FATALITIES
0/51 MALE 2 FEMALE

2019 NEAR FATALITIES
0/93 MALE 2 FEMALE

NOTE: Expenditures include only state funding.
2019 REPORTS OF GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES

2,787 TOTAL REPORTS

1,246 SCREENED OUT
1,540 ASSESSED
1 AWAITING OUTCOME

2,182 TOTAL VALID ASSESSED REPORTS
619 VALID ASSESSED REPORTS

53.5% TOTAL VALID
20.1% TOTAL VALID

BREAKDOWN REPORTS SCREENED OUT BY REASON

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Reason</th>
<th>Count</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Referral did not allege abuse/neglect</td>
<td>1,166</td>
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<tr>
<td>No face-to-face contact/no further action</td>
<td>453</td>
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<tr>
<td>Information only</td>
<td>121</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Face-to-face contact, no abuse/neglect</td>
<td>50</td>
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<tr>
<td>Other reason</td>
<td>351</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Previously assessed for same concern</td>
<td>67</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Referral to other community service</td>
<td>41</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Insufficient information</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Law enforcement only</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

VALID GPS CONCERNS BY TYPE

1,098 TOTAL CONCERNS

- Caregiver substance use: 416 concerns
- Conduct by caregiver that places child at risk or fails to protect child: 84 concerns
- Child behavioral health/intellectual disability concerns: 94 concerns
- Experiencing homelessness/inadequate housing: 76 concerns
- Truancy/educational neglect: 57 concerns
- Caregiver behavioral health/intellectual disability concerns: 37 concerns
- Domestic violence: 49 concerns
- Inadequate basic needs: 60 concerns
- Lack of supervision: 25 concerns
- Inappropriate discipline: 24 concerns
- Other: 76 concerns
- Inadequate health care: 27 concerns
- Child under 1 year old who has withdrawal symptoms/born affected by drug exposure: 16 concerns
- Abandonment/lack of caregiver: 10 concerns
- Child acting out sexually: 18 concerns
- Child substance use disorder: 19 concerns
- Sexual abuse (non-cpsl perpetrator): 2 concerns
- Inadequate caregivers: 6 concerns
- Injury caused by other person: 0 concerns
- Isolation: 0 concerns
- Adoption disruption/dissolution: 0 concerns
- Child under 1 year old who is identified as having fetal alcohol spectrum disorder: 0 concerns
- Placed for care/adoption in violation of law: 0 concerns
- Not reported: 0 concerns

NOTES: A report may have more than one concern for a child or more than one child in a report. Therefore, the number of children screened out exceeds the number of children assessed.
2019 REPORTS OF CHILD ABUSE

156

TOTAL REPORTS

27

SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

NOTE: CPS and GPS data reported were investigated and substantiated by the CCYA and may vary from statewide data which include both CCYA and OCYF Regional Office investigations.

2019 REPORTS OF CHILD ABUSE PER 1,000 CHILDREN

FEMALE

15

55.6%

MALE

12

44.4%

500

1,000

1,500

2,000

Sexual abuse (40.7%)
Physical abuse/bodily injury (48.1%)
Serious physical neglect (0.0%)
Reasonable likelihood of bodily injury (3.7%)
Engaging in per se acts (0.0%)
Likelihood of sexual abuse/exploitation (3.7%)
Serious mental injury (3.7%)
Severe form of trafficking in persons or sex trafficking (0.0%)
Munchausen Syndrome By Proxy/medical abuse (0.0%)

CASES OF REPEAT ABUSE SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

11 SUSPECTED

1 SUBSTANTIATED

EXPENDITURES CHILD ABUSE INVESTIGATIONS AND GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES ASSESSMENTS

2018

$861,655

$301,40M

2019

$895,613

$294,39M

NOTE: Expenditures include only state funding.

2019 FATALITIES

0/51

MALE

0

FEMALE

0

2019 NEAR FATALITIES

1/93

MALE

0

FEMALE

1
2019 REPORTS OF
GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES

740
TOTAL REPORTS

630
TOTAL
VALID ASSESSED REPORTS

240
VALID
CHILDREN ASSESSED
PER 1,000 CHILDREN

343
VALID
REPORTS SCREENED OUT BY REASON

411
SCREENED OUT

328
ASSESSED

1
AWAITING OUTCOME

630
TOTAL
VALID GPS CONCERNS

433
TOTAL CONCERNS

Note: A report may have more than one concern; therefore, the total number of assessed reports is greater than the total number of children assessed. The total number of children assessed exceeds the number of valid assessed reports.

VALID CONCERNS BY TYPE

Caregiver substance use
Conduct by caregiver that places child at risk or fails to protect child
Child behavioral health/intellectual disability concerns
Experiencing homelessness/inadequate housing
Truancy/educational neglect
Caregiver behavioral health/intellectual disability concerns
Domestic violence
Inadequate basic needs
Lack of supervision
Inappropriate discipline
Other
Inadequate health care
Abandonment/lack of caregiver
Child acting out sexually
Child substance use disorder
Sexual abuse (non-cpsl perpetrator)
Inadequate caregivers
Injury caused by other person
Isolation
Adoption disruption/dissolution
Child under 1 year old who is identified as having fetal alcohol spectrum disorder
Placed for care/adoption in violation of law
Not reported
WESTMORELAND COUNTY

URBAN / POPULATION • 354,751 / POPULATION UNDER 18 • 65,987

2019 REPORTS OF CHILD ABUSE

1,113

TOTAL REPORTS

112

SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

NOTE: CPS and GPS data reported were investigated and substantiated by the CCYA and may vary from statewide data which include both CCYA and OCYF Regional Office investigations.

$4,217,639

EXPENDITURES CHILD ABUSE INVESTIGATIONS AND GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES ASSESSMENTS

2018

$7.62M

COUNTY

2019

$4.22M

STATEWIDE

TOTAL

$301.40M

$294.39M

NOTE: Expenditures include only state funding.

1,175

147

113

2017

2018

2019

SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS PER 1,000 CHILDREN

16.9

FEMALE

1.7

66

58.9%

MALE

70

46

41.1%

4

SUBSTANTIATED

CASES OF REPEAT ABUSE SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

140 TOTAL ALLEGATIONS

46 (32.9%)

Sexual abuse

42 (30.0%)

Physical abuse/bodily injury

15 (10.7%)

Serious physical neglect

20 (14.3%)

Reasonable likelihood of bodily injury

10 (7.1%)

Engaging in per se acts

5 (3.6%)

Likelihood of sexual abuse/ exploitation

1 (0.7%)

Serious mental injury

1 (0.7%)

Severe form of trafficking in persons or sex trafficking

0 (0.0%)

Munchausen Syndrome By Proxy/medical abuse

NOTE: A report may have more than one allegation for each report; therefore, the total number of allegations will be greater than the total number of reports.

2019 FATALITIES

1/51

MALE

FEMALE

2019 NEAR FATALITIES

1/93

MALE

FEMALE

WESTMORELAND COUNTY
2019 REPORTS OF GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES

5,084 TOTAL REPORTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>SCREENER</th>
<th>ASSESS</th>
<th>OUT</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>3,669</td>
<td>1,415</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

TOTAL REPORTS

2,097 TOTAL

1,059 VALID

BREAKDOWN VALID ASSESSED REPORTS

755 VALID

CHILDREN ASSESSED PER 1,000 CHILDREN

31.8 TOTAL

16.0 VALID

BREAKDOWN REPORTS SCREENED OUT BY REASON

VALID GPS CONCERNS BY TYPE

1,437 TOTAL CONCERNS

- Caregiver substance use: 300
- Conduct by caregiver that places child at risk or fails to protect child: 128
- Child behavioral health/intellectual disability concerns: 93
- Experiencing homelessness/inadequate housing: 212
- Truancy/educational neglect: 171
- Caregiver behavioral health/intellectual disability concerns: 71
- Domestic violence: 76
- Inadequate basic needs: 98
- Lack of supervision: 67
- Inappropriate discipline: 27
- Other: 75
- Inadequate health care: 26
- Child under 1 year old who has withdrawal symptoms/born affected by drug exposure: 35
- Abandonment/lack of caregiver: 27
- Child acting out sexually: 5
- Child substance use disorder: 13
- Sexual abuse (non-cpsl perpetrator): 4
- Inadequate caregivers: 4
- Injury caused by other person: 3
- Isolation: 0
- Adoption disruption/dissolution: 2
- Child under 1 year old who is identified as having fetal alcohol spectrum disorder: 0
- Placed for care/adoption in violation of law: 0
- Not reported: 0

Investigations may have more than one concern for each report; therefore, the total number of concerns will be greater than the total number of reports. In some reports, more than one child was assessed with valid concerns; therefore, the number of children assessed exceeds the number of valid assessed reports.
NOTE: CPS and GPS data reported were investigated and substantiated by the CCYA and may vary from statewide data which include both CCYA and OCYF Regional Office investigations.

TYPES OF ALLEGATIONS
SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

2019 REPORTS OF CHILD ABUSE

87 TOTAL REPORTS

18 SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

CHILD ABUSE REPORTS PER 1,000 CHILDREN

- Sexual abuse: 4 (20.0%)
- Physical abuse/bodily injury: 10 (50.0%)
- Serious physical neglect: 3 (15.0%)
- Reasonable likelihood of bodily injury: 1 (5.0%)
- Engaging in per se acts: 0 (0.0%)
- Likelihood of sexual abuse/exploitation: 0 (0.0%)
- Serious mental injury: 1 (5.0%)
- Severe form of trafficking in persons or sex trafficking: 0 (0.0%)
- Munchausen Syndrome By Proxy/medical abuse: 0 (0.0%)

CASES OF REPEAT ABUSE
SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

- Female: 13 (72.2%)
- Male: 5 (27.8%)

- Female: 87
- Male: 18

2019 PENNSYLVANIA CHILD PROTECTIVE SERVICES REPORT

EXPENDITURES
CHILD ABUSE INVESTIGATIONS AND GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES ASSESSMENTS

COUNTY STATEWIDE TOTAL

2019 EXPENDITURES

$378,828 $411,955 $301.40M

2018 EXPENDITURES

$378,828 $294.39M

NOTE: Expenditures include only state funding.
2019 REPORTS OF GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES

431 TOTAL REPORTS

VALID ASSESSED REPORTS:

- 377 TOTAL
- 122 VALID

CHILDREN ASSESSED PER 1,000 CHILDREN:

- 68.8 TOTAL
- 22.3 VALID

BREAKDOWN REPORTS SCREENED OUT BY REASON:

- Referral did not allege abuse/neglect: 7
- No face-to-face contact: 44
- Information only: 24
- Face-to-face contact, no abuse or neglect: 9
- Other reason: 6
- Previously assessed for same concern: 2
- Referral to other community service: 2
- Insufficient information: 5
- Law enforcement only: 0
- Courtesy visit (Out of state): 0

TOTAL CONCERNS:

- 169

VALID GPS CONCERNS BY TYPE:

- Caregiver substance use: 49
- Conduct by caregiver that places child at risk or fails to protect child: 17
- Child behavioral health/intellectual disability concerns: 15
- Experiencing homelessness/inadequate housing: 13
- Truancy/educational neglect: 7
- Caregiver behavioral health/intellectual disability concerns: 6
- Domestic violence: 13
- Inadequate basic needs: 16
- Lack of supervision: 10
- Inappropriate discipline: 8
- Other: 2
- Inadequate health care: 2
- Abandonment/lack of caregiver: 3
- Child acting out sexually: 0
- Child substance use disorder: 4
- Sexual abuse (non-cpsl perpetrator): 1
- Inadequate caregivers: 0
- Injury caused by other person: 0
- Isolation: 0
- Adoption disruption/dissolution: 0
- Child under 1 year old who is identified as having fetal alcohol spectrum disorder: 0
- Placed for care/adoption in violation of law: 0
- Not reported: 0

NOTES: A report may have more than one concern for each report, therefore, the total number of concerns will be greater than the total number of reports. In some reports, more than one child was assessed with valid assessed reports.
2019 REPORTS OF CHILD ABUSE

1,995

TOTAL REPORTS

220

SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

NOTE: CPS and GPS data reported were investigated and substantiated by the CCYA and may vary from statewide data which include both CCYA and OCYF Regional Office investigations.

CHILD ABUSE REPORTS PER 1,000 CHILDREN

FEMALE

107

48.6%

MALE

113

51.4%

CASASES OF REPEAT ABUSE

SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS

101

SUSPECTED

8

SUBSTANTIATED

$7,635,424

EXPENDITURES CHILD ABUSE INVESTIGATIONS AND GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES ASSESSMENTS

2018

$5.18M

COUNTY

STATEWIDE

TOTAL

$301.40M

2019

$7.64M

$294.39M

2019 FATALITIES

3/51

MALE

FEMALE

21

1

2019 NEAR FATALITIES

4/93

MALE

FEMALE

31

1

NOTE: Expenditures include only state funding.
2019 REPORTS OF GENERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICES

7,835 TOTAL REPORTS

5,188 TOTAL VALID ASSESSED REPORTS

2,228 VALID ASSESSED REPORTS

2,228 CHILDREN ASSESSED PER 1,000 CHILDREN

52.5 TOTAL VALID

5,243 TOTAL CONCERNS

NOTES: A report may have more than one concern for each report; therefore, the total number of concerns will be greater than the total number of reports. In some reports, more than one child was assessed with valid concerns; therefore, the number of children assessed exceeds the number of valid assessed reports.
TO REPORT SUSPECTED CHILD ABUSE, CALL CHILDLINE AT

1 • 800 • 932 • 0313
TDD // 1 • 866 • 872 • 1677